## REPORT ON FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS 1998 MEGHALAYA Part I \& II

## FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS 1998 MEGHALAYA Part I \& II

The Fourth Economic Census was launched in Meghalaya during April-May, 1998 in collaboration with the Central Statistical Organisation, Ministry of Statistics \& Programme Implementation, Government of India, New Delhi. It was conducted to enumerate all entrepreneurial activities carried out in rural and urban areas within the geographical boundaries of the country. Economic Census : 1998 was operated covering both agricultural (excluding Crop Production and Plantation) and non-agricultural activities. Through this Census, the coverage was mainly dwelt upon basic information on number of distribution of enterprises and employment along with their distribution by location, type of activity, nature of operation and more importantly to provide sampling frame for detailed follow-up surveys covering the sub-sectors of unorganised activities.

The Fourth Economic Census: 1998 report is presented in 2 (two) parts namely Part covering a broad analysis of the State results on both agricultural and non-agricultural enterprises. The results are discussed in detail of the characteristics of enterprises both agricultural and nonagricultural in urban and rural separately. Other important characteristics of the enterprises namely seasonality, premises status, use of fuel/power and type of ownership are also covered. In Part - II, detail tables on selected aggregates of the results are presented. In this part, the coverage of the results comprised district-wise distribution of enterprises and employment.

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PART I

## CHAPTER - I

## INTRODUCTION

Economic Census is to bridge the data gap in the Unorganised Sector which play an important role in Capital Formation and generations of employment in the economy of the country. The sector accounts for a larger share in the National/State Income. The Ministry of Planning, Department of Statistics has been making concerted efforts in developing sound and reliable data bases on different areas of the National Statistical System. The data gap in the Unorganised Sector, which continues to exist, has been a problem in framing the policy matters of the country. The idea of an economic census in India was conceived during the pre-independence days but it could not be carried out due to World War Operations. The Central Statistical Organisation of the Department of Statistics revive the necessity and importance of constructing the sample frame for the Unorganised segments in the year 1976 and the fist Economic Census was carried out in 1977 with the participation of all States in the country.

1. The organised sector is a well-developed sub-system of the National Statistics in the economy of the country. In organised sector the data on registered Factories, Mines, Railways, Civil Aviation, State Transport undertaking, Major Ports, Banks, registered Educational Institutions, Hospitals, Insurance Companies, etc. are being collected on regular basis but there exist date gaps in unorganised sector. Attempts have been made in the past to collect such data through different rounds of National Sample Survey consisting of information on household enterprises engaged in manufacturing, trace, transport services of unorganised sector, data on self employment in non-agricultural enterprises, etc. Availability of data in the agricultural sector of the economy is comparatively fairly sound with the data made available through agricultural sector, data are being collected regularly through normal administrative channels and surveys such as registered factories of the annual survey of industries. There is a complete lack of reliability data on unorganised segments of economy like unregistered manufacturing, trade, hotels and restaurants, construction and services where information on input - output employment and inventory of fixed assets are available from such sector of non-agricultural economy which resulted to many problems for planning processes by planners, statisticians and policy makers.

## 2. Economic Census : $1977,1980 \& 1990$

To fill the data gaps in un-organised sectors particularly non-agricultural economy, the Central Statistical Organisation (CSO), Govt. of India has conducted three Economic Censuses and follow-up survey during the two decades (1977-1995) with the first Census in 1977 and the third: in 1990. The Economic Census was implemented as a Central Sector Scheme organised by the C.S.O. in collaboration with all the State Statistical Directorate/Bureau in the country. The census and survey results have served to provide basic entrepreneurial data for the purpose of planning, development, administration and for improving the estimation of national income and related aggregates.

## First Economic Census (1977)

The first Economic Census was carried out in 1977 by the C.S.O. with the participation of all States and Union Territories of the country. In this Census, the scope and coverage were limited to non-agricultural sectors and establishments only having at least one hired worker on a fairly regular basis during the last quarter of 1977. The operation of the census was extended to house listing in the urban areas and villages in rural areas with a population of over 5,000 (as per 1971 population census), and the information collected covers type of activities, number of persons usually working, type of ownership, social group of owners, power/fuel used, out-put, etc. Village level inquiry for the villages of below 5,000 population in the rural areas was also included in the first Economic Census.

Based on the Census frame sample survey of selected establishments in different sectors follow-up studies were taken up in different segments of the nonagricultural, agricultural, un-organised sectors during the years 1978-79 and 1979-80 for collection of detailed information relating to inputs - outputs, investment, employment, emoluments, etc. The un-organised manufacturing sector was covered during the 1978-79 where as the sectors of trade, transport, hotel \& restaurant, storage and ware-housing and surveys were covered during 1979-80. The small establishments employees less than 6 (six) persons on a fairly regular basis either own-account or self employed enterprises were surveyed by the National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO), as part of the $33^{\text {rd }}$ and $34^{\text {th }}$ round while the larger establishments were surveyed by the special staff appointed under the scheme.

## Second Economic Census (1980)

The Second Economic Census, 1980 was conducted along with the houselisting operation of 1981 operation census with sectoral coverage larger than that-of the first Economic Census. This census covered all enterprises both establishments and own-account in the unorganised non-agricultural and agricultural sectors excluding those engaged in crop production and plantation. The own-account enterprises were covered for the first time on a census based. Certain basic information about these enterprises such as their number, nature (perennial or seasonal), category of industries, total employment hired workers, type of all ownership, etc. were collected in the Second Economic Census. The need for essential minimum items, simplicity and experience gained in the first Economic Census had also been taken into account in designing the collection of various items of information.
were conducted, the second survey on unorganised manufacturing during 1989-90, third survey on wholesale and retailed trade in 1990-91 and the fourth on surveys sectors was conducted during 1991-92.

## Third Economic Census (1990)

In the third Economic Census 1990 a complete enumeration of entrepreneurial activities in the unorganised non-agricultural sectors and agricultural sectors (excluding those engaged in crop production and plantation), in rural and urban areas of the country and the State was carried out. The information collected includes location of the enterprises description of activity, nature of operation, type of ownership, social group of owner, power/fuel used for the activity, employment and number of hired persons usually working. The third Economic Census organised by the C.S.O. was carried out in collaboration with all the States Directorate of Economics \& Statistics and the Census synchronised with the house listing operation of the population census, 1991 for operational conveniences and cost effectiveness.

Though the over all responsibility for organising the census work and tabulation of data was vested with the Meghalaya Directorate, Economics \& Statistics, but technical and financial support was provided by C.S.O., Govt. of India. In the house listing operation after numbering the building and houses, information on the purpose for which the census house is used and whether the household is engaged in any entrepreneurial activity including outside the sector and without premises was collected by the enumerator. When an enterprise was identified in the house list schedule, items of information such as description of enterprise, classification of enterprise, as to whether agricultural, non-agricultural, nature of operations, type of ownership, etc. were recorded in the Enterprise Lists.

## Need for repeat Census

Obtaining the comprehensive set of data through the Economic Census is the most important aspect for the preparation of sampling frame for detailed sample survey on different sub-sectors of the economy in the country. Impact of business cycle and development in other countries which influence the domestic economy, particularly when combined with the policy of liberalisation and opening up of the economy to multi-nationals resulted to many sectoral changes in the economy. To monitor and assess the impact of the services sector in the Indian economy, an Economic Census independent of population census was planned in 1996 with an objective that the basic data would be made available through the census will be utilised to conduct detailed sample survey in sectors of current importance. This is the fourth Economic Census 1998, covering enterprises both in agricultural and nonagricultural sectors including own-account enterprises and establishments (enterprises having at least one hired worker).

## 3. Fourth Economic Census: 1998

The fourth Economic Census, 1998 is an independent one organised by the C.S.O. in collaboration with the Economics \& Statistics Directorates/Bureaus as well as the Union Territories. The previous Economic Census, 1980 \& 1990 were dovetailed with population Census along with their house listing operations to effect economy in expenditure. But it has been experienced that such Economic Census
could not yield the expected result, as there were undercount of establishments and employment. In the fourth Economic Census, complete house-to-house inquiry for canvassing the enterprise lists was carried out in the urban and rural areas irrespective of the population structure.

In the urban areas, the urban frame Blocks of the National Sample Survey Organisation are used to be as a primary geographical entity where complete house-to-house inquiry for canvassing the enterprise lists were carried out. In the rural areas, complete house-to-house inquiry was taken up for canvassing enterprise lists in which census village is taken at the primary unit.

## Scope And Coverage

The Fourth Economic Census covered the whole of the Indian Union excepting some villages of Andaman \& Nicobar island and some Districts/Villages of Jammu \& Kashmir which remain inaccessible due to various reasons. The census sponsored by the Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, under central sector scheme was implemented through the State Directorate of Economics \& Statistics, in which the State of Meghalaya also participated. All enterprises engaged in any activity were covered with an objective to collect information on all enterprises by their types of activities and most of all to provide the sampling frame for follow-up surveys of unorganised activities, both non-agricultural sector and agricultural sector excluding those engaged in crop production and plantation. Agricultural activities include raising live stock production, agricultural services, hunting, trapping and games propagation, forestry and logging and fishing. Non-agricultural activities inter-alia mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water, construction, hotels \& restaurants, transport and services, the excluded agriculture enterprise from the purview of the census are growing of cereals crops, pulses, raw cotton, raw jute and other kinds of fibres, oil seeds, sugarcane, vegetables, horticulture, tea, coffee, rubber, tobacco, arecanut, coconut, cashewnut, etc.

## Need for repeat Census

Economic Census is the only source for preparation of a complete frame for delinking inquiries intended to cover information on nature of activity, employment, emolument, expenditure, receipts, inventory of fix assets, etc. of the enterprises to be covered on a sample basis. In view of the rapid changes in the structure of un-organised segments of non-agricultural sector due to high mobility and mortality of the small unit and also in view of the births of new units, it is very necessary to update the frame from time to time. The frame based on previous Economic Census including the update frame which has become no longer useful on a new frame is considered necessary for further follow-up survey so as to assess the change in the structure of establishments, growth in employment, etc. in unorganised sector over a period of certain years. Hence, the Fourth Economic Census sponsored by the C.S.O. was carried out in collaboration with all the State Directorates of Economics and Statistics.

## Need for delinking from population census

Fourth Economic Census 1998 with a series of Economic Censuses has been carried out keeping in view of filling up the data gaps in the un-organised sectors of the economy. The Fourth Economic Census 1998 was planned to be an independent one as that of the First Economic Census so as to delink it from population Census. With the delinking from population census, the infrastructure for field works was built by the active participation of the State Directorates of Economics \& Statistics who have vast experience in conducting the field works particularly of their intimate knowledge about geographical aspect of the State,
hence there is a need that the Economic Census should be made independent of population census.

## Scrutiny of Data and Tabulation

Scrutiny works and coding of data enterprises collected as per Enterprise list were done at the District Level under the supervision of the District Statistical Officers concerned. For cross-checking of the scrutiny programme and coding, a Second Level Stage was arranged at the Directorate headquarter by the trained staff under the general supervision of the Director and the concerned Officers.

After completion of the 2 -tier programme for scrutiny and coding of the dataEnterprise list, the scrutinised data were transferred back to the Districts for data entry at the District Units of MC which were kept ready for computerisation.

## Concept and Definations

## Unit :

A Unit located in a house is an entity engaged in some gainful economic activity involving production and/or distribution of goods and/or services. The unit engaged in such economic activity may be a workshop, manufacturing plant, a shop, an office, a school, a firm, hospitals, place of worship, etc.

## Building =

A building is generally a single structure available on the ground. Usually a structure will have four walls of a room. But in some areas, the very nature of construction of houses is such that there may not be any wall. Sometimes a series of different buildings may be found along the street which are separated from one another by common wall though it look like a continuous structure. But in such cases though the whole structure with all the joining units apparently appears to be one building, each portion is treated as a separate building.

## Census House =

In Census, a house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from the road or common courtyard or staircase used or recognised as a separate unit. It may be occupied or vacant. It may be used for residential or non-residential purpose of for both. In case of hostels, hotels, etc. even if the door of each room in which an inmate lives, opens to a common verandah, passage, staircase or a common room as it happens almost invariably, the hostels/hotels building are treated as one Census House.

## Household =

A household is a group of persons who usually live together and would take their meals from a common kitchen unless the exigencies of works prevented any of them from doing so. There may be a household of persons related by blood or a household of unrelated persons or having a mixed of both such as boarding house, mess, hostels, jails, etc.
these are known as 'institutional household'. If a group of persons who are not related to each other live in a Census House but does not have their meals from a common kitchen, they do not constitute 'an institutional household'.

## Premises :

Premises are part of the house occupied by a unit/household. If the activity of the enterprise carried out by a unit/household extends beyond the boundaries of a single house to a group of continuous houses and in rare cases, a group of houses in close proximity, the entire group of houses is regarded as a single premise.

## Enterprises :

An enterprise is an undertaking engaged in production and/or distribution of goods and/or services not for the sole purpose of own consumption. The workers in an enterprise may consist of members of the household or hired workers or both. The activity of the enterprise may be carried out at one or more than one distinct location. The activity of the enterprise may also be carried out only over a part of the year on a fairly regular basis, i.e. it is in co-operation for the majority part of the season/year. An enterprise may be owned or operated by a single household or by several households jointly (on a partnership basis) or by an institutional body or by Government.

## Enterprises with premises :

Enterprises that carry on their activities in the open area or outside the census building/house, such as roadside vendor, hawkers, etc. are generally treated as enterprise without premises.

## Agricultural Enterprise :

An Agricultural Enterprise is defined as one engaged in livestock production, agricultural services, hunting, trapping and game propagation. forestry, logging, fishing, etc. Enterprises engaged in activities pertaining to crop production and plantation are not covered by this census.

## Non-Agricultural Enterprises :

All enterprises engaged in other activities are treated as non-agricultural enterprises.

## Establishment $=$

An establishment is an enterprise having at least one hired worker on a fairly regular basis.

## Type of ownership =

The type of ownership of the enterprise classified as private co-operative and public are defined as below :-
(a) Private Enterprise - An enterprise is termed as private if it is being owned or operated by a single or by a group of private persons.
(b) Co-operative Enterprises - All enterprises registered under the Co-operative Society Act are termed as Co-operative Enterprises.
(c) Public Enterprises - Owned by Central Government, State Government, Public Sector undertakings are termed as public enterprises.

## Enterprises with power/fuel :

Power/fuel used in carrying out the entrepreneurial activity, without which an economic activity of an enterprise cannot be carried out, are considered as power/fuel used by the enterprise. The different source of power/fuel, electricity, coal, soft coke, petrol, diesel, gas, fire-wood, bio-gas, animal power and others.

## Persons usually working =

Those represent the number of persons on an average usually working in an enterprise on a working day during the last year of the activity. It relates to the position in the last year for perennial and last working season for the seasonal enterprise. It includes all categories of workers including the members of the household paid or unpaid workers engaged in the activity.

## Hired persons usually working :

The hired person usually working means the daily average number of hired employees who are normally working in the enterprise on regular basis.

## Industrial classification of Enterprises :

Enterprises fall under different sectors of the economy namely (i) Agriculture (excluding crop production and plantation), (ii) Mining and quarrying (iii) Manufacture (iv) Electricity, gas and water supply - sanitation (v) Construction (vi) Wholesale \& retail sale, Hotels and Restaurants (vii) Transport and storage \& communication Services (viii) Finance, Insurance, Real estate and (ix) Business Services and Community, Social \& Personal services.

In order to classify the activity of Enterprises, detailed instruction were given for recording full description of the activities/processing carried out by the Enterprise which would provide a basis for their appropriate classification according to the latest National Industrial Classification(NIC), 1987.

## Organisations

The overall responsibility in the implementation of the Fourth Economic Census 1998 is a dual combination of both the Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, and the States' Directorate of Economics \& Statistics. The Economic Census programme is organised throughout the country and a good deal of speed work were carried out by the Directorate of Economics \& Statistics, Meghalaya in the conduct of field work programmes of the Census. Field works of the Economic Census 1998 in the State of Meghalaya both rural and urban has been conducted during April-May 1998 and the whole field process was completed on $31^{\text {st }}$ May, 1998. All technical guidance including the financial support was
provided by the Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, whereas the responsibility of conducting the Census was vested with the Directorate of Economics \& Statistics, Meghalaya.

The State Level Steering Committee - Fourth Economic Census was constituted under the chairmanship of the Chief Secretary of Meghalaya with the Principal Secretary, Planning Department as Census Commissioner and the Director of Economics \& Statistics as Additional Census Commissioner \& Member Secretary, (Notification Order No. PLA. $45 / 96 / 51$., Dated Shillong, the $16^{\text {th }}$ November, 1996) for monitoring and to co-ordinate the census works in the State. Similarly a District Level Co-ordination Committee was also constituted with the Deputy Commissioner as Deputy Census Commissioner and the District Statistical Officer as its Member-Secretary-cum-Assistant Census Commissioner (Notification Order No. PLA.45/96/52-58., Dated Shillong, the $16^{\text {th }}$ November. 1996 ).

## Field Works Programme

The independentEconomic Census, 1998 was conducted in the State with the co-operation of various Departments particularly Education, Community \& Rural Development, Agriculture and Animal Husbandry \& Veterinary, in which the services of their officials were dram. Elementary School teachers sf the Education Department and Village Level Workers (Gram Sevak of the Community \& Rural Department) were entrusted with the field works assignments as Enumerators in the rural areas who were responsible for a complete coverage as well as quality of data collection of the Economic Census programme. In the urban areas, educated un-employed youth along with the elementary school teachers were assigned duties as Enumerators. Extension Officers of the Block Development Officers of the Departments of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry \& Veterinary and teachers of Higher Secondary School were entrusted with the duties as Supervisors along with the senior officials of the State Directorate of Economics \& Statistics. Block Development Officers acted as responsible Charge Officers in the rural areas and the Officers of the State Directorate in the urban areas who provided guidance to the Supervisors, Enumerators and for checking authenticity and correctness of data collection in their area jurisdictions.

An intensive and extensive training was organised throughout the State for ensuring good quality of data collection in canvassing the schedules of house listing as well as enterprise lists of the Economic Census programme. In some areas, trainings were organised for two times for the concepts and definitions as desired by the identified Enumerators and Supervisors.

For smooth implementation of the Fourth Economic Census, a Cell was formed at the Directorate headquarter Meghalaya and a senior-most Deputy Director headed the Cell with one Research Officer, three Inspector of Statistics, three Primary Investigators, a Registrar and an Accountant to assist. The Cell underlook all the duties and functions of the Census works including translation of Schedules and Instruction Booklets from English to two local languages namely Khasi and Garo, Second State/Level scrutiny of filled-in scrutinised schedules at the District Level, over-all co-ordination, quick manual tabulation tables as well as final tables.

The field operation was carried out in the State during April - May, 1998 where the official count of all entrepreneurial unit located in the geographical boundary of the State, involved in any economic activities of both Agricultural (excluding Crop Production
and Plantation) and Non-Agricultural Sector of the economic engaged in the production and distribution of goods or services not for the sole purpose of own consumption were covered. Information were collected from household about entrepreneurial activities undertaken by the members of the household with or without premises in both Agricultural and NonAgricultural activities. Enterprises were identified from amongst those having no hired worker that is own-account enterprise and those having at least one hired worker that is Establishment were recorded in the enterprise lists. House lists schedules is filled up by the Enumerators by visiting each house/structure for house listing and due care were taken up while collecting information on the enterprises with and without premises. Enumerators on identifying the enterprise with fixed premises within the house/structure or without fixed premises but having fixed location and operating outside the market/shop or attached to some shops/houses at the location itself, necessary entries were made in the enterprise lists.

## Computer Data Processing

With the help of NIC, the software is developed for the data entry of the fourth Economic Census data according to the formats of the House List (HL) and the Enterprise List (EL) collected census village-wise and UFS block-wise. The computerisation process consists of certain phases in which the first phase were initially elaborated in the documentation. The first phase consists of inputting the data from the HL \& EL schedules into the Computer in the exact format as they occur.

The software was designed in a manner that data pertaining to each UFS Block (in urban areas) and each census village (in rural areas) were entered in separate databases (or files) so as to simplify and stream-line the data validation programme. Each UFS Block or Census village was having one HL database and one EL database file.

On completion of data entry of urban and rural EL Schedules, hard copy outputs of the data were subjected for District-wise errors checking and the corrections made were incorporated in the respective databases. The verification of data of Enterprise Lists was processed and the collected databases of all the Districts were compiled to generate the databases (rural \& urban), for each of the seven Districts of the State of Meghalaya.

In the next phase, the verified data entered on floppies was subjected to validation for the errors lists District-wise. In the absence of adequate computer facilities in the State Directorate, all validation for missing/duplicate lists, scrutiny error lists District-wise and online correction for the final data files as well as generation of tables were done and completed with the help of the Computer Centre, Department of Statistics, Govt. of India, New Delhi. With all the assistance extended by the Computer Center at New Delhi, the validated data were processed and the necessary tables generated were handed over to the State Directorate. The final phase was the necessary exercise on documents on floppies which include action on final auto-corrected data of the State, action on the main and special tables, summary statements District-wise both urban and rural and the software for unzipping the data/tables. The activities were performed as per tabulation plan of the Central Statistical Organisation.

## Provisional Result

Provisional results based on quick manual tabulation of the data collected through the Fourth Economic Census comprised of certain items of the Enterprise Lists. The quick manual tabulation is carried out in two stages, first at the District level and the second stage, at the State Level. The Enterprise Lists Abstract for rural, that is, at the Block levels are processed manually and ultimately the District results are generated. Likewise, Enterprise

Lists Abstract for urban areas are processed in the same manner in which results are generated for both rural and urban District-wise. On the basis of the District results, State results are prepared accordingly.

The important features of the provisional results indicate the following findings :-
(a) The total number of Enterprises in the State increased by 14.45 percent during the period of Third Economic Census 1990 and the Fourth one in 1998. The total number of Enterprises was 49,971 in 1990.
(b) Agricultural $\&$ Non-Agricultural Enterprises: The result shows that the Agricultural Enterprises rose by 58.62 percent (1990-1998) whereas Non-Agricultural Enterprises recorded an increase of 12.36 percent. The concentration of non-agricultural enterprises is in rural areas which was 62.71 percent whereas in urban areas it was 37.29 percent.

Own Account Enterprises in the State also registered a growth of 16.55 percent and that of Perennial Enterprises by 7.97 percent.
(c) Employment : The provisional result on number of persons usually working in all enterprises shows a rise of only 6.14 percent for the period 1990-1998. Compared to the growth of total workers of 61.4 percent, the number of hired workers increased by 2.01 percent.

The State Directorate of Economics \& Statistics did not publish the quick manual tabulation results in a form of publication though the detail provisional results were released officially to the Central Statistical Organisation and the State Government.

## s of Summarv $\quad t \quad-$ Need Follow-Up Surveys

With the release of results of quick manual tabulation, the summary statements provide information on number of enterprises for each Block/Village of nonagricultural enterprises by type like own-account enterprises and establishments by major sectors (two digits lcvel) and also on private and co-operative enterprises by major activity groups, rural and urban separately as well as public enterprises by major activity groups. The work of preparation of summary statements was carried out through computer data processing after scrutiny and coding exercised by the State Directorate. The result of summary statements will be used as a frame for Follow-up Surveys of the $4^{\text {th }}$ Economic Census, 1998.

The result of the $4^{\text {th }}$ Economic Census such as number of agricultural and non-agricultural enterprises and their activities, directory and non-directory establishments, own-account enterprises (village-wise and enumeration block-wise provide) a complete frame for the detailed enquiries intended to cover the information on nature of activity, employment, expenditure receipt, inventory of fixed assets, etc. The frame prepared on the basis of the $4^{\text {th }}$ Economic Census, 1998 is to provide data information for the Follow-Up Surveys.

## Format of the Report :

The report on $4^{\text {th }}$ Economic Census, 1998 of Meghalaya is presented in two (2) parts namely Part I and Part II. Part I deals with the salient aspects of the results analysed in a descriptive form on State and District Level. It consists of five chapters including introduction of the report. Part II is a detailed presentation of the results in tables.

The Format of part I of the state report contains five chapters and the details are briefly prescribed as follows :-

## Chapter I:

This chapter deals with the introductory reference to the objective to the Economic Census programmes in which attempts are made to cover the data gaps. The three Economic Censuses conducted in the years 1977, 1980 and 1990 were referred to where emphasis is laid for followed-up surveys for collection of data in the non-agricultural sector. It also presents Approach adopted in conducting the $4^{\text {th }}$ Economic Census. 1998 schedules/forms used to collect data, Concepts and Definitions used. Field Operations, Administrative Plans and Arrangements, Training Programmes, Preparation of Summary Statements, Tabulation and all necessary arrangements for Computerisation of data. etc.

## Chapter 2:

The chapter as a whole gives the broad results of Economic Census at a glance. It contains district-wise number of enterprises and number of persons employed in agricultural and non-agricultural sectors on concentration of enterprises in industries with respect to population and area as well as comparative study of non-agricultural establishments of all the Censusesconducted in 1997, 1980, 1990 and 1998.

## Chapter 3:

The results of principal characteristics of agricultural enterprises covering own-account enterprises and establishments by size-class of total employment in the State, characteristics of enterprises such as seasonality, ownership, social group of owner, power/fuel used in operations, establishments both Agricultural private and co-operative including employment.

## Chapter 4:

In this chapter, the results deal with non-agricultural enterprises focussing the female employed in own-account enterprises and establishments, inter district comparison of own-account enterprises and establishments indicating rural and urban separately. The chapter also reflects the broad major activity groups of hired workers in relation to total persons employed both at the State level as well as the District, inter-industry comparison of number of establishments/employment, own-account enterprises, number of enterprises by type of registration and by source of finance, principal characteristics in respect of private and cooperative establishments. .

## Chapter 5:

It contains the salient features of summary results of both agricultural and non-agricultural enterprises as well as highlights of economic activities in the State.

## CHAPTER - 2

## RESULTS AT A GLANCE

### 2.1 All Enterprises (Agricultural and Non-Agricultural)

2.1.1 The Fourth Economic Census, 1998 shows that there were 56,497 enterprises in the State of Meghalaya and out of which 36,352 were in the rural and 20,145 in the urban areas. These enterprises were engaged in different economic activities other than crop production and plantation with a total number of $1,84,453$ persons usually working.

Table No. 2.1 : Number of Enterprises and Employment therein

| Type of Enterprises |  | Rural |  | Urban |  | Combined Number |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | $\%$ 。 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Agricultural Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | All Enterprises | 1743 | 83.48 | 345 | 16.52 | 2088 | 3.70 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 1213 | 86.27 | 193 | 13.73 | 1406 | 5.83 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 530 | 77.71 | 152 | 22.29 | 682 | '2.11 |
| 2 | Persons usually working in enterprises | 3780 | 80.96 | 889 | 19.04 | 4669 | 2.53 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 2099 | 87.02 | 313 | 12.98 | 2412 | 7.48 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | i) Total | 1681 | 74.48 | 576 | 25.52 | 2257 | 1.48 |
|  | ii) Hired | 1159 | 74.44 | 398 | 25.56 | 1557 | '1.18 |
| Non-Agricultural Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | All Enterprises | 34609 | 63.61 | 19800 | 36.39 | 54409. | 96:30 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 13697 | 60.34 | 9001 | 39.66 | 22698 | 94.17 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 20912 | 65.95 | 10799 | 34.05 | 31711 | 97.89 |
| 2 | Persons usually working in enterprises | 93489 | 52.00 | 86295 | 48.00 | 179784 | 97.47 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 19030 | 63.76 | 10817 | 36.24 | 29847 | 92.52 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | i) Total | 74459 | 49.66 | 75478 | 50.34 | 149937 | 98,52 |
|  | ii) Hired | 64206 | 49.17 | 66376 | 50.83 | 130582 | 98.82 |
| Agricultural \& Non-Agricultural Activity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | All Enterprises | 36352 | 64.34 | 20145 | 35.66 | 56497 | 100.00 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 14910 | 61.86 | 9194 | 38.14 | 24104 | 1Q0.00 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 21442 | 66.19 | 10951 | 33.81 | 32393 | 100.00 |
| 2 | Persons usually working in enterpriser | 97269 | 52.73 | 87184 | 47.27 | 184453 | 100.00 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 21129 | 65.50 | 11130 | 34.50 | 32259 | 100.00 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | i) Total | 76140 | 50.03 | 76054 | 49.97 | 152194 | 100.00 |
|  | ii) Hired | 65365 | 49.47 | 66774 | 50.53 | 132139 | 100.00 |



Employment in Enterprises


[^0]$\downarrow$
2. 6 mintable -21 gives a result that Own-Account Enterprises (©AEs), that isjlerterprises... plovithatiare owned and operated with the helpo of householdamembers onily; registered a (fro itotalimumber of 24,104 which accountedforgbout 42.66 perceht of the totalinumber
 least one hired worken on a regular basisiwas 32,393 constituting $57: 34$ per cent of the total enterprises.

## Type of Enterprises bv Activity Status

2.1.3 The total number of enterprises engaged in Non-Agricultural activities were 54,409
 activities other than crop production and phantationi(that isy codedeo and 01/df NIC 1987). The Agricultural Enterprises in the rural constituted 83.48 per cent as against
 63.61 per cent in rural whereas innuchantitwas 36.39 per cent.

- 2.1.4 b คf whe total 10 of 20,145 , enterprises in urban, the Non-Agricultural enterprises






 to istwere in the urbanout of the total afid 32,13 , hired numbenof persons wotking in the State.



2.1.10 Of the total of $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 , 5 8 2}$ ( 98.82 per cent) hired workers in the Non-Agricultural Sectors, 50.83 per cent were in the urban and 49.17 per cent in rural. Comparatively the number of hired workers in Agricultural Sector was very low comprising of only 1,557 of which 1,159 ( 74.44 per cent) were hired workers in rural areas and 398 ( 25.56 per centit) were the number of hired workers in urban areas.


### 2.2 Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Major Activity Groups

2.2.1 Non-Agricultural Enterprises by major activity groups and by type of Enterprises which were distributed location - wise are presented in the following table 2.2.

Table 2.2 : Number of Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Type of Enterprise

| Major Activity Group | Rural |  |  | Urban |  |  | Combined |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 138 | 353 | 491 | 6 | 23 | 29 | 144 | 376 | 520 |
| Manufacturing | 827 | 1036 | 1863 | 222 | 721 | 943 | 1049 | 1757 | 2806 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water | 0 | 32 | 32 | 1 | 20 | 21 | 1 | 52 | 53 |
| Construction | 247 | 724 | 971 | 286 | 349 | 635 | 533 | 1073 | 1606 |
| Wholesale trade | 383 | 513 | 896 | 209 | 470 | 679 | 592 | 983 | 1575 |
| Retail Trade | 7755 | 3724 | 11479 | 6390 | 3915 | 10305 | 14145 | 7639 | 21784 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 1210 | 2584 | 3794 | 390 | 1416 | 1806 | 1600 | 4000 | 5600 |
| Transport | 109 | 425 | 534 | 145 | 260 | 405 | 254 | 685 | 939 |
| Storage \& Warehousing | 45 | 54 | 103 | 54 | 189 | 243 | 103 | 243 | 346 |
| Communications | 3 | 119 | 122 | 39 | 92 | 131 | 42 | 211 | 253 |
| Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 105 | 165 | 270 | 229 | 448 | 677 | 334 | 613 | 947 |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 2354 | 11129 | 13483 | 1027 | 2894 | 3921 | 3381 | 14023 | 17404 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 517 | 54 | 571 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 520 | 56 | 576 |
| Non-Agricultural activities | 13697 | 20912 | 34609 | 9001 | 10799 | 19800 | 22698 | 31711 | 54409 |

2.2.2 Amongst the $1 \mathbf{3}$ (thirteen) major activity groups of Non-Agricultural Enterprises, the activity - wise distribution shows that Wholesale and Retail trade $(23,359)$, Community, Social and Personal Services $(17,404)$ and Restaurants \& Hotels $(5,600)$ were the three most important activity groups viewed from number of Enterprises in the State and these groups contributed a share of 85.21 percent of the State total of Non-Agricultural Enterprises.
2.2.3 Looking at the details of distribution of Non-Agricultural Enterprises by major activity groups, the above table reveals that the Wholesale and Retail trade accounted for the highest share of 42.93 percent in the total number of enterprises in
the State, followed by Community, Social and Personal Services with 31.99 percent and Restaurants \& Hotels formed '10.29 percent of the total Non-Agricultural Enterprises. Retail trade alone accounted for 40.04 percent.
2.2.4 In the Non-Agricultural Own Account Enterprises, it is observed that the Wholesale and Retail trade activity group only contributed almost two-thirds. While Community, Social and Personal Services and Restaurants \& Hotels activity groups together accounted for nearly one-fourth of the total OAEs.
2.2.5 In case of Non-Agricultural Establishments, Community, Social and Personal Services activity groups contributed the highest proportion of 44.22 percent, followed by Wholesale and Retail trade with 27.19 percent. Restaurants \& Hotels played an important role amongst Non-AgriculturalEstablishments with 12.61 percent and 5.54 percent by Manufacturing.
2.2.6 It is observed that the number of OAEs, under the Wholesale and Retail trade activity groups in the rural is higher to that in urban with a total number of 8,138 and 6,599 respectively. In the case of Establishments, the Wholesale and Retail trade activity groups constituted almost equal share in both rural $(4,237)$ and urban $(4,385)$.
2.2.7 Table 2.2. reflects that in rural areas, the number of Wholesale and Retail trade activity groups of the Non-Agricultural Enterprises were 12,375 (35.76 percent) where as in urban, it accounted for 10,984 ( 55.47 percent). The Community, Social and Personal Services activity groups indicated an interesting picture of the result with 13,483 ( 38.96 percent) enterprises in the rural and only 3,921 (19.80 percent) in the urban.
2.2.8 It is also seen from Table 2.2 that Manufacturing activity group constituted 2806 or 5.16 percent of the total non-agricultural enterprises of the total enterprises in this group 66.39 percent were located in rural areas and 33.61 percent in urban areas.
2.2.9 Un-specified activities under Others showed that the contribution was of the level of 1.06 percent which is lower than the activity groups of Communications and Storage \& Warehousing combined together. This group of activity played an important part as well.

### 2.3 Employment in Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Major Activity Groups

2.3.1 Table 2.3. on the location - wise distribution of employment in Non-Agricultural Enterprises by major activity groups and by type of enterprises is presented below.

Table 2.3 : Number of Employment in Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Type of Enterprises

| Major Activity Group | Rural |  |  | Urban |  |  | Combined |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 337 | 2902 | 3239 | 6 | 526 | 532 | 343 | 3428 | 3771 |
| Manufacturing | 1240 | 4908 | 6148 | 328 | 3407 | 3735 | 1568 | 8315 | 9883 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water | 0 | 253 | 253 | 1 | 698 | 699 | 1 | 951 | 952 |
| Construction | 321 | 6081 | 6402 | 301 | 2952 | 3253 | 622 | 9033 | 9655 |
| Wholesale trade | 555 | 2152 | 2707 | 246 | 2976 | 3222 | 801 | 5128 | 5929 |
| Retail Trade | 9790 | 9038 | 18828 | 7333 | 10996 | 18329 | 17123 | 20034 | 37157 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 2434 | 8229 | 10663 | 654 | 5721 | 6375 | 3088 | 13950 | 17038 |
| Transwort | 119 | 1287 | 1406 | 154 | 670 | 824 | 273 | 1957 | 2230 |
| Storage \& Warehousing | 52 | 183 | 235 | 55 | 650 | 705 | 107 | 833 | 940 |
| Communications | 3 | 338 | 341 | 41 | 1299 | 1340 | 44 | 1637 | 1681 |
| Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 153 | 807 | 960 | 258 | 3402 | 3660 | 411 | 4209 | 4620 |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 3459 | 37944 | 41403 | 1437 | 42178 | 43615 | 4896 | 80122 | 85018 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 567 | 337 | 904 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 570 | 340 | 910 |
| Non-Agricultural activities | 19030 | 74459 | 93489 | 10817 | 75478 | 86295 | 298.47 | 149937 | 179784 |

2.3.2 The activity group-wise distribution of employment shows that Community, Social and Personal Services $(85,018)$, Wholesale and Retail trade $(43,086)$ and Restaurants \& Hotels $(17,038)$ activity groups were the three most important viewed from the employment in Non-Agricultural Enterprises of the State, and they shared a combined percentage of 80.73 percent of the total employment in the State. Manufacturing activity group had a number of employment of 9,883 or 5.50 percent of the total employment.
2.3.2 The activity group - wise distribution reveals that the highest share in the employment amongst the Non-Agricultural Enterprises was Establishments with 83.40 percent $(1,49,937)$. Under the Establishments, Community, Social and Personal Services activity group constituted 53.44 percent and is followed by the Wholesale and Retail trade activity groups 16.78 percent $(25,162)$ and Restaurants \& Hotels 9.30 percent $(13,950)$.
2.3.3 It is observed that amongst the Community, Social and Personal Services activity groups under Establishments, employment in the Enterprises in urban areas was slightly over the rural areas with 42,178 and 37,944 respectively. The results generated as per table 2.3. provide a picture of employment generated by the Wholesale and Retail trade activity groups of Own Account Enterprises to the tune of 60.05 percent.

Ownership of Enterprises by Social Group


Selected Characteristicsof Enterprises


### 2.4 Selected Characteristics of Enterprises

2.4. The table below that is, Table 2.4. are the results of location-wise distribution of number of Enterprises for the selected characteristics.

Table 2.4 : Selected Characteristics of Enterprises

| Item | Rural |  |  | Urban |  |  | Combined |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| All Enterprises | 14910 | 21442 | 36352 | 9194 | 10951 | 20145 | 24104 | 32393 | 56497 |
| (i) Under Pvt. NPI Ownership | 1477 | 3938 | 5415 | 117 | 330 | 447 | 1594 | 4268 | 5862 |
| (ii) Under Pvt. Others Ownership | 13381 | 10924 | 24305 | 9065 | 9267 | 18332 | 22446 | 20191 | 42637 |
| (iii) Non-perennial | 798 | 787 | 1585 | 261 | 121 | 382 | 1059 | 908 | 1967 |
| (iv) Without premises | 3999 | 2121 | 6120 | 1644 | 606 | 2250 | 5643 | 2727 | 8370 |
| (v) Without power/fuel | 13266 | 17534 | 30800 | 8408 | 8325 | 16733 | 21674 | 25859 | 47533 |
| Under Social Group of Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scheduled Castes | 748 | 715 | 1463 | 828 | 1152 | 1980 | 1576 | 1867 | 3443 |
| Scheduled Tribes | 10080 | 8569 | 18649 | 5879 | 5184 | 11063 | 15959 | 13753 | 29712 |
| Other Backward Classes | 556 | 429 | 985 | 466 | 425 | 891 | 1022 | 854 | 1876 |

2.4.2 In the above.table, the enterprises without powerlfuel registered the highest number of 47,533 accounting to 84.13 percent of the total enterprises. The number of enterprises having no premises (Without Premises) were 8,370 or 14.81 percent and Non-Perennial were only 1967 or 3.48 percent.
2.4.3 About 53 percent of the total enterprises were owned by Scheduled Tribes while 6.09 percent belonged to Scheduled Castes and the OBC (Other Backward Classes) owned 3.32 percent.
2.4.4 Under Social group of Owner-ship, the enterprises owned by the Scheduled Tribe Class was of 18,649 ( 51.30 percent) in the rural areas and 11,063 ( 54.92 percent) in the urban areas. OAEs under Scheduled Tribe groups in both rural and urban are higher to that of the number of Establishments.
2.4.5 In rural areas, it is observed that only 4.36 percent enterprises were seasonal, 16.84 percent enterprises were working without premises and 15.27 percent enterprises were using powerlfuel in operation activity. In urban areas, 1.90 percent enterprises were seasonal, 11.70 percent enterprises were working without specific place of operation and 16.94 percent were using power/fuel for the entrepreneurial activities.

### 2.5 Employment in Selected Characteristics of Enterprises

Table 2.5 : Number of Persons Employed in Selected Characteristics of Enterprises

| Item | Rural |  |  | Urban |  |  | Combined |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| All Enterprises | 21129 | 76140 | 97269 | 11130 | 76054 | 87184 | 32259 | 152194 | 184453 |
| (j) Under Pvt. NPI Ownership | 2220 | 7891 | 10111 | 300 | 2626 | 2926 | 2520 | 10517 | 13037 |
| (ii) Under Pvt. Others Ownership | 18820 | 39467 | 58287 | 10784 | 34517 | 45301 | 29604 | 73984 | 103588 |
| (iii) Non-perennial | 1175 | 2710 | 3885 | 345 | 716 | 10611 | 1520 | 3426 | 4946 |
| (iv) Without premises | 5681 | 10947 | 16628 | 1884 | 3033 | 4917 | 7565 | 13980 | 21545 |
| (v) Without power/fuel | 18343 | 60018 | 78361 | 9878 | 62426 | 72304 | 28221 | 122444 | 150665 |
| Under Social Group of Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scheduled Castes | 1095 | 2272 | 3367 | 936 | 4104 | 5040 | 2031 | 6376 | 8407 |
| Scheduled Tribes | 14400 | 32098 | 46498 | 7026 | 19594 | 26620 | 21426 | 51692 | 73118 |
| Other Backward Classes | 876 | 1273 | 2149 | 536 | 1388 | 1924 | 1412 | 2661 | 4073 |

2.5.1 The above table revealed that the number of persons employed in the enterprises without using power/fuel were the highest with a total number of $1,50,665$ or 81.68 percent of the total employment of $1,84,453$ in all enterprises, out of which, 81.27 percent were employed in the Establishments and the remaining 18.73 percent in the OAEs. The Non-perennial or seasonal employment registered only 2.68 percent $(4,946)$ of the total number of employment of the persons employed in the seasonal enterprises, workers under OAEs accounted only half of the Establishments. Employment in the enterprises without fixed place of operation, i.e. without premises was comparatively higher to that of seasonal with a total number of persons employed of 21,545 or 11.68 percent of the total employment.
2.5.2 The number of persons employed under Social group of ownership belonging to Scheduled Tribe showed a total number of 73,118 or 39.64 percent of the total employment. The Scheduled Caste group registered 4.56 percent and 2.21 percent that of the OBC.
2.6 Distribution of Own-Account Enterprises and Persons Usually Working by SizeClass of Employment
2.6.1 Distribution of all Enterprises and persons usually working therein by size-class of employment is given in table

Table 2.6 : Distribution of all Own-Account Enterprises and Persons usually working therein by size-class of employment and rural-urban location

| Item | Size class of employment |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10 \& above | All classes |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Rural |  |  |  |  |
| i) Enterprises | 14784 | 105 | 21 | 14910 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 99.16 | 0.70 | 0.14 | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 20008 | 728 | 393 | 21129 |
| Percentage to total workers | 94.69 | 3.45 | 1.86 | 100.00 |
| Urban |  |  |  |  |
| i) Enterprises | 9154 | 25 | 15 | 9194 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 99.57 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 10756 | 174 | 200 | 11130 |
| Percentage to total workers | 96.64 | 1.56 | 1.80 | 100.00 |
| Combined |  |  |  |  |
| i) Enterprises | 23938 | 130 | 36 | 24104 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 99.31 | 0.54 | 0.15 | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 30764 | 902 | 593 | 32259 |
| Percentage to total workers | 95.36 | 2.80 | 1.84 | 100.00 |

2.6.2 It is observed from the above table that persons working in the enterprises employing less than 6 persons accounted for 94.69 percent of the total workers in rural areas while such proportion for urban areas was 96.64 percent indicating that the concentration is a little higher in the urban areas. The size class of employment in the group 6-9 and $10 \&$ above are comparatively of lower level.
2.6.3 The table 2.6 further revealed that the number of enterprises under size-class of employment of less than 6 registered a higher picture with 99.16 percent in the rural and 99.57 percent in the urban areas. The proportion of enterprises in the rural and urban employing more than 6 persons were very low compared to the size-class of employment less than 6 persons.

### 2.7 Distribution of all Establishments and Persons usually working by Size-Class of Employment : Rural - Urban

Table 2.7 : Distribution of all Establishments and Persons usually working therein by Size-Class of Employment and Rural - Urban Location

2.7. The table 2.7. comprised of all sizes of employment of all Establishments with urban and rural location. The Establishments employing less than 6 registered 57.62 percent in the rural and 30.81 percent in the urban. The combined employment under the sizeclass of less than 6 percent accounted for 44.22 percent of the total workers.

District Wise Number of Enterprises by Type


District Wise Employment in Enterprises by Type


### 2.8 District-Wise Analysis

2.81 District-wise Analysis of total number of enterprises reveals that East Khasi Hills District ons ess accounted for 36.73 percent ( 20,754 enterprises) of the total enterprises in the State which is ...: : s the highest among all Districts followed by the West Garo Hills 19.20 percent and the other . ..: Districts namely Jaintia Hills, West Khasi Hills, East Garo Hills, Ri-Bhoi District and South . Garo Hills are comparatively low with 13.24 percent, 10.46 percent, 8.20 percent, 6.77 percent and 5.40 percent respectively. Only East Khasi Hills and West Garo Hills accounted for more than 10,000 enterprises with the total number of 20,754 and 10,848 respectively .The Inter-District comparisons are presented in tables - 2.8, 2.9,2.10, 2.11, 2.12 and 2.13.

Table 2.8 : District-wise number of Enterprises by Types

| Theof activity | Type of enterprises | Jaintia Hills <br> District | East <br> Khasi <br> Hills <br> District | West <br> Khasi <br> Hills <br> District | East Garo Hills District | West Garo Hills District | Ri-Bhoi District | South Garo Hills District | Meghalaya |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | + $x^{2}$ | - 3 | $\cdots$ | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 8. <br> Y <br> wese | 1. All Enterprises | $\bigcirc 43$ | --554 | 157 | 324 | 700 | 178 | 132 | 2088 |
|  | (a) 'Own Account <br> ": Enterprises | 9 | 331 | 72 | 296 | 525 | 81 | 92 | 1406 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 34 | 223 | 85 | 28 | 175 | 97 | 40 | 682 |
| $\frac{\square}{\square} \frac{0}{5}$ | 2. Persons usually working in enterprises | 165 | 1178 | 332 | 616 | 1676 | 489 | 213 | 4669 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 20 | 510 | 76 | 514 | 1033 | 127 | 132 | 2412 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) Total | 145 | 668 | 256 | 102 | 643 | 362 | 81 | 2257 |
| ges | (ii) Hired | 107 | 417 | 169 | 92 | 457 | 269 | 46 | 1557 |
|  | 1. All Enterprises | 7436 | 20200 | 5752 | 4307 | 10148 | 3646 | 2920 | 54409 |
|  | (a) OWn Account Enterprises | 3214 | 8953 | 1583 | 1512 | 4314 | 1728 | 1394 | 22698 |
| - 4 | (b) Establishments | 4222 | 11247 | 4169 | 2795 | 5834 | 1918 | 1526 | 31711 |
|  | 2. Pẹrsons usually working - in enterprises | 21867 | 81603 | 17630 | 12033 | 28603 | 10986 | 7062 | 179784 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | - 4430 | 10930 | 1759 | 2330 | 6088 | 2242 | 2068 | 29847 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) Total | 17437 | 70673 | 15871 | 9703 | 22515 | 8744 | 4994 | 149937 |
| 3nced | (ii) Hired | 14682 | 61842 | 14103 | 8454 | 19548 | 7670 | 4283 | 130582 |
|  | 1. All Enterprises | 8749 | 20754 | 5909 | 4631 | 10848 | 3824 | 3052 | 56497 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | - 3223 | 9284 | 1655 | 1808 | 4839 | 1809 | 1486 | 24104 |
| 180! | (b) Establishments | 4256 | 11470 | 4254 | 2823 | 6009 | 2015 | 1566 | 32393 |
|  | 2. Persons usually working in enterprises | 22032 | 82781 | 17962 | 12649 | 30279 | 11475 | 7275 | 184453 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 4450 | 11440 | 1835 | 2844 | 7121 | 2369 | 2200 | 32259 |
| - | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| +809 | (i) Total | 17582 | 71341 | 16127 | 9805 | 23158 | 9106 | 5075 | 152194 |
| Arob | (ii) Hired | 14789 | 62259 | 14272 | 8546 | 20005 | 7939 | 4329 | 132139 |

2.8.2 As reported in table - 2.8., the District -wise percentage share of all enterprises in the State total aggregate varies from 5.40 percent to 36.73 percent with the highest of 20754 enterprises in East Khasi Hills District and the lowest in South Garo Hills District with the total of 3,052 enterprises. OwnAccount Enterprises with a total number of 9,284 in East Khasi Hills District or 38.52 percent was also the highestfollowed by West Garo Hills District - 4,839 (20.08 percent), Jaintia Hills - 3,223 enterprises (13.37 percent) and the equal share between East Garo Hills District with 1808 enterprises and Ri-Bhoi District with 1,809 enterprises, West Khasi Hills with a total number of 1,655 and South Garo Hills Accounted the lowest with 1,486 own-accountenterprisesin the District.
2.8.3 On number of persons usually working, East Khasi Hills was the main District employing 82,781 persons which was the highest employment of44.88percent , West Garo Hills District and Jaintia Hills had a total employment of 30,279 and 22,032 respectively which were comparatively lower to that of East Khasi Hills District. South Garo Hills District had the lowest employment share of 3.94 percent or 7,275 number of persons usually working.

Table 2.9 : District-wise number of Enterprises by Type : Urban

| Type of activity | Type of enterprises | Jaintia Hills <br> District | East <br> Khasi <br> Hills <br> District | West <br> Khasi <br> Hills <br> District | East Garo Hills District | West Garo Hills District | Ri-Bhoi District | South Garo Hills District | Meghalaya |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Agricultural Activity | 1. All Enterprises | 8 | 271 | 15 | 4 | 46 | - | 1 | 345 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 0 | 156 | 4 | 0 | 32 | - | 1 | 193 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 8 | 115 | 11 | 4 | 14 | - | 0 | 152 |
|  | 2. Persons usually working in enterprises | 33 | 654 | 41 | 21 | 139 | - | 1 | 889 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 0 | 270 | 4 | 0 | 38 | - | 1 | 313 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) Total | 33 | 384 | 37 | 21 | 101 | - | - | 576 |
|  | (ii) Hired | 32 | 233 | 26 | 17 | 90 | - | - | 398 |
|  | 1. All Enterprises | 1778 | 13004 | 950 | 957 | 2577 | - | 534 | 19800 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 815 | 5671 | 474 | 497 | 1210 | - | 334 | 9001 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 963 | 7333 | 476 | 460 | 1367 | - | 200 | 10799 |
|  | 2. Persons usually working in enterprises | 6541 | 60603 | 4721 | 3123 | 9607 | - | 1700 | 86295 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 1044 | 6719 | 527 | 626 | 1522 | - | 379 | 10817 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) Total | 5497 | 53884 | 4194 | 2497 | 8085 | - | 1321 | 75478 |
|  | (ii) Hired | 4651 | 47444 | 3851 | 2196 | 7037 | - | 1197 | 66376 |
|  | 1. All Enterprises | 1786 | 13275 | 965 | 961 | 2623 | - | 535 | 20145 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 815 | 5827 | 478 | 497 | 1242 | - | 335 | 9194 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 971 | 7448 | 487 | 464 | 1381 | - | 200 | 10951 |
|  | 2. Persons usually working in enterprises | 6574 | 61257 | 4762 | 3144 | 9746 | - | 1701 | 87184 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 1044 | 6989 | 531 | 626 | 1560 | - | 380 | 11130 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) Total | 5530 | 54268 | 4231 | 2518 | 8186 | - | 1321 | 76054 |
|  | (ii) Hired | 4683 | 47677 | 3877 | 2213 | 7127 | - | 1197 | 66774 |

2.8.4 Table - 2.9 revealed that in the urban sector, the East Khasi Hills was dominating with a total of 13,275 enterprises ( 65.90 percent). The other Districts were comparatively much lower to the East Khasi Hills with the next District that is, West Garo Hills District of a maximum of 2,623 (13.02 percent) number of enterprises followed by Jaintia Hills 1,786 (8.87 percent), West Khasi Hills 965 (4.79 percent) East Garo Hills 961 (4.77 percent) enterprises and South Garo Hills with a total of 535 ( 2.65 percent) number of enterprises. Ri-Bhoi District was reported without any urban sector in it, in view of the fact that it was a new district carved of East Khasi Hills District.
2.8.5 Similar is the case in respect of number of persons usually working in enterprises of urban areas where East Khasi Hills District with 70.26 percent contributed the highest employment, followed by West Garo Hills 11.28 percent, Jaintia Hills 7.54 percent, West Khasi Hills 5.46 percent, East Garo Hills 3.61 percent and the lowest was accounted by South Garo Hills with 1.95 percent.

Table 2.10 : District-wisenumber of Enterprises by Type : Rural

| Type of activity | Type of enterprises | Juinitia <br> District | East <br> Khasi <br> District | West <br> Khasi <br> Hills <br> District | East <br> Garo <br> Hills <br> District | West Garo Hills District | Rí-Bhoi District | South Garo Hills District | Meghalaya |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|  | 1. All Enterprises | 35 | 283 | 142 | 320 | 654 | 178 | 131 | 1743 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 9 | 175 | 68 | 296 | 493 | 81 | 91 | 1213 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 26 | 108 | 74 | 24 | 161 | 97 | 40 | 530 |
|  | 2. Persons usually working in enterprises | 132 | 524 | 291 | 595 | 1537 | 489 | 212 | 3780 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 20 | 240 | 72 | 514 | 995 | 127 | 131 | 2099 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) Total | 112 | 284 | 219 | 81 | 542 | 362 | 81 | 1681 |
|  | (ii) Hired | 75 | 184 | 143 | 75 | 367 | 269 | 46 | 1159 |
|  | 1. All Enterprises | 5658 | 7196 | 4802 | 3350 | 7571 | 3646 | 2386 | 34609 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 2399 | 3282 | 1109 | 1015 | 3104 | 1728 | 1050 | 13697 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 3259 | 3914 | 3693 | 2335 | 4467 | 1918 | 1326 | 20912 |
|  | 2. Persons usually working in enterprises | 15326 | 21000 | 12909 | 8910 | 18996 | 10986 | 5362 | 93489 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 3386 | 4211 | 1232 | 1704 | 4566 | 2242 | 1689 | 19030 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) Total | 11940 | 16789 | 11677 | 7206 | 14430 | 8744 | 3673 | 74459 |
|  | (ii) Hired | 10031 | 14398 | 10252 | 6258 | 12511 | 7670 | 3086 | 64206 |
|  | 1. All Enterprises | 5693 | 7479 | 4944 | 3670 | 8225 | 3824 | 2517 | 36352 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 2408 | 3457 | 1177 | 1311 | 3597 | 1809 | 1151 | 14910 |
|  | (b) Establishments | 3285 | 4022 | 3767 | 2359 | 4628 | 2015 | 1366 | 21442 |
|  | 2. Persons usually working in enterprises | 15458 | 21524 | 13200 | 9505 | 20533 | 11475 | 5574 | 97269 |
|  | (a) Own Account Enterprises | 3406 | 4451 | 1304 | 2218 | 5561 | 2369 | 1820 | 21129 |
|  | (b) Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (i) Total | 12052 | 17073 | 11896 | 7277 | 14972 | 9106 | 3754 | 76140 |
|  | (ii) Hired | 10106 | 145821 | 103951 | 6333 | 12878 | 7939 | 3132 | 65365 |

2.8.6 It is observed from table 2.10 that in rural sector, West Garo Hills accounted the highest with 22.63 percent ( 8.225 enterprises) of the total number of rural enterprises. The next Districts in line were East Khasi Hills District with 7,479 enterprises (20.57 percent), Jaintia Hills 5,693 (15.66 percent), West Khasi Hills 4,944 enterprises ( 13.60 percent) followed by Ri-Bhoi District 3,824 (10.52 percent), East Garo Hills District 3,670 ( 10.10 percent) and South Garo Hills District with 2,517 ( 6.92 percent).
2.8.7 Looking at the number of persons usually working in rural enterprises, it is observed that the highest number was accounted by East Khasi Hills District with 22.13 percent $(21,524)$ and the next was West Garo Hills District with 21.11 percent $(20,533)$. They are followed by Jaintia Hills with 15.89 percent $(15,458)$, West Khasi Hills 13.57 percent $(13,200)$, Ri-Bhoi District with 11.80 percent $(11,475)$, East Garo Hills District 9.77 percent $(9,505)$ and the lowest number of persons usually working in rural enterprises was in South Garo Hils District with 5.73 percent $(5,574)$.

Table 2.11 - District-wise distribution of persons usually working in Enterprises by Sex

| District | Types of Enterprises | Rural |  |  | Urban |  |  | Combined |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Jaintia Hills District | OAE | 1891 | 1515 | 3406 | 505 | 539 | 1044 | 2396 | 2054 | 4450 |
|  | Estts. | 8589 | 3463 | 12052 | 3791 | 1739 | 5530 | 12380 | 5202 | 17582 |
| East Khasi Hills District | OAE | 2207 | 2244 | 4451 | 4142 | 2847 | 6989 | 6349 | 5091 | 11440 |
|  | Estts. | 12347 | 4726 | 17073 | 40564 | 13704 | 54268 | 52911 | 18430 | 71341 |
| West Khasi Hills District | OAE | 882 | 422 | 1304 | 172 | 359 | 531 | 1054 | 781 | 1835 |
|  | Estts. | 8230 | 3666 | 11896 | 3439 | 792 | 4231 | 11669 | 4458 | 16127 |
| East Garo Hills District | OAE | 1830 | 388 | 2218 | 540 | 86 | 626 | 2370 | 474 | 2844 |
|  | Estts. | 57981 | 1489 | 7287 | 2134 | 384 | 2518 | 7932 | 1873 | 9805 |
| West Garo Hills District | OAE | 4468 | 1093 | 5561 | 1242 | 318 | 1560 | 5710 | 1411 | 7121 |
|  | Estts. | 11881 | 3091 | 14972 | 6396 | 1790 | 8186 | 18277 | 4881 | 23158 |
| Ri-Bhoi District | OAE | 1565 | 804 | 2369 | - | - | - | 1565 | 804 | 2369 |
|  | Ests. | 6478 | 2628 | 9106 | - | - | - | 6478 | 2628 | 9106 |
| South Garo Hills District | OAE | 1497 | 323 | 1820 | 302 | 78 | 380 | 1799 | 401 | 2200 |
|  | Estts. | 3240 | 514 | 3754 | 1063 | 258 | 1321 | 4303 | 772 | 5075 |
| MEGHALAYA | OAE | 14340 | 6789 | 21129 | 6903 | 4227 | 11130 | 21243 | 11016 | 322591 |
|  | Estts. | 56563 | 19577 | 76140 | 57387 | 18667 | 76054 | 113950 | 38244 |  |
| TOTAL. |  | 70903 | 26366 | 97269 | 64290 | 22894 | 87184 | 135193 | 49260 | 184453 |

2.8.8 Table 2.11 gives the District-wise distribution of persons usually working in enterprises showing separately for male and female under rural and urban sectors. It is observed that the employment scenario had a total number of more male members $(70,903)$ in the rural than that of urban $(64,290)$ and amongst the female, the same is the case that in rural the number of persons usually working in enterprises with 26,366 was more that its counter part in the urban with 22,894 . The maximum employment was accounted by East Khasi Hills District with 44.88 percent and the other districts followed in line were West Garo Hills - 16.42 percent, Jaintia Hills - 11.94 percent, West Khasi Hills - 9.74 percent, East Garo Hills - 6.86 percent, Ri-Bhoi District - 6.22 percent and South Garo Hills with 3.94 percent.
2.8.9 Inter-District comparison on concentration of Non-Agricultural Enterprises by major activities per thousand population is presented in table 2.12.

Table 2.12 - District-wise concentration of Non-agricultural Enterprises by Activity Groups per thousand population

| Activity | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jaintia } \\ & \text { Hills. } \\ & \text { District } \end{aligned}$ | East Khasi Hills District | West Khasi <br> Hills <br> District | East Garo Hills District | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { West } \\ \text { Garo } \\ \text { Hills } \\ \text { District } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Ri-Bhoi District | South Garo Hills District | Meghalaya |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 1.03 | 0.19 |  | 0.03 | 0.05 |  | 0.83 | 0.24 |
| Manufacturing | 1.36 | 1.68 | 0.71 | 0.80 | 1.23 | 1.63 | 1.20 | 1.30 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water |  | 0.02 |  | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| Construction | 0.30 | 0.66 | 0.99 | 0.58 | 1.15 | 0.06 | 1.35 | 0.74 |
| Wholesale Trade | 0.91 | 1.35 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.47 | 0.21 | 0.46 | 0.73 |
| Retail Trade | 10.98 | 15.21 | 6.87 | 5.33 | 7.49 | 6.77 | 11.51 | 10.05 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 2.90 | 3.06 | 1.76 | 1.87 | 1.72 | 4.48 | 4.08 | 2.58 |
| Transport | 1.44 | 0.58 |  | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.35 | 0.07 | 0.43 |
| Storage \& Warehousing | 0.03 | 0.28 |  | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.16 |
| Communications | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.12 |
| Finance, Insurance, Real Estate \& Business Services | 0.50 | 0.91 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.44 |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 6.83 | 7.02 | 9.65 | 8.62 | 8.04 | 9.43 | 10.27 | 8.03 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 0.19 | 0.01 | 0.65 |  | 0.01 | 0.74 | 2.40 | 0.27 |
| All Activities | 26.53 | 31.14 | 21.04 | 18.18 | 20.84 | 24.14 | 32.67 | 25.11 |
| Population (Estimated 1998) | 280314 | 648627 | 273353 | 236853 | 486980 | 151024 | 89388 | 2166539 |

The share of Non-Agricultural Enterprises per thousand population was the highest in trading activity (Wholesale and Retail Trade) with 10.78 followed by the Community, Social \& Personal Services with 8.03, and Restaurants and Hotels with 2.58. The table 2.12 revealed that the share of Non-Agricultural Enterprises per thousand population in the State was 25.11 and the Districts of Jaintia Hills, East Khasi Hills and South Garo Hills were above the State average but the other four Districts namely West Khasi Hills, East Garo Hills, West Garo Hills and Ri-Bhoi accounted below the State average.

Table 2.13 Inter-District Comparison of Number of Enterprises per 10 sq.km.

| Activities |  | East Khasi Hills District | West Khasi Hills District | East Garo Hills District | West Garo Hills District | Ri- Bhoi Distric t | South Garo Hills District | Meghalaya |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Raising of Livestock | 0.10 | 1.59 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.69 | 0.14 | 0.40 |
| Agricultural Service \& Hunting, etc. | 0.02 | 0.43 | 0.11 | 1.16 | 1.59 | 0.04 | 0.57 | 0.53 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 0.75 | 0.45 | - | 0.03 | 0.06 |  | 0.40 | 0.23 |
| Manufacturing | 1.00 | 3.97 | 0.37 | 0.73 | 1.61 | 1.00 | 0.58 | 1.25 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water |  | 0.04 |  | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Construction | 0.22 | 1.55 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 1.50 | 0.04 | 0.65 | 0.72 |
| Wholesale Trade | 0.67 | 3.19 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.61 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.70 |
| Retail Trade | 8.06 | 35.89 | 3.58 | 4.85 | 9.83 | 4.18 | 5.56 | 9.71 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 2.13 | 7.23 | 0.91 | 1.70 | 2.26 | 2.76 | 1.97 | 2.50 |
| Transport | 1.05 | 1.38 | - | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.42 |
| Storage \&Warehousing | 0.02 | 0.65 | - | 0.211 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.131 | 0.15 |
| Communications | 0.04 | 0.41 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.11 |
| Finance, Insurance, Real Estate \& Business Services | 0.37 | 2.14 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.31 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.42 |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 5.01 | 16.57 | 5.03 | 7.84 | 10.54 | 5.82 | 4.96 | 7.76 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.34 | - | 0.02 | 0.46 | 1.16 | 0.26 |
| All Activities | 19.58 | 75.52 | 11.24 | 17.79 | 29.20 | 15.61 | 16.48 | 25.18 |
| Area (Sq.kms.) | 3819 | 2748 | 5247 | 2603 | 3714 | 2448 | 1850 | 22429 |

2.8.10 Inter-District comparison per 10 sq.kms. is given in table 2.13. East Khasi Hills District reported the highest number of enterprises (both agricultural and nonagricultural) with 75.52 persons and is followed by West Garo Hills 29.20 persons, Jaintia Hills 19.58 persons, East Garo Hills 17.79 persons, South Garo Hills 16.48 persons, Ri-Bhoi District with 15.61 persons and the lowest was West Khasi Hills which accounted for 11.24 persons.

Table 2.14 - No. of Enterprises by Activity and Employment therein by Ownership

| Activity | NON PROFIT INSTITUTION |  | PRIVATE <br> OTHERS |  | CO-OPERATIVE |  | GOVERNMENT |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Enterprises | Employment | Enterprises | Employment | Enterprises | Employment | Enterprises | Employment |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Raising of Livestock | 2 | 4 | 861 | 2003 | 1 | 4 | 37 | 320 |
| Agricultural Service \& Hunting, etc. |  | - | 1166 | 2219 |  |  | 21 | 119 |
| Agricultural Activities | 2 | 4 | 2027 | 4222 | 1 | 4 | 58 | 439 |
| Mining and Quarrying |  |  | 519 | 3746 |  |  | 1 | 25 |
| Manufacturing | 10 | 28 | 2738 | 9336 | 13 | 86 | 45 | 433 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water |  |  | 7 | 24 |  |  | 46 | 928 |
| Construction | 4 | 42 | 1560 | 8678 |  |  | 42 | 935 |
| Wholesale Trade | 18 | 35 | 1544 | 5859 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 20 |
| Retail Trade | 46 | 102 | 21632 | 36578 | 37 | 130 | 69 | 347 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 41 | 125 | 5436 | 16423 | 5 | 23 | 118 | 467 |
| Transport | 2 | 16 | 925 | 2163 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 46 |
| Storage \& Warehousing |  | 4 | 294 | 763 | 1 | 16 | 48 | 157 |
| Communications | 1 | 3 | 103 | 184 |  |  | 149 | 1494 |
| Finance, Insurance, Real Estate \& Business Services | 12 | 95 | 747 | 1704 | 26 | 485 | 162 | 2336 |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 5723 | 12583 | 4531 | 13003 | 179 | 759 | 6971 | 58673 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) |  |  | 574 | 905 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Non-Agricultural Activities | 5860 | 13033 | 40610 | 99366 | 269 | 1520 | 7670 | 65865 |
| Agricultural and NonAgricultural Activities | 5862 | 13037 | 42637 | 103588 | 270 | 1524 | 7728 | 66304 |

Table 2.15 - No. of Enterprises by Activity and by Years of Operation

|  | NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES WITH YEARS OF OPERATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

2.8.11 Tables 2.14 and 2.15 are the statements on number of enterprises by activity and employment therein by ownership and number of enterprises by activity and by years of operating respectively. The tables are presented in the form to have a comparative study of the major activities both Agricultural and Non-Agricultural.

## Economic Census Results • Enterprises



Economic Census Results - Employment


QRural
SUnan
$\square$ Combined

Economic Census Results - Non Agricultural Enterprlses


### 2.9 Results f Economic Census 1980,1990 \& 1998 -Comparison thereof.

2.9.1 t is to be mentioned that a comparison of the First Economic Census, 1977 was omitted as it was covered only for Establishments ( employing one hired worker). The comparison of the Economic Censuses was therefore confined to the Second Economic Census- 1980, the Third -1990 and the Fourth was 1998 covering Own Account Enterprises and EstablishmeInts.

Table 2.16 : Enterprises and Employment therein by their Location

| Location | Number of Enterprises |  |  | Number of employment |  |  | Growth rate of enterprises |  | Growth rate of employment |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | EC 1980 | EC 1990 | EC 1998 | EC 1980 | EC 1990 | EC 1998 | 1980-90 | 1990-98 | 1980-90 | 1990-98 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Rural | 20839 | 32179 | 36352 | 49271 | 84586 | 97269 | 54.42 | 12.97 | 71.68 | 14.99 |
| Urban | 11531 | 17792 | 20145 | 59307 | 85390 | 87184 | 54.30 | 13.23 | 43.98 | 2.10 |
| Combined | 32370 | 49971 | 56497 | 108578 | 169976 | 184453 | 54.37 | 13.06 | 56.55 | 8.52 |

Table 2.17 : Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Enterprises by their Location

| Location | Agricultural |  |  | Non-Agricultural |  |  | Growth rate of agricultural enterprises |  | Growth rate of nonagricultural enterprises |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | EC 1980 | EC 1990 | EC 1998 | EC 1980 | EC 1990 | EC 1998 | - 1980-90 | 1990-98 | 1980-90 | 1990-98 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Rural | 1884 | 1901 | 1743 | 18955 | 30278 | 34609 | 0.90 | (-) 8.31 | 59.74 | 14.30 |
| Urban | 629 | 361 | 345 | 10902 | 17431 | 19800 | (-) 42.61 | (-) 4.43 | 59.89 | 13.59 |
| Combined | 2513 | 2262 | 2088 | 29857 | 47709 | 54409 | (-) 9.99 | (-) 7.69 | 59.79 | 14.04 |

Table 2.18 : Own-Account Enterprises and Establishments by their Location

| Location | Own-Account Enterprises |  |  | Establishments |  |  | Growth rate of OAE |  | Growth rate of Establishments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | EC 1980 | EC 1990 ${ }^{\circ}$ | EC 1998 | EC 1980 | EC 1990 | EC 1998 | 1980-90 | 1990-98 | 1980-90 | 1990-98 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Rural | 8551 | 14865 | 14910 | 12288 | 17314 | 21442 | 73.84 | 0.30 | 40.90 | 23.84 |
| Urban | 5979 | 7909 | 9194 | 5552 | 9883 | 10951 | 32.28 | 16.25 | 78.01 | 10.81 |
| Combined | 14530 | 22774 | 24104 | 17840 | 27197 | 32393 | 56.74 | 5.84 | 52.45 | 19.10 |

Table 2.19 : Selected Characteristics of Enterprises by their Location

| Location | Own-Account Enterprises |  |  | Establishments |  |  | Growth rate of OAE |  | Growth rate of Establishments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { EC } \\ 1980 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { EC } \\ 1990 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { EC } \\ 1998 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { EC } \\ 1980 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { EC } \\ 1990 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1998 | 1980-90 | 1990-98 | 1980-90 | 1990-98 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| RURAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-perennial | 688 | 654 | 798 | 340 | 395 | 787 | (-) 4.94 | (+) 22.02 | 16.18 | 99.24 |
| Without premises | 2367 | 3556 | 3999 | 1076 | 2621 | 2121 | 50.23 | 12.46 | 143.59 | (-) 19.08 |
| With power/fuel | 1581 | 12257 | 13266 | 1054 | 13664 | 17534 | 675.27 | 8.23 | 1196.39 | 28.32 |
| Under Social Group of Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scheduled Castes | 642 | 442 | 748 | 207 | 397 | 715 | (-) 31.15 | 69.23 | 91.79 | 80.10 |
| Scheduled Tribes | 4344 | 10375 | 10080 | 2271 | 6983 | 8569 | 138.84 | (-) 2.84 | 207.49 | 22.71 |
| URBAN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-perennial | 71 | 120 | 261 | 62 | 49 | 121 | 69.01 | 117.50 | (-) 20.97 | 146.94 |
| Without premises | 1105 | 1417 | 1644 | 677 | 1192 | 606 | 28.24 | 16.02 | 76.07 | (-) 49.16 |
| With power/fuel | 777 | 7046 | 8408 | 1305 | 7278 | 8325 | 806.82 | 19.33 | 457.70 | 14.39 |
| Under Social Group of Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ScheduledCastes | 392 | 310 | 828 | 237 | 264 | 1152 | (-) 20.92 | 167.10 | 11.39 | 336.36 |
| Scheduled Tribes | 2550 | 4581 | 5879 | 1474 | 3552 | 5184 | 79.65 | 28.33 | 140.98 | 45.95 |
| COMBINED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-perennial | 759 | 774 | 1059 | 402 | 444 | 908 | 1.98 | 36.82 | 10.45 | 104.50 |
| Without premises | 3472 | 4973 | 5643 | 1753 | 3813 | 2727 | 43.23 | 13.47 | 117.51 | (-) 28.48 |
| With power/fuel | 2358 | 19303 | 21674 | 2359 | 20942 | 25859 | 718.62 | 12.28 | 787.75 | 23.48 |
| Under Social Group of Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scheduled Castes | 1034 | 752 | 1576 | 444 | 661 | 1867 | (-) 27.27 | 109.57 | 48.87 | 182.45 |
| ScheduledTribes | 6894 | 14956 | 15959 | 3745 | 10535 | 13753 | 116.94 | 6.71 | 181.31 | 30.55 |

2.9.7 It is observed in table 2.19 that the growth rate of Own Account Enterprises in rural areas under nonperennial indicated a negative ( -4.94 percent) growth during the period 1980-1990 whereas during 19901998, it had shown a positive growth of 22.02 percent. The comparative study between the Third Economic Census and the Fourth Economic Census in the rural sector revealed a lower growth rate of Own Account Enterprises in both 'without premises' 12.46 percent and 'with power/fuel' 8.23 percent, as compared to the last decade growth rate that is, during the Second and the Third Economic Censuses (1980-1990) with 50.23 percent and 675.27 percent respectively. Similar situation was also indicated in the growth rate of Establishments in rural during Economic Census 1990 and Economic Census 1998 under the location 'without premises' with a negative growth rate of $(-) 19.08$ percent.
2.9.8 It is also observed that in urban areas the growth of OAE's in respect of 'Non-Perennial 'without premises' and 'with powerlfuel enterprises showed an upward trend during the Second and Third as well as between Third and Fourth Economic Censuses. But the urban establishments revealed a downward trend in case of 'Non-Perennial' enterprises during Second and Third Censuses and 'without premises' enterprises between Third and FourthEconomic Censuses.
2.9.9 Thus looking at the Table 2.19, in respect of 'Non-Perennial enterprises', the growth rate of rural Own Account enterprises and urban establishments revealed negative results during the Second and Third Economic Censuses. Similarly, the establishmentsoperating without premises showed a declining trend in both rural and urban areas between the Third and Fourth Economic Censuses.

## CHAPTER - 3

## AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

3.1 Agricultural Enterprises include all those enterprises engaged in the economic activity pertaining to livestock production, agricultural services, hunting, trapping and game propagation, forestry and logging and fishing but exclude those engaged in crop production and plantation. Some of the main features pertaining to agricultural enterprises of Meghalaya, emerged from the results of Economic Census - 1998 are discussed in this chapter.

### 3.2 Enterprises and Employment

3.2.1 Below is table 3.1 on Number of Agricultural Enterprises and Employment therein by type of Enterprises.

Table 3.1: Agricultural Enterprises and Employment therein

| Type of Enterprises | Rural |  | Urban |  | Combined Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | \% | Number | \% |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Own Account Enternrises |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) Number | 1213 | 86.27 | 193 | 13.73 | 1406 |
| b) Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Total | 2099 | 87.02 | 313 | 12.98 | 2412 |
| ii) Female | 608 | 89.28 | 73 | 11.72 | $\underline{681}$ |
| Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) Number | 530 | 77.71 | 152 | 22.29 | 682 |
| b) Emyloyment |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Total | 1681 | 74.48 | 576 | 25.52 | 2257 |
| ii) Hired | 1159 | 74.44 | 398 | 25.56 | 1557 |
| iii) Female | 306 | $\cdot 77.08$ | 91 | 22.92 | 397 |
| All Enterprises |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) Number | 1743 | 83.48 | 345 | 10.52 | 2088 |
| b) Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Total | 3780 | 80.6 | 889 | 19.04 | 4669 |
| ii) Female | 914 | 84.79 | 164 | 15.21 | 1078 |

3.2.2 Economic Census 1998 indicated that there were only 2,088 agricultural enterprises, out of which 1,406 ( 67.34 percent) enterprises were of own-accoum matwe and nic ranaisina 682 were establishments ( 32.66 percent). It is observed from the above table that there were 4,669 persons working in these agricultural enterprises, and 2,412 ( 5166 percent) were employed in own-account enterprises and the remaining 48.34 percent in estabhemmens with hred labour constituting 68.99 percent of the total wotkers in aetoltaral establishments. The average number of persons usually working per enternerse wes 1.7 for own-account enterprises and 3.3 for establishments
3.2.3 Rural-Urban Greakup of agricultural enterpmes indigated that 83.48 percent of State Agricultural Enterprises were located in nural areas with 58.10 percent own-account enterprises and around 25.38 percent establishments. The remaining 16.52 percent of agricultural enterprises where estabishments constituted 7.28 percent and own-account enterprises 9.2 - percent were in urban areas


Number of Women Employees in Agrleultural Enterprises

Emphoyment in Agricultural Enterprises


3.2.4 Of the total employment working in State agricultural enterprises, the rural sector engaged 80.96 percent. The percentage of hired labour to total workers employed in agricultural establishments was of the tune of 68.95 percent in rural areas and 69.10 percent in urban areas. Considering the number of persons employed, the average number of persons employed per own-account agricultural enterprise was 1.7 in rural and 1.6 in urban areas while the average number of persons employed per agricultural establishment was 3.2 in rural areas and 3.8 in urban areas.
3.2.5 It is observed from the table 3.1 that the female participation in the total employment of agricultural establishments was 1,078 that is, 23.09 percent and they accounted for 84.79 percent (914) of the enterprises in rural areas. The share of female workers in agricultural establishments was only 36.83 percent of the total female workers engaged in agricultural enterprises. The average number of female workers employed per agricultural enterprise was about 0.5 in both rural and urban areas.

### 3.3 Selected Characteristics of Agricultural Enterprises

3.3.1 The distribution of number of Agricultural Establishments and Employment therein by type of ownership according to location is given in table 3.2.

Table 3.2 : Agricultural Establishments and Employment therein by type of Ownership and with Rural and Urban location

| Nature of Ownership | Number of Establishments | Total Employment | Employment per Establishment (Nos.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| RURAL |  |  |  |
| All Establishments | 530 | 1681 | 3.17 |
| i) Under Pvt. NPI |  |  |  |
| ii) Under Pvt. Others | 486 | 1375 | 2.83 |
| iii) Cooperative | 1 | 4 | 4.00 |
| iv) Government | 43 | 302 | 7.02 |
| URBAN |  |  |  |
| All Establishments | 152 | 576 | 3.79 |
| i) Under Pvt. NPI | 1 | 3 | 3.00 |
| ii) Under Pvt. Others | 136 | 436 | 3.21 |
| iii) Cooperative |  |  |  |
| iv) Government | 15 | 137 | 9.13 |
| COMBINED |  |  |  |
| All Establishments | 682 | 2257 | 3.31 |
| i) Under Pvt. NPI | 1 | 3 | 3.00 |
| ii) Under Pvt. Others | 622 | 1811 | 2.91 |
| iii) Cooperative | 1 | 4 | 4.00 |
| iv) Government | 058 | 439 | 7.57 |

3.3.2 The above table revealed that there were 682 agricultural establishments with a total of 2,257 employment in the State. The private agricultural establishments provided employment to 80.37 percent $(1,814)$ of the total employment in agricultural establishments, rural areas only accounted for 1,375 persons ( 60.92 percent) of the total employment.
3.3.3 The location-wise distribution of number of agricultural enterprises by type of ownership and some characteristics of the enterprises is given in table 3.3 below.

Table 3.3 : Selected Characteristics of Agricultural Enterprises

| Item | Rural |  |  | Urban |  |  | Combined |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total | OAE | Estt. | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| All Enterprises | 1213 | 530 | 1743 | 193 | 152 | 345 | 1406 | 682 | 2088 |
| i) Under Pvt. NPI ownership | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| ii) Under Pvt. Others ownership | 1212 | 486 | 1698 | 193 | 136 | 329 | 1405 | 622 | 2027 |
| iii) Non-perennial | 138 | 39 | 177 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 146 | 42 | 188 |
| iv) Without premises | 885 | 192 | 1077 | 35 | 5 | 40 | 920 | 197 | 1117 |
| v) Without power/fuel | 1133 | 465 | 1598 | 178 | 131 | 309 | 1311 | 596 | 1907 |
| Under Social Group of Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scheduled Caste | 25 | 9 | 34 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 38 | 22 | 60 |
| Scheduled Tribe | 1104 | 424 | 1528 | 78 | 51 | 129 | 1182 | 475 | 1657 |
| Other Backward Classes | 17 | 14 | 31 | 23 | 40 | 63 | 40 | 54 | 94 |

3.3.4 Out of 2,088 agricultural enterprises in the State, 67.34 percent $(1,406)$ were ownaccount enterprises. It is observed that the concentration of own-account enterprises is in the rural areas with 86.27 percent which is significantly higher than that of urban areas. ( 13.73 percent)
3.3.5 Regarding agricultural establishments, 91.35 percent were of private nature and it was 77.71 percent in rural and 22.29 percent in urban areas.
3.3.6 Under Social Group of Ownership, the number of agricultural enterprises owned by Scheduled Tribes was 1,657 (79.36 percent) while the Scheduled Castes and Other Backward Classes constituted very low percentages of 2.87 and 4.50 respectively. Considering own-account enterprises, Scheduled Tribe class formed 84.07 percent and the establishments 69.65 percent.
3.3.7 The results indicated that only 9.00 percent of the agricultural enterprises in the State were seasonal (non-perennial), the proportions of seasonal own-account enterprises and establishments at the State level were 77.66 percent and 22.34 percent respectively. The proportions of seasonal enterprises were 94.15 percent in rural areas and 5.85 percent in urban areas.
3.3.8 The percentage of agricultural enterprises using power/fuel to carry out the activity of enterprises to total agricultural enterprises was only 8.67 percent at the State level. The share was 80.11 percent in rural which is comparatively higher to that of urban areas of 19.89 percent. The proportion for own-account enterprises was about 52.49 percent which is substantially higher than that of establishments which constituted 47.51 percent.
3.3.9 Agricultural enterprises without premises were 53.50 percent of the total agricultural enterprises in the State. The rural sector was comparatively higher with 96.42 percent compared to 3.58 percent of that of urban areas. Own-account proportion was higher at 82.36 percent as compared to. 17.64 percent of establishments. Establishments in urban areas with 0.45 percent was very low in respect of agricultural enterprises without premises.
3.4 Employmentin Selected Characteristics of Agricultural Enterprises

Table 3.4 : No. of Persons employed in Selected Characteristics of Agricultural Enterprises

| Item | Rural |  |  | Urban |  |  | Combined |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OAE | Establishment |  | OAE | Establishment |  | OAE | Establishment |  |
|  |  | Total | Hired |  | Total | Hired |  | Total | Hired |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| All Enterprises | 2099 | 1681 | 1159 | 313 | 576 | 398 | 2412 | 2257 | 1557 |
| i) Under Pvt. NPI ownership | 1 |  |  |  | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |  |
| ii) Under Pvt. Others ownership | 2098 | 1375 | 853 | 313 | 436 | 259 | 2411 | 1811 | 1112 |
| iii) Non-perennial | 206 | 86 | 45 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 216 | 95 | 49 |
| iv) Without premises | 1591 | 556 | 362 | 43 | 39 | 35 | 1634 | 595 | 397 |
| v) without power/fuel | 1986 | 1509 | 1046 | 291 | 463 | 299 | 2277 | 1972 | 1345 |
| Under Social Group of Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scheduled Caste | 31 | 36 | 27 | 21 | 42 | 22 | 52 | 78 | 49 |
| Scheduled Tribe | 1914 | 1173 | 737 | 100 | 172 | 109 | 2014 | 1345 | 846 |
| Other Backward Classes | 42 | 45 | 27 | 29 | 123 | 64 | 71 | 168 | 91 |

3.4.1 The above table represented the proportion of employment in agricultural enterprises in which those owned by Scheduled Tribes was 71.94 percent, by Scheduled Castes was 2.78 percent and by Other Backward Classes was 239 the share of which was 5.12 percent. In respect of employment in own-account enterprises the share were 83.50 percent, 2.16 percent and 2.94 percent respectively of those owned by Scheduled Tribes, Scheduled Castes and Other Backward Classes. In case of establishments, the proportionate shares were 59.59 percent, 3.46 percent and 7.44 percent for Scheduled Tribes, Scheduled Castes and Other Backward Classes.
3.4.2 It is seen that 6.66 percent of the total employment in agricultural enterprises in the State was seasonal. The proportion of employment in seasonal enterprises to total enterprises was 8.96 percent for own-account enterprises and 4.21 percent for establishments. In rural areas, 7.72 percent of the employment in agricultural enterprises was seasonal and their shares were 9.81 percent for own-account enterprises and 5.12 percent for establishments. About 2.14 percent of the agricultural employment was seasonal in urban areas, the proportion of seasonal employment to total employment stood at 3.19 percent for own-account enterprises and 1.56 percent for establishments. However, the proportion of employment in seasonal establishments and own-account enterprises was higher in rural areas compared to urban.
3.4.3 The percentage share of employment in Agricultural Enterprises using power/fuel to total employment was 8.99 percent at the State level. The rural areas constituted a higher share of 67.86 percent as compared to 32.14 percent of that of urban areas. While the proportion of employment on establishments using power/fuel in urban areas was as high as 19.62 percent to total establishments and in the rural it was only 10.23 percent with a combined figure of 12.63 percent at the State level. Likewise, the proportion of own-account enterprises in urban areas at 7.03 percent was higher than of rural areas at 5.38 percent. The overall results revealed that the percentage of employment in enterprises using power/fuel to total enterprises for own-account enterprises and the establishments in urban areas higher than the corresponding proportion in rural areas.

### 3.5 Own-AccountAgricultural Enterprises/Employment by Size-Class

Table 3.5: Distribution of Own-Account Agricultural Enterprises and Persons usually working therein by size-class of employment and rural urban location

| Item | Size Class of Employment |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10 \& above | All Classes |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Rural |  |  |  |  |
| i) Enterprises | 1193 | 19 | 1 | 1213 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 98.35 | 1.57 | 0.08 | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 1956 | 121 | 22 | 2093 |
| Percentage to total workers | 93.19 | 5.76 | 1.05 | 100.00 |
| Urban |  |  |  |  |
| i) Enterprises | 193 | - | - | 193 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 100.00 | - | - | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 313 | - | - | 313 |
| Percentage to total workers | 100.00 | - | - | 100.00 |
| Combined |  |  |  |  |
| i) Enterprises | 1386 | 19 | 1 | 1406 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 98.58 | 1.35 | 0.07 | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 2269 | 121 | 22 | 2412 |
| Percentage to total workers | 94.07 | 5.02 | 0.91 | 100.00 |

3.5.1 Table 3.5 is the location-wise distribution of own-account agricultural enterprises and employment therein by size-class of employment.
3.5.2 The size class of employment indicated in the above table revealed that the number of persons usually working less than 5 (five) in rural was 93.19 percent of the total workers in the sector and in the urban the same size class of employment, that is, less than 5 (five) was cent percent ( 313 persons) of the total workers.
3.5.3 The overall picture of the State employment indicated that the size class of $1-5$ of employment constituted a larger group compared to the size class of 6-9 and $10 \&$ above. The persons usually working under the category less than 5 (five) formed 94.07 percent whereas the group 6-9 of the size class of employment accounted for 5.02 percent of the total workers whereas the group $10 \&$ above was considerably very low.
3.6 Distribution of Agricultural Establishments by size-class of Employment
3.6.1 In table 3.6, the distribution of agricultural establishments and their employment are reported according to size of employment in both rural and urban areas as well as combined.

Table 3.6 : Distribution of AgriculturalEstablishments by size class of employment

| ITEM | EMPLOYMENT SIZE-CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | $\begin{aligned} & 10- \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15- \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | 20-24 | 25-49 | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200- \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500 \\ \text { or } \end{gathered}$ | All |
|  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | -mare | 17 |
| RURAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Establishments | 53 | 210 | 136 | 64 | 28 | 491 | 28 | 6 | 1 |  | 4 | - | - | - |  | 530 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 10.00 | 39.62 | 25.66 | 12.08 | 5.28 | 92.64 | 5.28 | 1.13 | 0.19 | - | 0.76 | - |  |  | - | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 53 | 420 | 408 | 256 | 140 | 1277 | 194 | 68 | 15 | - | 127 | - |  |  |  | 1681 |
| Percentage to total workers | 3.15 | 24.99 | 24.27 | 15.23 | 8.33 | 75.97 | 11.54 | 4.04 | 0.89 | - | 7.56 | - |  |  | - | 100.00 |
| URBAN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Establishments | 4 | 48 | 49 | 23 | 13 | 137 | 9 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - |  |  | - | 152 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 2.63 | 31.58 | 32.24 | 15.13 | 8.55 | 90.13 | 5.92 | 1.97 | - | 1.32 | 0.66 | - |  |  | - | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 4 | 96 | 147 | 92 | 65 | 404 | 65 | 38 | - | 44 | 25 | - |  |  |  | 576 |
| Percentage to total workers | 0.70 | 16.67 | 25.52 | 15.97 | 11.28 | 70.14 | 11.28 | 6.60 | - | 7.64 | 4.34 | - |  |  | - | 100.00 |
|  | COMBINED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Establishments | 57 | 258 | 185 | 87 | 41 | 628 | 137 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | - |  |  |  | 682 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 8.35 | 37.83 | 27.13 | 12.76 | 6.01 | 92.08 | 5.43 | 1.32 | 0.15 | 0.29 | 0.73 | - |  |  | - | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 57 | 516 | 555 | 348 | 205 | 1681 | 259 | 106 | 15 | 44 | 152 | - |  |  | - | 2257 |
| Percentage to total workers | 2.53 | 22.86 | 24.59 | 15.42 | 9.08 | 74.48 | 11.48 | 4.70 | 0.66 | 1.95 | 6.73 | - |  |  | - | 100.00 |

3.6.2 It is observed from the table 3.6 that the establishments employing less than 6 (six) persons accounted for 92.08 percent of the total establishments and 74.48 percent of the total employment in the agricultural establishments. In the size group of 6-9 persons, the employment was 11.48 percent in 5.43 percent of the establishments in the respective size. The establishments employing greater than 10 but less than 20 form 5.36 percent of the total employment. Looking in the employment structure, the larger agricultural establishments, that is, each employing 20 or more persons contributed 8.68 percent in the total employment of all agricultural establishments, though the contribution in State total agricultural establishments was only 1.02 percent.

### 3.7 District-Wise Analysis

3.7.1 Inter-District percentage share of all agricultural enterprises and employment by type of enterprises in the State under rural \& urban is given in table 3.7.

Table 3.7 : Number of Agricultural Enterprises and Total Persons Employed in Agricultural Own-Account Enterprises and Agricultural Establishments

| District | Sector | NO. of Enterprises |  |  | Persons employed |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Own-AccountEnterprises | Establishments | Total | OwnAccount Enterprises | Establishments |  | Total |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Hired |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Jaintia Hills District | Rural | 9 | 26 | 35 | 20 | 112 | 75 | 132 |
|  | Urban |  | 8 | 8 |  | 33 | 32 | 33 |
|  | Total | 9 | 34 | 43 | 20 | 145 | 1007 | 165 |
| East Khasi Hills District | Rural | 175 | 108 | 283 | 240 | 284 | 184 | 524 |
|  | Urban | 156 | 175 | $27 \%$ | 278 | $3{ }^{3} 8$ | 2333 | 554 |
|  | Total | 331 | 223 | 554 | 510 | 668 | 417 | 1178 |
| West Khasi Hills District | Rural | 68 | 74 | 142 | 72 | 219 | 143 | 291 |
|  | Urban | 4 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 37 | 26 | 41 |
|  | Total | 72 | 83 | 157 | 76 | 256 | 169 | 332 |
| East Garo Hills District | Rural | 296 | 24 | 320 | 514 | 81 | 75 | 595 |
|  | Urban | - | 4 | 4 | - | 21 | 17. | 21 |
|  | Total | 296 | 28 | 324 | 514 | 102 | 92 | 616 |
| West Garo Hills District | Rural | 493 | 161 | 654 | 995 | 542 | 367 | 1537 |
|  | Urban | 32 | 14 | 46 | 38 | 101 | 90 | 139 |
|  | Total | 525 | 175 | 700 | 1033 | 643 | 457 | 1676 |
| Ri-Bhoi District | Rural | 81 | 97 | 178 | 127 | 362 | 269 | 489 |
|  | Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
|  | Total | 81 | 97 | 178 | 127 | 362 | 269 | 489 |
| South Garo Hills District | Rural | 91 | 40 | 131 | 131 | 81 | 46 | 212 |
|  | Urban | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Total | 92 | 40 | 132 | 132 | 81 | 46 | 213 |
| State | Rural | 1213 | 530 | 1743 | 2099 | 1681 | 1159 | 3780 |
|  | Urban | 193 | 152 | 345 | 313 | 576 | 398 | 889 |
|  | Total | 1406 | 682 | 2088 | 2412 | 2257 | 1557 | 4669 |

3.7.2 It is seen in table 3.7 that East Garo Hills and West Garo Hills together accounted for more than half of total agricultural own-account enterprises as well as in respect of the total agricultural enterprises and employment therein. East Khasi Hills contributed 32.70 percent ( 223 establishments) of the total agricultural establishments, followed by West Garo Hills with 25.66 percent ( 175 establishments), whereas in the other 5 (five) districts the percentages were comparatively very low. With regard to State agricultural establishments, the highest employment was of the order of 29.60 percent provided by East Khasi Hills District, followed by West Garo Hills District with 28.49 percent. The employment per agricultural enterprise at State level for ownaccount enterprises was 1.7 , for establishments 3.3 and 2.2 for total agricultural enterprises. The combined indicated that the employment per enterprise varies from 1.6 in South Garo Hills District to 3.8 in Jaintia Hills District.

Table : 3.8 : Hired Workers in Relation to Total Persons Employed in Agricultural Establishments by District

| Districts | Total Persons <br> usually working | Hired Workers | Percentage of <br> Hired Workers to <br> Total Persons <br> usually working |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Jaintia Hills District | 145 | 107 | 73.79 |
| East Khasi Hills District | 668 | 417 | 62.43 |
| West Khasi Hills District | 256 | 169 | 66.02 |
| East Garo Hills District | 102 | 92 | 90.20 |
| West Garo Hills District | 643 | 457 | 71.07 |
| Ri-Bhoi District | 362 | 269 | 74.31 |
| South Garo Hills District | 81 | 46 | 56.79 |
| All Districts | 2257 | 1557 | 68.99 |

## CHAPTER - 4

## NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

4.1 The chapter on 'Non-Agricultural Enterprises' is the main chapter of the Economic Census and the results of the Fourth Economic Census, 1998 are analysed in different types of parameters. In employment there were 54,409 non-agricultural enterprises and they accounted for 96.30 percent of the total enterprises in the State.

### 4.2 ENTERPRISES AND EMPLOYMENT

4.2.1 The distribution of non-agricultural enterprises and employment therein according to their types by location is presented in the following table 4.1.

Table 4.1 : Number of Non-Agricultural Enterprises and Employment therein

| Type of Enterprises | Rural |  | Urban |  | Combined Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | \% | Number | \% |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Own-Account Enterprises |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) Number | 13697 | 60.34 | 9001 | 39.66 | 22698 |
| b) Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Total | 19030 | 63.76 | 10817 | 36.24 | 29847 |
| ii) Female | 6181 | 59.81 | 4154 | 40.19 | 10335 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Establishments |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) Number | 20912 | 65.95 | 10799 | 34.05 | 31711 |
| b) Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Total | 74459 | 49.66 | 75478 | 50.34 | 149937 |
| ii) Hired | 64206 | 49.17 | 66376 | 50.83 | 130582 |
| iii) Female | 19271 | 50.92 | 18576 | 49.08 | 37847 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AN Enterprises |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) Number | 34609 | 63.61 | 19800 | 36.39 | 54409 |
| b) Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Total | 93489 | 52.00 | 86295 | 48.00 | 179784 |
| ii) Female | 25452 | 52.82 | 22730 | 47.18 | 48182 |

4.2.2 Of the total of 54,409 non-agricultural enterprises in the State, 34,609 (63.61 percent) were located in rural areas and the remaining 19,800 ( 36.39 percent) in urban areas. Own-account non-agricultural enterprises numbering 22,698 constituted 41.72 percent of the State non-agricultural enterprises while 31,711 establishments formed 58.28 percent. About 60 percent of the non-agricultural own-account enterprises and 66 percent of the non-agricultural establishments were situated in urban areas.
4.2.3 In Employment, the number of persons usually working in 54,409 non-agricultural enterprises of the State was $1,79,784$. Of which, the establishments accounted for
about 83.40 percent $(1,49,937)$ of the total employment in non-agriculturalenterprises and the remaining 16.60 percent $(29,847)$ of the total employment were in ownaccount enterprises.
4.2.4 The urban enterprises and the rural enterprises almost equally shared the employment of $1,79,784$ persons in which the urban accounted for 48 percent $(86,295)$ and the rural 52 percent $(93,489)$ of the total employment.
4.2.5 The urban and rural non-agricultural establishments provided about 50:50 employment in which the urban sector accounted for 75,478 and the rural 74,459 . The own-account non-agricultural enterprises in rural areas numbering 13,697 provided employment to 19,030 persons ( 63.76 percent) of a total employment of own-account enterprises while 9,001 own-account enterprises in urban areas provided employment to 10,817 persons ( 36.24 percent).
4.2.6 In 54,409 non-agricultural enterprises, the number of persons usually working per lakh of population was 8,172 according to Economic Census 1998. The average number of persons usually working per non-agricultural enterprises in the State was 3.30 the ratio in urban areas (4.36), was almost the table than that in rural areas (2.70).
4.2.7 It is observed in table 4.1 that the average number of non-agricultural own-account enterprises per one lakh of population of the State accounted for 1,032 and the average number of persons usually working per non-agricultural own-account enterprise was 1.31. In the case of non-agricultural establishments, the average number per one lakh of population of the State was arrived at 1,441 and the employment per non-agricultural establishment was 4.73.

### 4.2.8 Women Employment

Of the total Employment of $1,79,784$ persons working in 54,409 non-agricultural enterprises, 48,182 were women which constituted 27.07 percent.
4.2.9 Of the 29,847 persons employed in 22,698 non-agricultural own-account enterprises, 34.63 percent were females. In rural areas the female members were 32.48 percent and in the urban areas they accounted for 38.40 percent of the total Employment in non-agricultural own-account enterprises.
4.2.10 25.24 percent of $1,49,937$ persons employed in 31,711 non-agricultural establishments were females. In rural areas, the 20,912 establishments provided employment to 74,459 persons which female workers accounted for 25.88 percent. In urban areas, the female members contributed 24.61 percent in the 10,799 nonagricultural establishments with a total employment of 75,478 .

### 4.2.11 Hired Employment

Looking at the total number of 31,711 non-agricultural establishments in the State employing a total of $1,49,937$ persons, the hired workers were $1,30,582$ forming 87.09 percent of the total workers. The results indicated that the hired workers were almost equally shared with 49.17 percent in the rural and 50.83 percent in the urban.
4.2.12 In the case of hired workers, the employment rate per non-agricultural establishment for rural-urban and combined areas of the State was $3.07,6.15$ and 4.12 respectively,
whereas the employment rate per non-agricultural enterprise for the corresponding areas was $2.70,4.36$ and 3.30 respectively. The State average of total workers and hired workers per non-agricultural.establishment was 4.73 and 4.12 respectively. The same average worked out was 3.56 and 3.07 for rural areas and 6.99 and 6.15 for urban areas respectively.

## Non-AgriculturalOwn-Account Enterprises By Major Activity Groups

### 4.3 Own-AccountEnterprises (OAE) and Employment therein.

4.2.13 The distribution of non-agricultural OAE and Employment therein by major activity groups location-wise of the State is given in the following table 4.2.

Table 4.2 : Number of Non-AgriculturalOwn-Account Enterprises and Employment therein by major activity groups and by location

| Major Activity Group | Rural |  | Urban |  | Combined |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OwnAccount Enterprises | No. of persons usually working | Own- <br> Account Enterprises | No. of persons usually working | Own- <br> Account Enterprises | No. of persons usually working |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Mining \& Quanying | 138 | 337 | 6 | 6 | 144 | 343 |
| Manufacturing | 827 | 1240 | 222 | 328 | 1049 | 1568 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Construction | 247 | 321 | 286 | 301 | 533 | 622 |
| Wholesale trade | 383 | 555 | 209 | 246 | 592 | 801 |
| Retail trade | 7755 | 9790 | 6390 | 7333 | 14145 | 17123 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 1210 | 2434 | 390 | 654 | 1600 | 3088 |
| Transport | 109 | 119 | 145 | 154 | 254 | 273 |
| Storage \& Warehousing | 49 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 103 | 107 |
| Communications | 3 | 3 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 44 |
| Financial, Insurance, real estate and business services | 105 | 153 | 229 | 258 | 334 | 411 |
| Community, Social \& Personal services | 2354 | 3459 | 1027 | 1437 | 3381 | 4896 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 517 | 567 | 3 | 3 | 520 | 570 |
| Non-Agricultural activities | 13697 | 19030 | 9001 | 10817 | 22698 | 29847 |

4.2.14 The distribution of non-agricultural OAE according to activity-wise as classified into 12 (twelve) major activity groups, indicates that the Wholesale and Retail trade activities accounted for more than half of the total non-agricultural OAE and providing employment to 17,924 persons ( 60.05 percent). The trading activity group

## Percentage distribution of Non Agricultural Own Account Enterprises



Percentage Distribution of Employment in Non Agricultural Own Account Enterprises


$$
\Rightarrow
$$

constituted about 59.41 percent in rural non-agricultural own-account enterprises and 73.31 percent in urban areas. The non-agriculturalown-account enterprises employed 19,030 persons in rural and 10,817 persons in urban areas which formed 63.76 percent and 36.24 percent respectively of the total employment.

### 4.3 Principal Characteristics

4.3.1 The selected characteristics of non-agricultural own-account enterprises by major activity groups distributed for the combined - State, Rural and Urban are presented in table $4.3,4.4 \& 4.5$ respectively as below :

Table 4.3 : Selected Characteristics of Non-Agricultural Own-Account Enterprises by Major Activity Groups - Combined

| Major Activity Group | Number of Own-AccountEnterprises |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonperennial | Without premises | Without power/ fuel | Social Group of Owner |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | SC | ST | OBC |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 144 | 89 | 138 | 140 | 1 | 141 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 1049 | 57 | 308 | 670 | 43. | 8111 | 54 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction | 533 | 22 | 254 | 525 | 15 | 466 | 8 |
| Wholesale trade | 592 | 68 | 324 | 585 | 32 | 448 | 22 |
| Retail trade | 14145 | 467 | 2602 | 13874 | 1081 | 10087 | 617 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 1600 | 39 | 88 | 415 | 68 | 1392 | 54 |
| Transport | 254 | 6 | 215 | 96 | 4 | 205 | 20 |
| Storage \& Warehousing | 103 | 2 | 3 | 99 | 7 | 40 | 12 |
| communications | 42 | 0 | 1 | 26 | 6 | 14 | 3 |
| Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 334 | 16 | 48 | 310 | 68 | 144 | 35 |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 3381 | 447 | 228 | 3103 | 212 | 962 | 155 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 520 | 0 | 514 | 519 | 0 | 67 | 0 |
| Non-Agricultural activities | 22698 | 913 | 4723 | 20363 | 1538 | 14777 | 982 |

4.3.2 The above table indicated that there were 22,698 non-agricultural own-account enterprises in the State of which 4.02 percent were seasonal, 20.81 percent were without premises, and 10.29 percent were using energy of any kind for their operation. The ownership by Social Group accounted for 65.10 percent owned by Scheduled Tribes population and 6.78 percent by Scheduled Castes population and the Other Backward Classes population owned 4.33 percent. It is also observed that the percentage share of trading activity group were 64.93 percent followed by

Community Social and Personal services with 14.90 percent. Restaurants \& Hotels 7.05 percent and Manufacturing with 4.62 percent.
4.3.3 The distribution of own-account enterprises in the State by their activities shows that 14,737 OAEs were engaged in trading activities (Wholesale and Retail combined), which formed more than half of the total non-agricultural OAEs. Of these OAEs, 4.02 percent were seasonal while the proportion of trading OAEs doing business without premises and operated without power/fuel in the State trading OAEs was 19.85 percent and 98.11 percent respectively. The percentage share of OAEs owned by ST population, SC and OBC population in the State trading OAEs formed 74.49 percent, 7.55 percent and 4.34 percent respectively.

Table 4.4 : Selected Characteristics of Non-Agricultural Own-Account Enterprises by Major Activity Groups - Rural

| Major Activity Group | Number of Own-Account Enterprises |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonperennial | Without premises | Without power/ fuel | Social Group of Owner |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | SC | ST | OBC |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 138 | 89 | 132 | 134 | 1 | 135 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 827 | 43 | 283 | 525 | 17 | 689 | 47 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction | 247 | 16 | 124 | 241 | 4 | 212 | 3 |
| Wholesale trade | 383 | 53 | 245 | 378 | 13 | 303 | 14 |
| Retail trade | 7755 | 342 | 1512 | 7593 | 500 | 5817 | 317 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 1210 | 33 | 54 | 340 | 52 | 1080 | 36 |
| Transport | 109 | 4 | 96 | 51 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| Storage \& Warehousing | 49 | 0 | 1 | 47 | 4 | 21 | 10 |
| Communications | 3 | 0 |  | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 105 | 4 | 21 | 94 | 21 | 39 | 25 |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 2354 | 76 | 135 | 2211 | 111 | 512 | 81 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 517 | 0 | 511 | 516 | 0 | 67 | 0 |
| Non-Agricultural activities | 13697 | 660 | 3114 | 12133 | 723 | 8976 | 539 |

4.3.4 It is observed in table 4.4 that out of 13,697 Non-Agricultural OAEs in rural areas, 4.82 percent were seasonal, 22.73 percent without premises and 11.42 percent were using energy in their operation. Ownership by Social Group indicates that out of 13,697 enterprises. 65.53 percent were owned by ST and 5.28 percent by SC. the OBCs owned 3.94 percent of the non-agricultural OAEs in rural areas.
4.3.5 The distribution of rural OAEs by the activities revealed that 8,138 OAEs are engaged in trading activity whose percentage worked out at 59.41 percent. Of the trading OAEs, 4.85 percent were seasonal while the proportion of such OAEs without premises and operated without the use of power/fuel in the rural sector were 21.59 percent and 97.95 percent respectively. The percentage share of ownership of OAEs by the Social Group of ST population, SC population and OBC population in rural trading OAEs were 75.20 percent. 6.30 percent and 4.07 percent respectively.

Table 4.5 : Selected Characteristics of Non-Agricultural Own-Account Enterprises by Major Activity Groups - Urban

| Major Activity Group | Number of Own-Account Enterprises |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonperennial | Without premises | Without power/ fuel | Social Group of Owner |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | SC | ST | OBC |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 6 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 222 | 14 | 25 | 145 | 26 | 122 | 7 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| construction | 286 | 6 | 130 | 284 | 11 | 254 | 5 |
| Wholesale trade | 209 | 15 | 79 | 207 | 19 | 145 | 8 |
| Retail trade | 6390 | 125 | 1090 | 6281 | 581 | 4270 | 00 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 390 | 6 | 34 | 75 | 16 | 312 | 18 |
| Tranort | 145 | 2 | 119 | 45 | 4 | 105 | 17 |
| Storage \& Warehousing | 54 | 2 | 9 | 52 | 3 | 19 | 2 |
| Communications | 39 | 0 | 1 | 23 | 6 | 13 | 2 |
| Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 229 | 12 | 27 | 216 | 47 | 105 | 10 |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 1027 | 71 | 93 | 892 | 101 | 450 | 74 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Agricultural activities | 9001 | 253 | 1609 | 8230 | 815 | 5801 | 443 |

4.3.6 The above table indicates that there were 9,001 non-agricultural own-account enterprises in urban areas. Out of these enterprises, 2.81 percent were seasonal enterprises, 17.88 percent were running without premises and 91.43 percent were not using power or fuel and profession of ST, SC and OBCs on the whole accounted for 64.45 percent, 9.05 percent and 4.92 percent respectively.
4.3.7 The distribution of urban OAEs by their activity groups shows that 6.599 (73.31 percent) OAEs were engaged in trading activity. Of these OAEs in the urban sector 1.09 percent were seasonal. 17.71 percent were running without premises and 98.32 percent were operating without use of power/fuel. The share of urban trading OAEs owned by ST were 66.90 percent, by SC -9.09 percent and by OBCs were 4.67 percent.

### 4.5 Non-Agricultural Own-AccountEnterprises and Employment by Size-Class

4.5.1 Table 4.6 below is the distribution of non-agricultural own-account enterprises by size-class of employment, location-wise.

Table 4.6 : Distribution of Own-Account Non-Agricultural Enterprises and persons usually working therein by size-class of Employment and by Location

| ITEM | Size-Class of Employment |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10 \&Above | All Classes |
| $!$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| RURAL |  |  |  |  |
| i) Own-Account Enterprises | 13591 | 86 | 20 | 13697 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 99.23 | 0.63 | 0.14 | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 18052 | 607 | 371 | 19030 |
| Percentage to total workers | 94.86 | 3.19 | 1.95 | 100.00 |
| URBAN |  |  |  |  |
| i)-Own-Account Enterprises | 8961 | 25 | 15 | 9001 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 99.55 | 0.28 | . 0.17 | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 10443 | 174 | 200 | 10817 |
| Percentage to total workers | 96.54 | 1.61 | 1.85 | 100.00 |
| COMBINED |  |  |  |  |
| i) Own-Account Enterprises | 22552 | 111 | 35 | 22698 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 99.36 | 0.48 | 0.15 | 100.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 28495 | 781 | 571 | 29847 |
| Percentage to total workers | 93.47 | 2.62 | 1.91 | 100.00 |

4.5.2 It is observed from the above table that the percentage distribution of non-agricultural own-account enterprises and persons usually working among the different size-class of employment formed a high percentage in the category employing less than 6 (six) persons with 99.36 percent of the total enterprises. The distributionfurther shows that in the urban areas as well as rural areas the same scenario indicates that the enterprises employing less than 6 (six) persons accounted for 99.55 percent and 99.23 percent respectively.
4.6 Employment in Non-Agricultural Own-AccountEnterprises District-Wise
4.6.1 The District-wise distribution of employment for rural and urban with a break-up of women and child employment in non-agricultural own-account enterprises is given in the table 4.7 as below :

4．6．1 The District－wise distribution of employment for rural and urban with a break－up of women and child employment in non－agricultural own－account enterprises is given in the table 4.7 as below ：

Table 4.7 ：Number of persons usually working in Non－Agricultural Own－Account Enterprises by District，Location and by Female and Children

|  | Rural |  |  |  |  | Urban |  |  |  |  | Combined |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Districts |  |  | 끌 | 串河 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \text { 合膏 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% } \\ & 6 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 굴 렬 |  | 言苟 |  | 畋 | 岢品 | 号菏 | 宕类 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 01．Jaintia Hills | 3386 | 1362 | 138 | 146 | 1.41 | 1044 | 534 | 6 | 5 | 1.28 | 4430 | 1896 | 144 | 151 | 1.38 |
| 02．East Khasi Hills | 4211 | 2212 | 4 | 4 | 1.28 | 6719 | 2756 | 69 | 25 | 1.18 | 10930 | 4968 | 73 | 29 | 1.22 |
| 03．West Khasi Hills | 1232 | 418 | 7 | － | 1.11 | 527 | 356 | 6 | 3 | 1.11 | 1759 | 774 | 13 | 3 | 1.11 |
| 04．East Garo Hills | 1704 | 226 | 63 | 16 | 1.68 | 626 | 80 | 5 | 6 | 1.26 | 2330 | 306 | 68 | 22 | 1.54 |
| 05．West Garo Hills | 4566 | 644 | 223 | 95 | 1.47 | 1522 | 301 | 16 | 11 | 1.26 | 6086 | 945 | 239 | 106 | 1.41 |
| 06．Ri－Bhoi | 2242 | 731 | 64 | 40 | 1.30 |  |  |  |  | － | 2242 | 731 | 64 | 40 | 1.30 |
| 07．South Garo Hills | 1689 | 268 | 40 | 19 | 1.59 | 379 | 76 | 1 | 1 | 1.13 | 2068 | 344 | 41 | 20 | 1.48 |
| State | 19030 | 5861 | 539 | 320 | 1.39 | 10817 | 4103 | 103 | 051 | 1.20 | 29847 | 9964 | 642 | 371 | 1.31 |

4．6．2 The total number of persons employed in non－agricultural own－account enterprises in the State was 29,847 and the number of female workers were 9,964 （ 33.38 percent） and the number of children employing（both male and female）were 1，013（3．39 percent）．It is observed that 10,930 employees in non－agriculturalOAEs of East Khasi Hills District accounted for 36.62 percent pf the State total employment in non－ agricultural OAEs which is the highest amongst all the Districts，followed by West Garo Hills District－ 20.39 percent and Jaintia Hills－ 14.84 percent．The share of adult female workers was the highest in East Khasi Hills District with 4，968 i．e． 45.45 percent of the total employment within the District and is followed by Jaintia Hills with 1,896 （ 42.80 percent）．

4．6．3 The table indicates that the East Khasi Hills District has the higher number of employment in urban areas with 6,719 i．e． 61.47 percent of the total employment in the District，but none of the remaining Districts contributed higher employment in urban areas．Looking at the distribution of employment in rural non－agricultural OAEs，it is seen ihat West Garo Hills District accounted for highest number of persons with a total of 4,566 i．e． 23.99 percent of the total rural employment in non－ agricultural OAEs and followed by East Khasi Hills District with a total number of 4，211（22．13 percent），Jaintia Hills with 3.386 （17．79 percent），and Ri－Bhoi District－ 2，242（11．78 percent）．

### 4.7 Own-Account Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Size-Class of Employment DistrictWise

4.7.1 The distribution of own-account enterprises by size-class of employment indicating District-wise is presented in table 4.8 below :

Table 4.8 : Distribution ofOwn-Account Non-Agricultural Enterprises by Size-Class of Employment

| Districts | Size-Class of Employment |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10\& Above | All Classes |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 01. Jaintia Hills | 3180 | 25 | 9 | 3214 |
| 02. East Khasi Hills | 8930 | 16 | 7 | 8953 |
| 03. West Khasi Hills | 1582 | - | 1 | 1583 |
| 04. East Garo Hills | 1488 | 23 | 1 | 1512 |
| 05. West Garo Hills | 4275 | 27 | 12 | 4314 |
| 06. Ri-Bhoi | 1727 | 1 | - | 1728 |
| 07. South Garo Hills | 1370 | 19 | 5 | 1394 |
| State | 22552 | 111 | 35 | 22698 |

4.7.2 The above table reveals that the enterprises employing less than 6 (six) persons accounted for 99.36 percent of the total non-agricultural OAEs in the State. In the size-class of employment of 6 to 9 persons, the enterprises recorded only 0.49 percent whereas the size-class of $10(\operatorname{ten})$ and above constituted a very low percentage of 0.15 percent.
4.7.3 Among the enterprises employing less than 6 (six) persons, the East Khasi Hills District formed 39.60 percent $(8,930)$ of the total non-agricultural own-account enterprises in the State within the size-class of 1-5, it is followed by West Garo Hills with 18.96 percent $(4,275)$ and Jaintia Hills with 14.10 percent $(3,180)$. It is observed from the table that in the size-class of employment 6-9, West Garo Hills formed 24.32 percent (27) of the non-agricultural OAEs employing 6-9 persons, followed by Jaintia Hills with 22.52 percent (25) and East Garo Hills with 20.72 percent (23).

## Non-Agricultural Establishments by Major Activity Groups.

4.8 Establishments and Employment by Major Activity Groups Location-Wise,
4.8.1 The distribution of non-agricultural establishments and employment therein by major activity groups location-wise is presented in the table 4.9 below :

## Percentage Distribution of Non Agricultural Establishments



Percentage Distribution of Employment in Non Agricultural Establishments


Community, Sacial \&
Personal Services 53\%

Table 4.9 ：Number of Non－AgriculturalEstablishments and Employment therein by Major Activity Groups and by Location

| Major Activity Group | Rural |  | Urban |  | Combined |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 蔦 } \\ & \text { 㤩 } \\ & \text { 㤩 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Mining \＆Quarrying | 353 | 2902 | 23 | 526 | 376 | 3428 |
| Manufacturing | 1036 | 4908 | 721 | 3407 | 1757 | 8315 |
| Electricity，Gas \＆Water | 32 | 253 | 20 | 698 | 52 | 951 |
| Construction | 724 | 6081 | 349 | 2952 | 1073 | 9033 |
| Wholesale trade | 513 | 2152 | 470 | 2976 | 983 | 5128 |
| Retail trade | 3724 | 9038 | 3915 | 10996 | 7639 | 20034 |
| Restaurants \＆Hotels | 2584 | 8229 | 1416 | 5721 | 4000 | 13950 |
| Transport | 425 | 1287 | 260 | 670 | 685 | 1957 |
| Storage \＆Warehousing | 54 | 183 | 189 | 650 | 243 | 833 |
| Communications | 119 | 338 | 92 | 1299 | 211 | 1637 |
| Financial，Insurance，Real Estate and Business Services | 165 | 807 | 448 | 3402 | 613 | 4209 |
| Community，Social \＆ Personal Services | 11129 | 37944 | 2894 | 42178 | 14023 | 80122 |
| Other Activities（Unspecified） | 54 | 337 | 2 | 3 | 56 | 340 |
| Non－Agricultural activities | 20912 | 74459 | 10799 | 75478 | 31711 | 149937 |

4．8．2 The distribution of non－agricultural establishments by activity groups indicates that the Community， Social \＆Personal Services activity plays a predominant role among all major non－agricultural activities in the State，in which it contributed 44.22 percent and is followed by Wholesale and Retail trading activity with 27.19 percent，Restaurants \＆Hotels－ 12.61 percent and Manufacturing with 5.54 percent， the employment provided in the establishments of these 4 （four）activity groups was 85.07 percent of the total employment in the non－agricultural establishments and they shared 53.44 percent， 16.78 percent， 9.30 percent and 5.55 percent respectively．

4．8．3 It is seen that out of the total of 20，912 rural establishments of non－agricultural sector， 53.22 percent （ 11,129 establishments）were under Community，Social and Personal Services group and it provided employment to 50.96 percent（ 37,944 persons）． 20.26 percent（ 4,237 establishments）were under trading activity group and provided 15.03 percent（ 11,190 persons）employment and the Restaurants \＆Hotels activity group of 12.36 percent $(2,584$ establishments）employed 11.05 percent $(8,229)$ while the Manufacturing activity group with 1,036 （ 4.95 percent）provided 6.59 percent employment（ 4,908 persons）．

4．8．4 In the urban non－agricultural establishments the prominent activity group was Wholesale and trading activity having a share of 40.61 percent（ 4,385 establishments）but it provided employment to only 18.51 percent（ 13,972 persons）whereas the Community，Social and Personal Services activity group with only 26.80 percent（ 2,894 establishments）employed 55.88 percent（ 42,178 persons）．The other 2 （two）main activity groups were Restaurants \＆Hotels with 13.11 percent establishments employing 7.58 percent and Manufacturing with 6.68 percent establishments provided employment to 4.51 percent．

Employmentin Non－Agricultural Establishments
4．9．1 Employment including adult females and children break－up in non－agricultural establishments by major activity groups is given in table $4.10,4.11 \& 4.12$ for State，Rural and Urban areas respectively．

Table 4.10 ：Number of Persons usually working in Non－Agricultural Establishments by Major Activity Groups－Combined

| Major Activity Group | Total |  |  |  | Hired |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 蔦若 | 品品 |  | ＊ |  | 镸菏 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Mining \＆Quarrying | 3428 | 696 | 199 | 114 | 3090 | 659 | 195 | 113 |
| Manufacturing | 8315 | 1293 | 127 | 34 | 6602 | 1009 | 105 | 25 |
| Electricity，Gas \＆Water | 951 | 184 |  |  | 946 | 184 |  |  |
| Construction | 9033 | 904 | 206 | 42 | 8025 | 813 | 186 | 34 |
| Wholesale trade | 5128 | 542 | 31 | 20 | 4001 | 289 | 30 | 16 |
| Retail trade | 20034 | 4113 | 491 | 118 | 12927 | 2380 | 421 | 82 |
| Restaurants \＆Hotels | 13950 | 5086 | 579 | 252 | 9753 | 3113 | 499 | 204 |
| Transport | 1957 | 52 | 13 |  | 1525 | 21 | 12 | － |
| Storage \＆Warehousing | 833 | 86 | 3 | 1 | 674 | 31 | 2 |  |
| Communications | 1637 | 396 |  |  | 1593 | 391 |  |  |
| Financial，Insurance，Real Estate and Business Services | 4209 | 864 | 8 | 1 | 3840 | 840 | 7 | 1 |
| Community，Social \＆ Personal Services | 80122 | 22923 | 126 | 9 | 77346 | 22463 |  |  |
| Other Activities （Unspecified） | 340 | 108 | 46 | 9 | 260 | 80 |  |  |
| Non－Agricultural activities | 149937 | 37247 | 1829 | 600 | 130582 | 32273 | 1602 | 488 |

4．9．2 It is observed in the above table that out of $1,49,937$ persons employed in non－ agricultural establishments in the State 37,247 （ 24.84 percent）were females and 22429 （ 1.62 percent）were child workers．The total number of hired workers in the State were 87.09 percent $(1,30,582)$ workers of the total employment．Hired female workers constituted 86.65 percent of the total female workers in the State and among the hired female workers 69.60 percent was provided by the major activity group of Community，Social \＆Personal Services and it is followed by Restaurants \＆Hotels activity group with 9.65 percent．

Table 4.11 : Number of Persons usually working in Non-Agricultural Establishments by Major Activity Groups - Rural

| Major Activity Group | Total |  |  |  | Hired |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{a}^{a} \\ & \text { a } \\ & \text { a } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { a } \\ & \text { 合 } \\ & \text { a } \\ & \text { a } \\ & \text { تg } \end{aligned}$ |  | - | $\begin{aligned} & \sum_{\text {覓 }} \\ & \text { a } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Mining \& Quarrying | 2902 | 536 | 194 | 114 | 2585 | 510 | 190 | 113 |
| Manufacturing | 4908 | 845 | 98 | 12 | 3917 | 685 | 79 | 3 |
| Electricity, Gas \& Water | 253 | 40 |  |  | 251 | 40 |  |  |
| Construction | 6081 | 495 | 165 | 38 | 5387 | 430 | 147 | 30 |
| Wholesale trade | 2152 | 414 | 22 | 19 | 1478 | 225 | 21 | 15 |
| Retail trade | 9038 | 2122 | 364 | 95 | 5800 | 1317 | 307 | 62 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 8229 | 3146 | 485 | 216 | 5516 | 1947 | 414 | 171 |
| Transport | 1287 | 32 | 11 |  | 1058 | 16 | 10 |  |
| Storage \& Warehousing | 183 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 155 | 4 | 2 |  |
| Communications | 338 | 41 |  |  | 336 | 41 |  |  |
| Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 807 | 117 | 2 |  | 768 | 116 | 1 |  |
| Community, Social \& Personal Services | 37944 | 10855 | 87 | 8 | 36697 | 10652 | 64 | 4 |
| Other Activities (Unspecified) | 337 | 108 | 46 | 9 | 258 | 80 | 44 | 8 |
| Non-Agricultural activities | 74459 | 18759 | 1477 | 512 | 64206 | 16063 | 1279 | 406 |

4.9.3 It is seen from table 4.11 above that there were 74,459 persons usually working in rural non-agricultural establishments, of which 25.19 percent ( 18,759 persons) were female workers and 2.67 percent ( 1,989 persons) were child workers. 86.23 percent ( 64,206 persons) of the total persons employed in the State were hired workers, 25.02 percent $(16,063)$ were female hired workers and the hired child workers in the State employment formed 2.62 percent ( 1,685 children). It is observed that the larger proportion of hired female workers were in the non-agricultural major activity group of Community, Social \& Personal Services with 66.31 percent, but the hired child workers were in the Restaurants \& Hotels activity groups with 585 i.e. 0.91 percent of the total hired workers.

Table 4.12 ：Number of Persons usually working in Non－Agricultural Establishments by Major Activity Groups－Urban

| Major Activity Group | Total |  |  |  | Hired |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 品 } \\ & \text { 号 } \\ & \text { تु } \end{aligned}$ |  | 픙 苍 |  |  | 券 足 0 0 0 |
| I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Mining \＆Quarrying | 526 | 160 | 5 | － | 505 | 149 | 5 | － |
| Manufacturing | 3407 | 448 | 29 | 22 | 2685 | 324 | 26 | 22 |
| Electricity，Gas \＆Water | 698 | 144 | － | － | 695 | 144 | － | － |
| Construction | 2952 | 409 | 41 | 4 | 2638 | 383 | 39 | 4 |
| Wholesale trade | 2976 | 128 | 9 | 1 | 2523 | 64 | 9 | 1 |
| Retail trade | 10996 | 1991 | 127 | 23 | 7127 | 1063 | 114 | 20 |
| Restaurants \＆Hotels | 5721 | 1940 | 94 | 36 | 4237 | 1166 | 85 | 33 |
| Transport | 670 | 20 | 2 | － | 467 | 5 | 2 | － |
| Storage \＆Warehousing | 650 | 78 | － | － | 519 | 27 | － | － |
| Communications | 1299 | 355 | － | － | 1257 | 350 | － | － |
| Financial，Insurance， Real Estate and Business Services | 3402 | 747 | 6 | 1 | 3072 | 724 | 6 | 1 |
| Community，Social \＆ Personal Services | 42178 | 12068 | 39 | 1 | 40649 | 11811 | 37 | 1 |
| Other Activities （Unspecified） | 3 | － | － | － | 2 | － | － | － |
| Non－Agricultural activities | 75478 | 18488 | 352 | 88 | 66376 | 16210 | 323 | 82 |

4．9．4 The above table 4.12 indicates that of the total Employment of 1，49，937 persons usually working， $\mathbf{7 5 , 4 7 8}$ or $\mathbf{5 0 . 3 4}$ percent were in urban non－agricultural establishments．Of the total number of persons usually working in urban non－ agricultural establishments， 18,488 （ $\mathbf{2 4 . 4 9}$ percent）were female workers and 440 （ 0.58 percent）were child workers．About 87.94 percent（ 66,376 persons）were working on hired basis and the proportion of hired females of the total female workers was $\mathbf{2 4 . 4 2}$ percent．Hired child workers were $\mathbf{9 2 . 0 5}$ percent of the total child workers of 440．The larger share of hired female workers was found in Community， Social \＆Personal Services activity group which constitute $\mathbf{7 2 . 8 6}$ percent of the total hired female workers．

4．9．5 The distribution of non－agricultural establishments and employment therein by type of ownership，location－wise is given in the table 4．13．

Table 4.13 : Number of Non-Agricultural Establishments and Employment therein by type of Ownership and with Rural and Urban Location

| Nature of Ownership | Number of Establishments | Number of persons usually working |  | Number of hired persons usually . working |  | Hired workers as percentage to total persons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Female | Total | Female | Total | Female |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| RURAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Establishments | 20912 | 74459 | 19271 | 64206 | 16469 | 86.23 | 22.12 |
| i) Under Pvt. NPI | 3938 | 7891 | 1835 | 7564 | 1727 | 95.86 | 21.89 |
| ii) Under Pvt. Others | 10438 | 38092 | 8668 | 28181 | 5978 | 73.98 | 15.69 |
| iii) Co-operative | 137 | 467 | 155 | 452 | 151 | 96.79 | 32.33 |
| iv) Government | 6399 | 28009 | 8613 | 28009 | 8613 | 100.00 | 30.75 |
| URBAN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Establishments | 10799 | 75478 | 18576 | 66376 | 16292 | 87.94 | 21.58 |
| i) Under Pvt. NPI | 329 | 2623 | 1278 | 2557 | 1239 | 97.48 | 47.24 |
| ii) Under Pvt. Others | 9131 | 34081 | 6365 | 25088 | 4156 | 73.61 | 12.19 |
| iii) Co-operative | 068 | 918 | 270 | 875 | 234 | 95.32 | 25.49 |
| iv) Government | 1271 | 37856 | 10663 | 37856 | 10663 | 100.00 | 28.17 |
| COMBINED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Establishments | 31711 | 149937 | 37847 | 130582 | 32761 | 87.09 | 21.85 |
| i) Under Pvt. NPI | 4267 | 10514 | 3113 | 10121 | 2966 | 96.26 | 28.21 |
| ii) Under Pvt. Others | 19569 | 72173 | 15033 | 53269 | 10134 | 73.81 | 14.04 |
| iii) Co-operative | 205 | 1385 | 425 | 1327 | 385 | 95.81 | 27.80 |
| iv) Government | 7670 | 65865 | 19276 | 65865 | 19276 | 100.00 | 29.27 |

4.9.6 The above table reveals that among 31,711 number of non-agricultural establishments in the State, 75.17 percent were private establishments providing employment to 82,687 ( 55.15 percent), females constituted 21.95 percent of the total employment of non-agricultural private establishments in the State out of which, 72.19 percent were working on hired basis. The proportion of private establishments and employment in rural non-agricultural establishments were 68.75 percent and 61.76 percent respectively. Whereas in urban the share were 87.60 percent and 48.63 percent respectively. The share of total hired workers of Private Sector of the corresponding total employment were 77.74 percent in rural areas and 75.32 percent in urban areas, the share of hired female workers in private establishments of the corresponding total female employment were 73.36 percent in rural and 70.59 percent in urban.

### 4.10 Principal Characteristics

4.10.1 Distribution of the principal characteristics of non-agricultural establishments by major activity groups for the State - rural and urban separately are given in following tables - 4.14, 4.15 and 4.16.

Table 4.14 ：Selected Characteristics of Non－Agricultural Establishments by Major Activity Groups－Combined

| Major Activity Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 평 } \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \text { y } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 若 } \\ & \text { 最 } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 要 } \\ & \text { 品高 } \\ & \text { a } \end{aligned}$ | Social Group of Owner |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SC | ST | OBC |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Mining \＆Quarrying | 376 | － | 375 |  | 1 | 13 | 286 | 335 | － | 360 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 1757 | 9 | 1692 | 11 | 45 | 80 | 74 | 752 | 67 | 1295 | 53 |
| Electricity，Gas \＆ Water | 52 |  | 6 |  | 46 |  |  | 30 |  | 4 |  |
| Construction | 1073 | 3 | 1028 |  | 42 | 54 | 467 | 1035 | 20 | 935 | 4 |
| Wholesale trade | 983 | 7 | 964 | 4 | 8 | 92 | 372 | 893 | 70 | 659 | 31 |
| Retail trade | 7639 | 19 | 7522 | 29 | 69 | 226 | 419 | 7220 | 1063 | 4483 | 382 |
| Restaurants \＆Hotels | 4000 | 28 | 3851 | 3 | 118 | 79 | 69 | 856 | 212 | 3094 | 125 |
| Transport | 685 | 2 | 671 | 2 | 10 | 16 | 570 | 127 | 19 | 600 | 7 |
| Storage \＆Warehousing | 243 | 2 | 192 | 1 | 48 | 2 | 2 | 226 | 29 | 100 | 6 |
| Communications | 211 | 1 | 61 | － | 149 | 3 | 2 | 163 | 6 | 26 | 1 |
| Financial，Insurance， Real Estate and Business Services | 613 | 9 | 420 | 22 | 162 | 17 | 29 | 548 | 51 | 196 | 19 |
| Community，$\overline{\text { Social }}$ \＆ Personal Services | 14023 | 4187 | 2733 | 132 | 6971 | 279 | 190 | 13022 | 308 | 1472 | 170 |
| Other Activities （Unspecified） | 56 |  | 54 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 50 | 56 |  | 54 |  |
| Non－Agricultural activities | 31711 | 4267 | 19569 | 205 | 7670 | 866 | 2530 | 25263 | 1845 | 13278 | 800 |

4．10．2 In table 4.14 it is observed that among non－agricultural activities in the State，the major activity is Community，Social \＆Personal Services with 44.22 percent of the total and is followed by trading（Wholesale \＆Retail）with 27.19 percent and Restaurants \＆Hotels－ 12.61 percent and these 3 （three）predominant activities contributed 84.02 percent of the total non－agricultural establishments．Among 14，023 Community，Social \＆Personal establishments， 49.35 percent were operated under private ownership，and 49.71 percent under Government．Of 8,622 trading establishments， 98.72 percent were under private ownership and 3.69 percent were seasonal and those trading establishments operated Without using power／fuel constituted 94.10 percent and 9.17 percent were without premises．Out of 31,711 non－ agricultural establishments 41.87 percent were owned by the scheduled Tribe group
（13，278 establishments）and of which the trading establishments contributed 38.73 percent．

Table 4.15 ：Selected Characteristics of Non－Agricultural Establishmentsby Major Activity Groups－Rural

| Major Activity Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { त⿹丁口⿹丁口㇒ } \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 艺 } \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Social Group of Owner |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SC | ST | OBC |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Mining \＆Quarrying | 353 | － | 353 |  |  | 13 | 266 | 313 | － | 339 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 1036 | 5 | 989 | 6 | 36 | 67 | 59 | 431 | 21 | 811 | 38 |
| Electricity，Gas \＆ Water | 32 |  | 3 |  | 29 |  |  | 14 |  | 1 |  |
| Construction | 724 | 3 | 703 |  | 18 | 43 | 347 | 700 | 4 | 661 | 3 |
| Wholesale trade | 513 | 6 | 499 | 2 | 6 | 90 | 331 | 443 | 18 | 451 | 13 |
| Retail trade | 3724 | 12 | 3650 | 14 | 48 | 197 | 270 | 3531 | 389 | 2509 | 186 |
| Restaurants \＆Hotels | 2584 | 13 | 2502 | 2 | 67 | 66 | 48 | 571 | 119 | 2133 | 79 |
| Transport | 425 | 1 | 418 |  | 6 | 12 | 394 | 64 | 3 | 408 | 1 |
| Storage \＆Warehousing | 54 | 1 | 27 | 1 | 25 | 1 |  | 51 | 3 | 9 | 3 |
| Communications | 119 | 1 | 7 | － | 111 | 1 | － | 108 | 1 | 5 | － |
| Financial，Insurance， Real Estate and Business Services | 165 | 6 | 60 | 11 | 88 | 13 | 20 | 146 | 18 | 32 | 5 |
| Community，Social Personal Services | 11129 | 3890 | 1174 | 101 | 5964 | 240 | 144 | 10643 | 130 | 733 | 85 |
| Other Activities （Unspecified） | 54 |  | 53 |  | 1 | 5 | 50 | 54 |  | 53 |  |
| Non－Agricultural activities | 20912 | 3938 | 10438 | 137 | 6399 | 748 | 1929 | 17069 | 706 | 8145 | 415 |

4．10．3 In table 4.15 it is observed that among rural non－agricultural establishments，the predominant activities are the Community，Social \＆Personal Services，Trading activity and Restaurants \＆Hotels．These activities contributed 53.22 percent， 20.26 percent and 12.36 percent of the total non－agricultural activities respectively．Of the total private non－agricultural establishments in rural areas， 35.23 percent were engaged in Community，Social \＆Personal Services activity and it is followed by 28.99 percent in trading activity（Wholesale and Retail）and 17.49 percent in Restaurants \＆Hotels．

4．10．4 In the trading activity in the rural areas， 6.77 percent were seasonal， 14.18 percent were operated Without premises and 93.79 percent were not using power nor fuel in
the activities．Scheduled Tribes owned 69.86 percent and Scheduled Caste 9.61 percent of the total trading activities in rural areas．

Table 4.16 ：Selected Characteristics of Non－Agricultural Establishments by Major Activity Groups－Urban

| Major Activity Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FI } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \ddot{G} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 気 } \\ & \text { 总 } \\ & \text { 荡 } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | Social Group of Owner |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SC | ST | OBC |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Mining \＆Quarrying | 23 |  | 22 |  | 1 |  | 20 | 22 |  | 21 |  |
| Manufacturing | 721 | 4 | 703 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 321 | 46 | 484 | 15 |
| Electricity，Gas \＆ Water | 20 |  | 3 |  | 17 |  |  | 16 |  | 3 |  |
| Construction | 349 | － | 325 |  | 24 | 11 | 120 | 335 | 16 | 274 | 1 |
| Wholesale trade | 470 | 1 | 465 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 41 | 450 | 52 | 208 | 18 |
| Retail trade | 3915 | 7 | 3872 | 15 | 21 | 29 | 149 | 3689 | 674 | 1974 | 196 |
| Restaurants \＆Hotels | 1416 | 15 | 1349 | 1 | 51 | 13 | 21 | 285 | 93 | 961 | 46 |
| Transport | 260 | 1 | 253 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 176 | 63 | 16 | 192 |  |
| Storage \＆Warehousing | 189 | 1 | 165 |  | 23 | 1 | 2 | 175 | 26 | 91 | 3 |
| Communications | 92 |  | 54 |  | 38 | 2 | 2 | 55 | 5 | 21 | 1 |
| Financial，Insurance， Real Estate and Business Services | 448 | 3 | 360 | 11 | 74 | 4 | 9 | 402 | 33 | 164 | 14 |
| Community，Social \＆ Personal Services | 2894 | 297 | 1559 | 31 | 1007 | 39 | 46 | 2379 | 178 | 739 | 85 |
| Other Activities （Unspecified） | 3 |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |
| Non－Agricultural activities | 10799 | 329 | 9031 | 068 | 1271 | 118 | 601 | 8194 | 1139 | 5133 | 385 |

4．10．5 It is observed from table 4.16 that among non－agricultural activities in urban areas of the State，trading activity accounted for 40.61 percent and is followed by Community， Social \＆Personal Services with 26.80 percent and the other main activity is Restaurants \＆Hotels with 13.11 percent．Of 4，385 urban establishments associated with either Wholesale or Retail activity， 99.09 percent were in private sector， 0.71 percent were Seasonal， 4.33 percent were operating without premises and 94.39 percent were not using power or fuel．Of these trading activities，the Scheduled Tribes owned 49.76 percent．In the activity group of Community，Social \＆Personal Services in urban areas，out of 2,894 establishments， 64.13 percent were under private ownership and 25.54 percent owned by Scheduled Tribe group．

### 4.11 District-Wise Establishments and Employment

4.11.1 The distribution of non-agricultural establishments and employment therein by district and by location are presented in table 4.17, 4.18 and 4.19.

Table 4.17 : Number of Non-Agricultural Establishments District-wise by Location

| Districts | Rural |  | Urban |  | Combined |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | \% | Number | \% | Number | \% |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 01. Jaintia Mills | 3259 | 77.19 | 963 | 22.81 | 4222 | 100.00 |
| 02. East Khasi Fills | 3914 | 34.80 | 7333 | 65.20 | 11247 | 100.00 |
| 03. West Khasi Hills | 3693 | 88.58 | 476 | 11.42 | 4169 | 100.00 |
| 04. East Garo Hills | 2335 | 83.54 | 460 | 16.46 | 2795 | 100.00 |
| 05. West Garo Hills | 4467 | 76.57 | 1367 | 23.43 | 5834 | 100.00 |
| 06. Ri-Bhoi | 1918 | 100.00 |  |  | 1918 | 100.00 |
| 07. South Garo Hills | 1326 | 86.89 | 200 | 13.11 | 1526 | 100.00 |
| State | 20912 | 65.95 | 10799 | 34.05 | 31711 | 100.00 |

4.11.2 In the above table 4.17, it is observed that East Khasi Hills District accounted for the largest number of non-agricultural establishments with 11,247 (35.47 percent), and is followed by West Garo Hills District with 5,834 (18.40 percent), Jaintia Hills - 4,222 (13.31 percent), West Khasi Hills District - 4,169 (13.15 percent), East Garo Hills 2,795 (8.81 percent), Ri-Bhoi District - 1,918 (6.05 percent) and the lowest share and the number of non-agricultural establishments was registered in South Garo Hills District with only 1,526 ( 4.81 percent). The Districts of East Khasi Hills and West Garo Hills with a major contribution of non-agricultural establishments are also major contributory districts for urban establishments. Amongst rural establishments, West Garo Hills accounted the largest number of establishments with 4,467 (21.36 percent).

Table 4.18 : Number of Persons usually working in Non-Agricultural Establishments District-wise by Location

| Districts | Rural |  |  |  | Urban |  |  |  | Combined |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | \% | Female | \% | Total | \% | Female | \% | Total | \% | Female | \% |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 01. Jaintia } \\ & \text { Hills } \end{aligned}$ | 11940 | 16.04 | 3432 | 17.81 | 5497 | 7.28 | 1724 | 9.28 | 17437 | 11.63 | 5156 | 13.62 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 02. East Khasi } \\ & \text { Hills } \end{aligned}$ | 16789 | 22.55 | 4684 | 24.30 | 53884 | 71.39 | 13651 | 73.49 | 70673 | 47.14 | 18335 | 48.44 |
| 03. West Khasi Hills | ${ }^{11} 677$ | 15.68 | 3661 | 19.00 | 4194 | 5.56 | 792 | 4.26 | 15871 | 10.58 | 4453 | 11.77 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 04. East Garo } \\ & \text { Hills } \end{aligned}$ | 7206 | 9.68 | 1478 | 7.67 | 2497 | 3.31 | 381 | 2.05 | 9703 | 6.47 | 1859 | 4.91 |
| $\left[\begin{array}{c} 05 .- \text { West } \\ \text { Hills } \end{array}\right.$ | 14430 | 19.38 | 2952 | 15.32 | 8085 | 10.71 | 1770 | 9.53 | 22515 | 15.02 | 4722 | 12.48 |
| 06. Ri-Bhoi | 8744 | 11.74 | 2551 | 13.24 |  |  |  | - | 8744 | 5.83 | 2551 | 6.74 |
| 07. South Garo <br> Hills | 3673 | 4.93 | 513 | 2.66 | 1321 | 1.75 | 258 | 1.39 | 4994 | 3.33 | 771 | 2.04 |
| State | 74459 | 100.00 | 19271 | 100.00 | 75478 | 100.00 | 18576 | 100.00 | 149937 | 100.00 | 37847 | 100.00 |

4.11.3 It is seen in the above table 4.18 that East Khasi Hills District registered the largest share in employment with a total of 70,673 ( 47.14 percent), and the next in line accounted for distribution of employment were West Garo Hills with 22,515 (15.02 percent), Jaintia Hills - 17,437 (11.63 percent) and West Khasi Hills 15,871 (10.58 percent). The other Districts are comparatively low in which the share of East Garo Hills District was only 9,703 (6.47 percent), Ri-Bhoi District - 8,744 (5.83 percent) and South Garo Hills District with only 4,994 (3.33 percent). Likewise, the urban share of non-agricultural establishment employment accounted the largest share in East Khasi Hills District with 53,884 (71.39 percent) followed by West Garo Hills District with 8,085 (10.71 percent). East Khasi Hills also registered the largest share of number of persons usually working in rural non-agricultural establishments with 16,789 ( 22.55 percent) and the lowest among the districts in rural areas was South Garo Hills with only 3,673 (4.93 percent).
4.11.3 In the case of rural non-agricultural establishments, East Khasi Hills District accounted for the largest share of 22.55 percent of the total employment with female workers of 24.30 percent. It is followed by West Garo Hills District with 19.38 percent whereas female workers registered 15.32 percent. South Garo Hills District had the lowest contribution of only 4.93 percent of the total employment and the female workers accounted for only 2.66 percent. In the urban areas, East Khasi Hills District had a maximum of 71.39 percent total employment with female workers accounted for 73.49 percent. It is observed that other districts were comparatively lower with the next following East Khasi Hills District was West Garo Hills District where the share in total employment in non-agricultural establishments was only 10.71 percent with female workers only 9.53 percent. Likewise in urban areas as in rural, south Garo Hills District registered the lowest with 1.75 percent in the share of total employment and its female workers were only 1.39 percent.




| Of Hods ph, hemmozos al |  |  |  |  | Combined |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numberc | pelfore is | wn Number- | $0 \mathrm{an} 1 \% \mathrm{~s}$ | Number | \% |
| wot bommoot hordy etront | Weli209 | drimesyd | inme 4 grom | yo 065 | - 6 | 7 |
|  | - 10031 | 6mil15.62 | 10 204651 | $\max$.7601 | 9 114682 | 11.24 |
| 02. East Khast Hats anh ot | ] 44398 | \% 022.42 | 211474444 | 125 71.48 | 2m61842 | 47.36 |
| 03. West Khasi Hills | T0252 | 115.97 | हित 3851. | डप0t 5.80 | 14103 | 10.80 |
| 04. East Garo Hills | 6258 | 9.75 | 2196 | 3.31 | 8454 | 6.48 |
| 05, Whest Garahithermeme ye | eras 12513. | teat $19 \cdot 49$ | Hsire 7037 | 60 19, 60 | 119548 |  |
| 06. Ri-Bhoi | Le7676- | - | mitorest | - | 7670 | 5.87 |
| 07. South Garo Hills | 3086 | 4.81 | 1197 | 1.80 | 4283 | 3.28 |
| $\square-$ State | , | 100.00 | 66376 | --100.00 | 130582 | 100,00 |



The Stâte employinêt as indicated in table 4.18 and 4.19 revealed that out of the totaf of 149,937 persons usually working in $31.711^{8}$ non-agricultural establishments, 1,30,582 (87.09 epercent) were sworking on hired basis. The propartion of hired workers in East Khasi Hills District was 47.36 percent, the other districts with a share of hired workers-between 10 and 15 percent were West Garo Hills District (14.97 percent), Jaintia Hills District (11.24 percent) . and West Khasi Hills Distict ( 1080 vercent). Districts with 37 vercent were East Garo Hills ( 6.48 nercent), Ri-Bhoi District( $\$ .87$ percent) and South Garo Hills ( 3.28 percent). Similar is the case or trend of hired employment in the urban as well as in the rural sectors.

| Districts | Employment Size-Class |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nhe } \\ \frac{2}{2} 6 \end{gathered}$ |  | 5103motकी |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.100 \\ & 1050 \\ & 1410 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 202411 | $25-$ <br> 49 <br> 12 | 50 <br> 99 <br> 13 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 199 \\ \hline 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 200. <br> 499 <br> 15 | 500 <br> or <br> more <br> 16 | $\frac{\text { All }}{17}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01. Jaintia Hills ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | - 663 | F1787 | , | 515 | 255 | 3619 | \% 346 | 115 | 41 | 7, 30 | 56. | 10 | 5 | - | $\cdots$ | 4222 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 02. East Khasi } \\ & \text { Hills } \end{aligned}$ | 200519 | , 92324 | 122970 | 10146 | 20,672 | - 92208 | lot | 3955 | d821 | E1146 | 1209 | 19.92 | $\square 29$ | 16 | 10 | 11247 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 03. West Khasi } \\ & \text { Hills } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { atis } \\ & \text { atini } \end{aligned}$ | $\text { Wes } 640$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline 3655 \\ \hline 9059 \end{array}$ |  | $\log 10$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \text { bise } \\ \operatorname{treta} \end{gathered}$ | Trity | : 27 | $11$ | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4169 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 04. East Garo at } \\ & \text { Hills } \end{aligned}$ | tha459 | deque | $10598$ | $x_{21} 36$ | $021+39$ | $4492$ | $2789$ | $\text { Aib } 86$ | [1- ${ }_{22}$ | 20795 | 14 | 7 | 1 | - | - | 2795 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 05. West Garo } \\ & \text { Hills } \end{aligned}$ | $148$ | $52290$ | 3 994n | mad8 | 98.869 | 253020. | $20490 \mathrm{O}$ | qud55 | rt SBr | 22 | cxil | 5028 | \% ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | 5834 |
| 06. Ri-Bhoi | 338 | 343 | C 282 | [107 |  | $9^{1697}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | TI484 | E-5197 | 18x 30 | ${ }^{167}{ }^{12}$ | ${ }^{16} 30$ |  | 1 | 2 | - | 1918 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 07. South Garo } \\ & \text { Hills } \end{aligned}$ | 353 | 650 | 212 | 99 | 46 | 1360 | 85 | 43 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1526 |
| State | 5144 | 11364 | 5779 | 2975 | 1703 | 26965 | 2534 | 952 | 382 | 228 | 421 | 156 | 43 | 19 | 11 | 31711 |

4.12.2 It is observed that in table 4.20 that there were 31,711 non-agricultural establishments in the State and out of these establishments, more than 85 percent were on an average providing employment to less than 6 persons. The employment size-class of two employees in an establishment is the predominant class accounted for about 36 percent of the total non-agricultural establishments. The lowest employment sizeclass was with 200 or more employees in the establishments which accounted for only 0.10 percent. The Districts of East Khasi Hills, West Garo Hills, Jaintia Hills, West Khasi Hills, East Garo Hills, Ri-Bhoi and South Garo Hills had accounted for 35.47 percent, 18.40 percent, 13.31 percent, 13.15 percent, 8.81 percent, 6.05 percent and 4.81 percent respectively of the total non-agricultural establishments.

Table 4.21 : Distribution of Non-Agricultural Establishments by Districts and by SizeClass of Employment - Rural

|  | Employment Size-Class |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Districts | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | $\begin{aligned} & 10- \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15- \\ 19 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20- \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25- \\ 49 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 499 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 500 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | All |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01. Jaintia Hills | 625 | 947 | 653 | 399 | 209 | 2833 | 281 | 76 | 27 | 14 | 21 | $\cdot 4$ | $\cdots 3$ | - - | - - | 3259 |
| 02. East Khasi Hills | 668 | 1253 | 725 | 408 | 214 | 3288 | 351 | 109 | 61 | 37 | 59 | $\because 7$ | - - | 1 | . 1 | 3914 |
| 03. West Khasi Hills | 1174 | 1102 | 526 | 318 | 170 | 3290 | 262 | 75 | 26 | 16 | 21 | 2 | - | $\therefore 1$ | - | 3693 |
| 04. East Garo Hills | 370 | 949 | 526 | 173 | 119 | 2137 | 128 | 41 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 2 | - | - . - | - | 2335 |
| 05. West Garo Hills | 1108 | 1676 | 624 | 331 | 196 | 3935 | 366 | 93 | 30 | 13 | 21 | 7 | 2 | - | - | 4467 |
| 06. Ri-Bhoi | 338 | 643 | 282 | 207 | 141 | 1611 | 148 | 77 | 30 | 12 | 30 | 7 | 1 | 2 | - | 1918 |
| 07. South Garo Hills | 337 | 577 | 179 | 85 | 38 | 1216 | 68 | 26 | 9 | 3 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 1326 |
| State | 4640 | 7147 | 3515 | 1921 | 1087 | 18310 | 1604 | 497 | 196 | 104 | 161 | 29 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 20912 |

4.12.3 Looking at the table 4.21, it is seen that out of the total 20,912 non-agricultural establishments in rural areas, about 18,310 were employing less than 6 persons which. constituted 87.56 percent, the employment of the size-class of 100 persons above is comparatively negligible. In rural areas, West Garo Hills District formed 21.36 percent of the total rural non-agricultural establishments of the State which is the highest and Eat Khasi Hills accounted for 18.72 percent, followed by West Khasi Hills District with 17.66 percent, Jaintia Hills - 15.58 percent, East Garo Hills 11.17 percent, Ri-Bhoi District with 9.17 percent and South Garo Hills District formed only 6.34 percent. All the districts had the highest number of establishments in the employment size-class of less than 6 persons. The establishments in the employment size-class with two employees registered a predominant group accounted for 34 percent of the total rural non-agriculturalestablishments in the State.

Table 4.22 : Distribution of Non-AgriculturalEstablishments by Districts and by SizeClass of Employment - Urban

|  | Employment Size-Class |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Districts | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | $\begin{aligned} & 10- \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15- \\ 19 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20- \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25- \\ 49 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 200- \\ 499 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500 \\ \text { or } \end{gathered}$ | All |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | more | 17 |
| 01. Jaintia Hills | 38 | 340 | 246 | 116 | 46 | 786 | 65 | 39 | 14 | 16 | 35 | 6 | 2 |  | - | 963 |
| -02. East Khasi Hills | 263 | 2979 | 1482 | 738 | 458 | 5920 | 639 | 286 | 121 | 79 | 150 | 85 | 29 | 15 | 9 | 7333 |
| 03. West Khasi Hills | 30 | 156 | 114 | 41 | 24 | 365 | 46 | 26 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 3 |  | 1 | 476 |
| 04. East Garo <br> , Hills | 82 | 141 | 72 | 40 | 20 | 355 | 50 | 25 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 1 |  | - | 460 |
| 05. West Garo Hills | 75 | 528 | 317 | 105 | 60 | 1085 | 113 | 62 | 23 | 12 | 50 | 21 | 1 |  | - | 1367 |
| 06. Ri-Bhoi |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07. South Garo Hills | 16 | 73 | 33 | 14 | 8 | 144 | 17 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 1 |  | - | 200 |
| State | 504 | 4217 | 2264 | 1054 | 616 | 8655 | 930 | 455 | 186 | 124 | 260 | 127 | 37 | 15 | 10 | 10799 |

4.12.4 The above table 4.22 indicated that of the total 10,799 non-agricultural establishments in urban areas, more than 80 percent establishments on an average provided employment to less than 6 persons. The size-class of employment of 100 and above is still comparatively low in urban areas and it accounted to only 0.6 percent. More than one-third of the total urban non-agricultural establishments were employing on an average two persons. Among the non-agricultural establishments employing less than 6 persons of the employment size-class, only two districts registered more than 1,000 establishments and they are the East Khasi Hills District with 5,920 (68.40 percent) and West Garo Hills District with 1,085 ( 12.54 percent). They are followed by Jaintia Hills with 786 ( 9.08 percent), West Khasi Hills 365 ( 4.22 percent), East Garo Hills 355 (4.10 percent) and South Garo Hills with 144 ( 1.66 percent). Ri-Bhoi District has no urban area during the period of Economic Census.
4.13 Non-Agricultural Establishments - Employment by Size-Class of Persons usually Working =Location-Wise
4.13.1 Below is the table 4.23 on non-agricultural establishments showing persons usually working by size-class of employment according to location.

Table 4.23 : Distribution of Non-Agricultural Establishments and Persons usually working by Size-Class of Employment : Location-wise

| Items | EmploymentSize-Class |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | $\begin{aligned} & 10- \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | 15 | 24 | 25- | 59- | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 199 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| RURAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Establishments | 4640 | 7147 | 3515 | 1921 | 1087 | 18310 | 16.04 | 497 | 196 | 104 | 161 | 29 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 22.19 | 34.17 | 16.81 | 9.19 | 5.20 | 87.56 | 7.67 | 2.37 | 0.94 | 0.50 | 0.77 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 4640 | 14294 | 10545 | 7684 | 5435 | 42598 | 11184 | 5663 | 3228 | 2236 | 5137 | 1944 | 697 | 1062 | 710 |
| Percentage to total workers | 6.23 | 19.20 | 14.16 | 10.32 | 7.30 | 57.21 | 15.02 | 7.61 | 4.33 | 3.00 | 6.90 | 2.61 | 0.94 | 1.43 | 0.95 |
| URBAN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Establishments | 504 | 4217 | 2264 | 1054 | 616 | 8655 | 930 | 455 | 186 | 124 | 260 | 127 | 37 | 15 | 10 |
| Percentage to total enterprises | 4.67 | 39.05 | 20.97 | 9.76 | 5.70 | 80.15 | 8.61 | 4.21 | 1.72 | 1.15 | 2.41 | 1.18 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.09 |
| 11) Persoms usually working | 504 | 8434 | 6792 | 4216 | 3080 | 23026 | 6555 | 5261 | 3083 | 2689 | 8786 | 8474 | 4967 | 4674 | 7963 |
| Percentage to total workers | 0.67 | 11.17 | 9.00 | 5.59 | 4.08 | 30.51 | 8.69 | 6.97 | 4.08 | 3.56 | 11.64 | 11.23 | 6.58 | 6.19 | 10.55 |
| COMBINED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Establishments | 5144 | 11364 | 5779 | 2975 | 1703 | 26965 | 2534 | 952 | 382 | 228 | 421 | 156 | 43 | 19 | 11 |
| Percentage to total enterbrises | 16.22 | 35.84 | 18.22 | 9.38 | 5.37 | 85.03 | 7.99 | 3.00 | 1.20 | 0.72 | 1.33 | 0.49 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| ii) Persons usually working | 5144 | 22728 | 17337 | 11900 | 8515 | 65624 | 177.39 | 10924 | 6311 | 4925 | 13923 | 10418 | 5664 | 5736 | 8673 |
| Percentage to total workers | 3.43 | 15.16 | 11.56 | 7.94 | 5.68 | 43.77 | 11.83 | 7.29 | 4.21 | 3.28 | 9.29 | 6.95 | 3.78 | 3.82 | 5.78 |

4.13.2 The above table revealed that the share of employment in rural non-agricultural establishmentsin the employment size-class of two persons was 19.20 percent, which is the highest among all employment size-classes and is followed by size-class of 6-9 persons with 15.02 percent. The trend of the share of rural non-agricultural establishments indicates its downward towards to the increase in employment sizeclass. However, in rural areas, the percentage distribution was the highest in the size of employment of below 6 (six) persons with 57.21 percent. Likewise, the share of employment in urban establishments of the size-class of employment of less than 6 (six) persons registered the highest with 30.51 percent.

### 4.14 Hired Workers in Non-Agricultural Establishments

4.14.1 Hired Workers engaged in non-agricultural establishments by major activity groups in the State are given in table 4.24.

Table 4.24 : Hired Workers in relation to Total Persons Employed in Non-Agricultural Establishments by Major Activity Groups at State Level

| Major Activity Group | Establishments | Persons usually working |  | Hired workers <br> as percentage to <br> total persons <br> usually working |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Total |  | Hired |

4.14.2 The table 4.24 indicated that the total number of non-agricultural establishments in the State was 31,711 and out of that 27.19 percent were engaged in trading activity and 44.22 percent in Community, Social and Personal Services, Restaurants \& Hotels with 12.61 percent and Manufacturing with 5.54 percent. The total employment accounted for $1,49,937$ and maximum contribution among the persons usually working were in Community, Social and Personal Services with 53.44 percent and is followed by trading activity with 16.78 percent, Restaurants \& Hotels 9.30 percent and Manufacturing with 5.55 percent. Looking at the percentage of the hired workers to that of total persons usually working in the sector concerned, Electricity, Gas and Water supply activity groups registered the highest with 99.47 whereas the trading activity group accounted the lowest with 67.28 percent. Among the hired workers, the Community, Social and Personal Services with 77,346 number of hired workers contributed 59.23 percent out of the total of $1,30,582$ - total number of hired workers. It is followed by trading activity group with 12.96 percent, Restaurants \& Hotels had 7.47 percent and Manufacturing 5.06 percent.
4.14.3 District-wise distribution of hired workers in non-agricultural establishments are presented in table 4.25.

Table 4.25 : Hired Workers in relation to Total Persons engaged in Non-Agricultural Establishments : District-wise

| Districts | Total Persons usually working |  |  | Hired Workers |  |  | Percentage of Hired Workers to Total Persons usually working |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Jaintia Hills District | 17437 | 12281 | 5156 | 14682 | 10320 | 4362 | 84.20 |
| East Khasi Hills District | 70673 | 52338 | 18335 | 61842 | 46015 | 15827 | 87.50 |
| West Khasi Hills District | 15871 | 11418 | 4453 | 14103 | 10230 | 3873 | 88.86 |
| East Garo Hills District | 9703 | 7844 | 1859 | 8454 | 6790 | 1664 | 87.13 |
| West Garo Hills District | 22515 | 17793 | 4722 | 19548 | 15330 | 4218 | 86.82 |
| Ri-Bhoi District | 8744 | 6193 | 2551 | 7670 | 5515 | 2155 | 87.72 |
| South Garo Hills District | 4994 | 4223 | 771 | 4283 | 3621 | 662 | 85.76 |
| State | 149937 | 112090 | 37847 | 130582 | 97821 | 32761 | 87.09 |

The above table revealed that there were $1,49,937$ total employment in the State and among them, East Khasi Hills District had 47.14 percent, West Garo Hills District 15.02 percent, Jaintia Hills District had 11.63 percent, West Khasi Hills District had 10.58 percent, East Garo Hills District had 6.47 percent, Ri-Bhoi District had 5.83 percent and South Garo Hills District 3.33 percent. West Khasi Hills District accounted the highest percentage of hired workers out of the total employment in the District with 88.86 percent. It is followed by Ri-Bhoi District with 87.72 percent, East Khasi Hills District with 87.50 percent, East Garo Hills District 87.13 percent, West Garo Hills District - 86.82 percent, South Garo Hills District with 85.76 percent and Jaintia Hills District with 84.20 percent.

### 4.15 Female and Child Employment in Non-Agricultural Establishments

4.15.1 District-wise distribution of women and child employment in non-agricultural establishments in the State, rural and urban are presented in tables 4.26, 4.27 \& 4.28 respectively.

Table 4.26 : Women and Child Employment in Non-Agricultural Establishments-District-wise- Combined

| Districts | No. of Establishments | Number of Persons usually working |  |  |  | Employment Rate (Nos.) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Female | Child <br> Male | Child <br> Female | Total | Female |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Jaintia Hills District | 4222 | 17437 | 4902 | 415 | 254 | 4.13 | 1.22 |
| East Khasi Hills District | 11247 | 70673 | 18298 | 222 | 37 | 6.28 | 1.63 |
| West Khasi Hills District | 4169 | 15871 | 4348 | 334 | 105 | 3.81 | 1.07 |
| East Garo Hills District | 2795 | 9703 | 1835 | 224 | 24 | 3.47 | 0.66 |
| West Garo Hills District | 5834 | 22515 | 4589 | 501 | 133 | 3.86 | 0.81 |
| Ri-Bhoi District | 1918 | 8744 | 2512 | 95 | 39 | 4.56 | 1.33 |
| South Garo Hills District | 1526 | 4994 | 763 | 38 | 8 | 3.27 | 0.50 |
| State | 31711 | 149937 | 37247 | 1829 | 600 | 4.73 | 1.19 |

4.15.2 Looking at the above table 4.26, it is observed that out of the total of $1,49,937$ total workers in the State, the female employment accounted for 24.84 percent (37,247 female workers) and child workers were 1.62 percent ( 2,429 total child workers). The number of female workers in East Khasi Hills District is almost one-half of the total female workers in the State, and it is followed by Jaintia Hills District with 13.16 percent, West Garo Hills District - 12.32 percent, West Khasi Hills District with 11.67 percent, Ri-Bhoi District with 6.74 percent, East Garo Hills District - 4.93 percent and the lowest was registered in South Garo Hills District with 2.05 percent only. Among the child employment, Jaintia Hills accounted for 27.54 percent of the total number of child workers of 2,429 , West Garo Hills with 26.10 percent, West Khasi Hills with 18.07 percent, East Khasi Hills with 10.66 percent, East Garo Hills with 10.21 percent, Ri-Bhoi Distriet with 5.52 percent and South Garo Hills District recorded the lowest with only 1.90 percent.

Table 4.27 : Women and Child Employment in Non-AgriculturalEstablishments : District-wise-Rural

| Districts | No. of Establish -ments | Number of Persons usually working |  |  |  | Employment Rate (Nos.) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Female | Child <br> Male | Child <br> Female | Total | Female |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Jaintia Hills District | 3259 | 11940 | 3211 | 384 | 221 | 3.66 | 1.05 |
| East Khasi Hills District | 3914 | 16789 | 4678 | 10 | 6 | 4.29 | 1.20 |
| West Khasi Hills District | 3693 | 11677 | 3570 | 285 | 91 | 3.16 | 0.99 |
| East Garo Hills District | 2335 | 7206 | 1454 | 224 | 24 | 3.09 | 0.63 |
| West Garo Hills District | 4467 | 14430 | 2829 | 443 | 123 | 3.23 | 0.66 |
| Ri-Bhoi District | 1918 | 8744 | 2512 | 95 | 39 | 4.56 | 1.33 |
| South Garo Hills District | 1326 | 3673 | 505 | 36 | 8 | 2.77 | 0.39 |
| State | 20912 | 74459 | 18759 | 1477 | 512 | 3.56 | 0.92 |

4.15.3 It is observed that the total number of persons usually working in rural areas in nonagricultural establishments were 74,459 and out of which East Khasi Hills District registered the highest with 22.55 percent and South Garo Hills District the lowest with 4.93 percent. The employment of female in rural areas in the State accounted for 25.19 percent. East Khasi Hills District had the highest female workers in the rural with 24.94 percent and it is followed by West Khasi Hills District with 19.03 percent, Jaintia Hills District - 17.12 percent, West Garo Hills District - 15.08 percent, RiBhoi District - 13.39 percent, East Garo Hills District with 7.75 percent and south Garo Hills District with 2.69 percent. Among the child employment, Jaintia Hills district accounted with 30.42 percent out of the total of 1,989 total child employment
in the rural areas. It is followed by West Garo Hills District with 28.46 percent, West Khasi Hills District - 18.90 percent, East Garo Hills District - 12.47 percent, Ri-Bhoi District with 6.74 percent, South Garo Hills District -2.21 percent and the lowest was accounted by East Khasi Hills District with 0.80 percent.

Table 4.28 : Women and Child Employment in Non-Agricultural Establishments, District-wise-Urban

| Districts | No. of Establishments | Number of Persons usually working |  |  |  | Employment Rate (Nos.) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Female | Child <br> Male | Child Female | Total | Female |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Jaintia Hills District | 963 | 5497 | 1691 | 31 | 33 | 5.71 | 1.79 |
| East Khasi Hills District | 7333 | 53884 | 13620 | 212 | 31 | 7.35 | 1.86 |
| West Khasi Hills District | 476 | 4194 | 778 | 49 | 14 | 8.81 | 1.66 |
| East Garo Hills District | 460 | 2497 | 381 |  |  | 5.43 | 0.83 |
| West Garo Hills District | 1367 | 8085 | 1760 | 58 | 10 | 5.91 | 1.29 |
| Ri-Bhoi District |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| South Garo Hills District | 2001 | 1321 | 258 | 2 |  | 6.60 | 1.29 |
| State | 10799 | 75478 | 18488 | 352 | 88 | 6.99 | 1.72 |

4.15.4 The above table indicated that in 10,799 non-agricultural establishments in urban areas, the total number of persons usually working was 75,478 . The female employment registered 24.49 percent out of the total employment in the State and child employment 0.58 percent. Among female employment, East Khasi Hills District accounted the maximum with 73.67 percent and it is followed by West Garo Hills District with 9.52 percent, Jaintia Hills District - 9.15 percent, West Khasi Hills with District 4.21 percent, East Garo Hills District - 2.06 percent and South Garo Hills District with 1.39 percent. Child employment in East Khasi Hills District were 55.23 percent, West Garo Hills District with 15.45 percent, Jaintia Hills District - 14.55 percent, West Khasi Hills District with 14.32 percent and South Garo Hills District accounted the lowest child employment in the urban areas with 0.45 percent out of the total of 440 total child workers.

### 4.16 District Analysis of Non-Agricultural Enterprises

4.16.1 District-wise distribution of non-agricultural own-account enterprises by size-class of employment are presented in table 4.29.

Table 4.29 : Distribution of Own-AccountNon-Agricultural Enterprises by size class of Employment : District-wise

| Districts | Size-Class of Employment |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $1-5$ | $6-9$ | $10 \&$ above | All Classes |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 01. Jaintia Hills District | 3180 | 25 | 9 | 3214 |
| 02. East Khasi Hills District | 8930 | 16 | 7 | 8953 |
| 03. West Khasi Hills District | 1582 | - | 1 | 1583 |
| 04. East Garo Hills District | 1488 | 23 | 1 | 1512 |
| 05. West Garo Hills District | 4275 | 27 | 12 | 4314 |
| 06. Ri-Bhoi District | 1727 | 1 | - | 1728 |
| 07. South Garo Hills District | 1370 | 19 | 5 | 1394 |
| State | 22552 | 111 | 35 | 22698 |

4.16.2 Looking at the above table it is seen that the enterprises in the size-class of employment of below 6 (six) persons are noticed in all the Districts, East Khasi Hills contributed 39.60 percent, followed by West Garo Hills District with 18.96 percent, Jaintia Hills - 14.10 percent, Ri-Bhoi District - 7.66 percent, West Khasi Hills 7.01 percent, East Garo Hills District with 6.60 percent and South Garo Hills with 6.07 percent.
4.16.3 The Inter-District comparison of non-agricultural enterprises both own-account enterprises and establishments of the State showing rural and urban separately are given in table 4.30.

Table 4.30 : Inter-District Comparison of Non-Agricultural Own-Account Enterprises and Establishments by Location

| Districts | $\begin{gathered} \text { No. of Own-Account } \\ \text { Enterprises } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | No. of Establishments |  |  | Combined |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Jaintia Hills District | 2399 | 815 | 3214 | 3259 | 963 | 4222 | 5658 | 1778 | 7436 |
| East Khasi Hills District | 3282 | 5671 | 8953 | 3914 | 7333 | 11247 | 7196 | 13004 | 20200 |
| West Khasi Hills District | 1109 | 474 | 1583 | 3693 | 476 | 4169 | 4802 | 950 | 5752 |
| East Garo Hills District | 1015 | 497 | 1512 | 2335 | 460 | 2795 | 3350 | 957 | 4307 |
| West Garo Hills District | 3104 | 1210 | 4314 | 4467 | 1367 | 5834 | 7571 | 2577 | 10148 |
| Ri-Bhoi District | 1728 | - | 1728 | 1918 | - | 1918 | 3646 | - | 3646 |
| South Garo Hills District | 1060 | 334 | 1394 | 1326 | 200 | 1526 | 2386 | 534 | 2920 |
| State | 13697 | 9001 | 22698 | 20912 | 10799 | 31711 | 34609 | 19800 | 54409 |

It is observed in the above table that the number of own-account enterprises is the highest in East Khasi Hills District with 39.44 percent of the State total and the urban sector constituted about three fourth of the total in the District. The other Districts accounted for number of own-account enterprises were West Garo Hills District with 19.01 percent, Jaintia Hills District - 14.16 percent, Ri-Bhoi District - 7.61 percent, West Khasi Hills District with 6.98 percent, East Garo Hills with 6.66 percent and the lowest District was South Garo Hills accounting for 6.14 percent of the total of the State.

### 4.17 Enterprises by Source of Finance

4.17.1 Number of enterprises distributed by major activity groups and by sources of finance in the State, rural \& urban areas are given in table 4.31, 4.32 and 4.33 respectively.

Table 4.31 : Number of Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Sources of Finance - Combined

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sl. } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Name of Major Activity | Number of enterprises financed by |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | suo!n!̣suI uo. |  |  | 岛 |
| 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Rearing of Live Stock | 26 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 770 | 90 |
| 2. | Agricultural Service \& Hunting; etc. | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1083 | 93 |
| 3. | Agricultural Activities (Item 1+2) | 35 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 1853 | 183 |
| 4. | Mining \& Quarrying | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 502 | 8 |
| 5. | Manufacturing | 22 | 12 | 77 | 35 | 2450 | 210 |
| 6. | Electricity, Gas \& Water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 46 |
| 7. | Construction | 1 | 1 | 8 | 68 | 1323 | 205 |
| 8. | Wholesale trade | 3 | 4 | 38 | 35 | 1420 | 75 |
| 9. | Retail trade | 113 | 52 | 377 | 155 | 20238 | 849 |
| 10. | Restaurants \& Hotels | 22 | 14 | 48 | 31 | 5123 | 362 |
| 11. | Transport | 4 | 3 | 108 | 12 | 755 | 57 |
| 12. | Storage \& Warehousing | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 378 | 61 |
| 13. | Communications | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 94 | 157 |
| 14. | Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 0 | 7 | 30 | 7 | 699 | 204 |
| 15. | Community, Social \& Personal Services | 62 | 71 | 330 | 186 | 5425 | 11.330 |
| 16. | Other Activities (Unspecified) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 454 |
| 17. | Non-agricultural activities (total items 4-16) | 228 | 166 | 1026 | 536 | 38435 | 14018 |
| 18. | Agricultural \& Non-agricultural activities Total (item $3+$ item 17) | 263 | 168 | 1036 | 541 | 40288 | 14201 |

4.17.2 As indicated in table 4.31, out of 40,288 self-financing enterprises in the State, more than three fourth of the enterprises were engaged in non-agricultural activities. The number of non-agricultural enterprises financed through borrowing accounted for 1,562 and 394 non-agricultural enterprises were under the assistance of IRDP and Poverty Alleviation Programme (PAP). Under the self financing group of nonagricultural enterprises, about 56.35 percent were engaged in trading activity (Wholesale \& Retail trade), 14.11 percent in Community, Social \& Personal Services 13.33 percent in Restaurants \& Hotels and 6.37 percent in manufacturing activity. Under the borrowing groups both from institutions and non-institutions, the trading activity were 38.73 percent out of the total non-agricultural enterprises, it is followed by Community, Social \& Personal Services with 33.03 percent. The table also revealed that among nonagricultural enterprises of the State financed through assistance from IRDP/PAP, the trading activity accounted for 43.65 percent and 33.76 percent by Community, Social \& Personal Services.

Table 4.32 : Number of Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Sources of Finance-Rural

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sl. } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Name of Major Activity | Number of enterprises financed by |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Rearing of Live Stock | 26 | 0 | 1 | 005 | 493 | 066 |
| 2. | Agricultural Service \& Hunting, etc. | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1076 | 65 |
| 3. | Agricultural Activities (Item 1+2) | 35 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1569 | 131 |
| 4. | Mining \& Quarrying | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 475 | 8 |
| 5. | Manufacturing | 21 | 10 | 30 | 22 | 1633 | 147 |
| 6. | Electricity, Gas \& Water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 29 |
| 7. | Construction | 1 | 1 | 2 | 57 | 799 | 111 |
| 8. | Wholesale trade | 3 | 1 | 11 | 25 | 798 | 58 |
| 9. | Retail trade | 105 | 36 | 129 | 84 | 10542 | 583 |
| 10. | Restaurants \& Hotels | 22 | 12 | 21 | 21 | 3464 | 254 |
| 11. | Transport | 4 | 2 | 49 | 0 | 441 | 38 |
| 12. | Storage \& Warehousing | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 37 |
| 13. | Communications | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 111 |
| 4. | Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 0 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 147 | 110 |
| 15. | Community, Social \& Personal Services Other Activities (Unspecified) | 56 | 67 | 188 | 157 | 3050 | 9965 |
| 16. |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 450 |
| 17. | Non-agricultural activities (total items 4-16) | 213 | 136 | 440 | 373 | 21546 | 11901 |
| 18. | Agricultural \& Non-agricultural activities Total (item $3+$ item 17) | 248 | 138 | 441 | 378 | 23115 | 12032 |

4.17.3 Looking at the table 4.32, there were 36,352 total enterprises in rural areas, 23,115 that is 63.59 percent were self financed. The total rural enterprises financed through borrowing both from institutions and non-institutions were 2.25 percent and 1.06 percent enterprises received assistance under IRDP/PAP. Of the total enterprises in the State 95.21 percent $(34,609)$ were engaged in non-agricultural activities and out of which 62.25 percent were operated through self financing, 34.39 percent through other source of finance, 2.35 percent through borrowing and 1.01 percent through assistance under IRDP/PAP. In the rural non-agricultural enterprises under self financing, the trading activity was the highest with 52.63 percent.
Table 4.33 : Number of Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Sources of Finance Urban

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sl. } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Urban |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Name of Major Activity | Number of enterprises financed by |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Rearing of Live Stock | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 277 | 24 |
| 2. | Agricultural Service \& Hunting, etc. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 28 |
| 3. | Agricultural Activities (Item 1+2) | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 284 | 52 |
| 4. | Mining \& Quarrying | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 27 | 0 |
| 5. | Manufacturing | 1 | 2 | 47 | 13 | 817 | 63 |
| 6. | Electricity, Gas \& Water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 17 |
| 7. | Construction | 0 | 0 | 6 | 11 | 524 | 94 |
| 8. | Wholesale trade | 0 | 3 | 27 | 10 | 622 | 17 |
| 9. | Retail trade | 8 | 16 | 248 | 71 | 9696 | 266 |
| 10. | Restaurants \& Hotels | 0 | 2 | 27 | 10 | 1659 | 108 |
| 11. | Transport | 0 | 1 | 59 | 12 | 314 | 19 |
| 12. | Storage \& Warehousing | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 214 | 24 |
| 13. | Communications | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 84 | 46 |
| 14. | Financial, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services | 0 | 2 | 23 | 6 | 552 | 94 |
| 15. | Community, Social \& Personal Services | 6 | 4 | 142. | 29 | 2375 | 1365 |
| 16. | Other Activities (Unspecified) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| 17. | Non-agricultural activities (total items 4-16) | 15 | 30 | 586 | 163 | 16889 | 2117 |
| 18. | Agricultural \& Non-agricultural activities Total (item $3+$ item 17) | 15 | 30 | 595 | 163 | 17173 | 2169 |

The above table indicated that out of the total of 20,145 urban enterprises 85.25 percent were under self financing, 3.76 percent financed through borrower and 0.22 percent under assistance from IRDP/PAP and the remaining 10.77 percent were financed through other sources. Among non-agricultural enterprises in the urban, of the total of 19,800 the self financing accounted for 85.30 percent, followed by other sources of finance with 10.69 percent, borrowing with 3.78 percent whereas the assistance under the IRDP/PAP was considerably negligible. Under self financing group of the source of income of the urban non-agricultural enterprises, the trading activity accounted for 61.09 percent and 14.06 percent in Community, Social \& Personal Services whereas the Restaurants \& Hotels registered a percentage of 9.82 and Manufacturing with 4.84 percent.

## 4．18 Enterprises by Type of Registration

4．18．1 Distribution of enterprises by major activity groups and by type of registration for the State， rural and urban separately are presented in table 4．34， 4.35 and 4.36 respectively．
Table 4.34 ：Number of Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Type of Registration－ Combined

|  | Name of Major Activity | Number of enterprises registered with |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sl． <br> No． |  | $\text { FactoryAc t } 1948$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{6}$ | n 2 0 0 0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 鬲 } \\ & \text { 哥 } \\ & \text { 受 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 맹 } \\ & \text { o } \\ & \text { 问 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Rearing of Live Stock | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 901 |
| 2. | Agricultural Service \＆ Hunting，etc． | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 1187 |
| 3. | Agricultural Activities（Item $1+2)$ | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 2088 |
| 4. | Mining \＆Quarrying | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 520 |
| 5． | Manufacturing | 12 | 74 | 8 | 5 | 4 |  |  |  | － | 2703 |
| 6. | Electricity，Gas \＆Water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53 |
| 7. | Construction | 1 |  |  | 27 |  |  |  | － | 1 | 1577 |
| 8. | Wholesale trade | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | － | 1569 |
| 9. | Retail trade | 6 | 24 | 6 | 3 |  | 1 |  | － | 1 | 21743 |
| 10. | Restaurants \＆Hotels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | － | 5600 |
| 11. | Transport | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 937 |
| 12. | Storage \＆Warehousing | 1 |  | － | － |  |  |  |  |  | 345 |
| 13. | Communications |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 253 |
| 14. | Financial，Insurance，Real Estate and Business Services |  |  | － | 3 |  |  |  |  | － | 944 |
| 15. | Community，Social \＆ Personal Services | 8 | 21 | 3 | 7 | 15 |  |  | － | 1 | 17349 |
| 6. | Other Activities （Unspecified） |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 575 |
| 17. | Non－agricultural activities （total items 4－16） | 32 | 122 | 18 | 45 | 19 | 2 |  | － | 3 | 54168 |
| 18. | Agricultural \＆Non－ agricultural activities Total （item $3+$ item 17） | 32 | 122 | 18 | 45 | 19 | 2 |  |  | 3 | 56256 |

4．18．2 As shown in table 4．34，out of 54，409 non－agricultural enterprises of the State， 99.56 percent were not registered with any agency and only 0.44 percent were registered enterprises．Of the total of 241 registered enterprises， 13.28 percent were registered under the Factories Act－ 1948 and 50.62 percent were registered with State Directorate of Industries（SDI）．Under powerloom／handloom the percentage of registered enterprises were 18.67 percent and under handicraft 7.88 percent and enterprises registered with Khadi Board were 7.47 percent．The
proportion of non－agricultural enterprises in the total un－registered enterprises of 56,256 accounted for more than 96 percent．Among the un－registered non－agricultural enterprises 43.04 percent were trading activity（Wholesale \＆Retail）and it is followed by Community， Social \＆Personal Services with 32.03 percent．Restaurants \＆hotels accounted for 10.34 percent of the non－agricultural un－registered enterprises and 4.99 percent by manufacturing activity．

Table 4.35 ：Number of Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by types of Registration－Rural

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sl. } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Name of Major Activity | Number of enterprises registered with |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. of Enterprises not registered } \\ & \text { with any agency } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\ddot{\theta}$ | 色 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 号 } \\ & 0 \\ & \text { o } \\ & \text { 品 } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Rearing of Live Stock | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 591 |
| 2. | Agricultural Service \＆Hunting， etc． | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 1152 |
| 3. | Agricultural Activities（Item 1＋2） | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 1743 |
| 4. | Mining \＆Quarrying |  | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 491 |
| 5. | Manufacturing | 6 | 35 | 6 | 3 | 3 | － | － | － | － | 1810 |
| 6. | Electricity，Gas \＆Water | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 32 |
| 7. | Construction | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 971 |
| 8. | Wholesale trade | － | － | 1 | － | － | － | － | － | － | 895 |
| 9. | Retail trade | 3 | 9 | 6 | － | － | 1 | － | － | 1 | 11459 |
| 10. | Restaurants \＆Hotels | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 3794 |
| 11. | Transport | 2 | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 532 |
| 12. | Storage \＆Warehousing |  | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 103 |
| 13. | Communications |  | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 122 |
| 14. | Financial，Insurance，Real Estate and Business Services |  | － | － | 1 | － | － | － | － | － | 269 |
| 15. | Community，Social \＆Personal Services | 6 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 15 | － | － | － | － | 13451 |
| 16. | Other Activities（Unspecified） | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 571 |
| 17. | Non－agricultural activities（total items 4－16） | 17 | 49 | 15 | 8 | 18 | 1 | － | － | 1 | 34500 |
| 18. | Agricultural \＆Non－agricultural activities Total（item $3+$ item 17） | $7$ | 49 | 15 | 8 | 18 | 1 | － | － | 1 | 36243 |

4.18.3 The above table 4.35 indicated that out of 36,352 enterprises in the rural areas, 95.21 percent were non-agricultural enterprises. Out of which the non-agricultural enterprises not registered with any agency acccunted for 99.69 percent and those registered under the Factories Act - 1948 were only 0.1 percent. Among the nonagricultural enterprises registered with State Directorate of Industries (SDI), constituted 0.14 percent. The Community, Social \& Personal Services activity contributed the major among the non-registered enterprises with any agency which accounted for 38.98 percent of the total non-agricultural enterprises and it is followed by trading activity with 35.81 percent.
Table 4.36 : Number of Enterprises by Major Activity Groups and by Types of Registration- Urban

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sl. } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Name of Major Activity | Number of enterprises registered with |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 思 } \\ & \substack{2 \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Rearing of Live Stock |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 310 |
| 2. | AgriculturalService \& Hunting, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | 35 |
| 3. | Agricultural Activities (Item 1+2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 345 |
| 4. | Mining \& Quarrying |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29 |
| 5. | Manufacturing | 6 | 39 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  | 893 |
| 6. | Electricity, Gas \& Water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21 |
| 7. | Construction | 1 |  | - | 27 |  |  |  | - | 1 | 606 |
| 8. | Wholesale trade | 2 | 2 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 674 |
| 9. | Retail trade | 3 | 15 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 10284 |
| 10. | Restaurants \& Hotels | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1806 |
| 11. | Transport | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 405 |
| 12. | Storage \& Warehousing | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 242 |
| 13. | Communications | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 131. |
| 14. | Financial, Insurance, real estate and business services |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 675 |
| 15. | Community, Social \& Personal services | 2 | 16 | 1 | 3 |  |  |  | - | 1 | 3898 |
| 16. | Other activities (Unspecified) |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |
| 17. | Non-agricultural activities (total items 4-16) | 15 | 73 | 3 | 37 | 1 | 1 |  | - | 2 | 19668 |
| 18. | Agricultural \& Non-agricultural activities Total (item $3+$ item 17) | 15 | 73 | 3 | 37 | 1 | 1 |  | - | 2 | 20013 |

4.18.4 Looking at the above table 4.36, it is observed that the non-agricultural enterprises in the urban areas accounted for 19,800 Nos. ( 98.29 percent) of the total number of 20,145 enterprises. The number of non-agriculturalenterprises not registered with any agency in urban areas formed 98.28 percent of the total enterprises. Among the registered enterprises under non-agricultural activities, 0.37 percent of the total non-agricultural enterprises were registered with State Directorate of Industries (SDI), and enterprises registered with Factories Act 1948 were only 0.08 percent. In the urban areas the trading activity (wholesale \& retail) accounted for 54.75 percent of those not registered with any agency. It is followed by Community, Social \& Personal Services with 19.48 percent, Restaurants \& Hotels with 9.02 percent and Manufacturing with 4.46 percent.

## CHAPTER - 5

## SUMMARY OF RESULTS

5.1 The Fourth Economic Census, 1998 (EC-1998) was conducted independently throughout the country, i.e., in all States and Union Territories of India. Economic Census-1998 was different from the Third Economic Census-1990 in which it was conducted along with house listing operation of Population Census-1991. Unlike the First, Second And Third Economic Censuses, the Fourth Economic Census had within its orbit of enterprises (own-account enterprises and establishments) engaged in non-agricultural activities as well as agricultural activities other than crop production and plantation.

### 5.2 Enterprises by Type

5.2.1 In the 1998 Economic Census in Meghalaya, there were 56,497 enterprises engaged in different economic activities other than crop production and plantation with a total employment of $1,84,453$ persons usually working. Out of 56,497 enterprises, nonagricultural enterprises constituted 54,409 forming 96.30 percent whereas the remaining 2,088 or 3.70 percent were agricultural enterprises.
5.2.2 Of the total enterprises, 36,352 enterprises were located in rural areas and 20,145 in urban areas. The percentage contribution by location thus formed 64.34 percent in rural and 35.66 in urban areas.
5.2.3 Own-account enterprises (OAEs), that is, owned and operated with the help of household members only were 24,104 in number, constituting 42.66 percent of the total number of enterprises. Establishments, i.e. enterprises which employed at least one hired worker on a regular basis were 32,393 in number forming 57.34 percent of the total number of enterprises.
5.2.4 Non-Agricultural own-account enterprises were 22,698 out of the total of 24,104 own-account enterprises which constituted 94.17 percent. The agricultural ownaccount enterprises had a total of 1,406 in number which accounted for 5.83 percent of the total own-account enterprises.
5.2.5 There were 32,393 total number of establishments, of which 31,711 i.e., 97.89 percent were non-agricultural establishments whereas agricultural establishments were only 682 in number forming only 2.11 percent of the total establishments. In rural areas, the own-account enterprises formed 41.02 percent and the establishments - 58.98 percent of the total rural enterprises. In the urban areas, own-account enterprises accounted for 45.64 percent and the establishments was 54.36 percent of the total urban enterprises.
5.2.6 The distribution of own-account enterprises in rural and urban sectors were 61.86 percent and 38.14 percent respectively. Of the total establishments, about two-thirds were rural establishments with 66.19 percent and the establishments in urban areas were 33.81 percent, Comparing Fourth Economic Census to the Third Economic

Census: 1990, the growth rate during Economic Census: 1990-1998 was 13.06 percent in the case of enterprises and 8.52 percent for employinent.
5.2.7 Employment in rural areas indicated that the number of persons usually working constituted 52.73 percent of the total employment and the share of hired workers formed 49.47 percent. There were 26 enterprises per thousand population and the average size of employment was 3 per enterprise. Further, the employment per thousand population was 85 and the hired labour was $1,32,139$ which reflected that the hired employment was 71.64 percent of the total employment. The results indicated that there was an increase of 11.88 percent of hired workers as against 8.52 percent of the total employment between the Economic Census - 1990-1998.
5.2.8 The Economic Census results of 1998 showed that there was an increase in total employment of 2.10 percent in urban areas as against 14.99 percent in rural areas between the Third and the Fourth Economic Censuses. Hired employment increased by 0.92 percent in urban areas whereas in rural areas the increase was 25.84 percent. The employment of female members was 49,260 constituting 26.71 percent of the total employment.
5.2.9 The results revealed that the shares of own-account enterprises and establishments to total enterprises were 42.66 percent and 57.34 percent respectively. The growth rate during the last two Economic Censuses (1990-1998) was 5.84 percent in the case of own-account enterprises and 19.10 percent in the case of establishments. In rural areas, increase of own-account enterprises was 0.30 percent and 16.25 percent in urban areas between the Economic Censuses, 1990-1998. In the case of establishments, the growth rate ( $1990-1998$ ) was 23.84 percent in rural areas and in urban areas it was 10.81 percent.
5.2.10 The seasonal enterprises with a total number of 1,967 constituted 3.5 percent of the total enterprises. 14.81 percent that is, 8,370 enterprises were operated without premises. A little more than 15.86 percent of the total enterprises were using power for their economic activity.
5.2.11 The Fourth Economic Census 1998 indicated that East Khasi Hills District accounted the highest number of total enterprises with 20,754 enterprises and is followed by West Garo Hills District with 10,848 enterprises while South Garo Hills District recorded the lowest number with 3,052 enterprises. However, West Garo Hills District reported the highest number of rural entarprises with 8,225 whereas the East Khasi Hills District recorded the highest number of urban enterprises with 13,275 which formed more than 65 percent of the total urban enterprises. South Garo Hills District had the lowest number of both rural and urban enterprises.
5.2.12 The District of East Khasi Hills had the maximum number of own-account enterprises with a total of 9,284 as well as establishments with 11,470 while South Garo Hills District recorded the lowest number of both own-account enterprises and establishments. The density of enterprises per $10 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{kms}$. of are was observed the highest in the East Khasi Hills District with 76 and the lowest in West Khasi Hills district with 11. Concentration of enterprises per thousand population was observed to be the highest in south Garo Hills District with 33 and the lowest in East Garo Hills District with 18 .
5.2.13 The total employment was observed to be the highest in East Khasi Hills District with 82,781 forming 44.88 percent of the total employment in the State. Hired labour was
also the highest in East Khasi Hills District with 62,259 constituting 47.12 percent of the total hired employment. The number of persons usually working per thousand population also was recorded the highest in East Khasi Hills District with 128 and the lowest in East Garo Hills District with 53.

### 5.3 Agricultural Enterprises

5.3.1 In Meghalaya, there were 2,088 agricultural enterprises which formed 3.70 percent of the total enterprises in the State. About 83.48 percent of the agricultural enterprises were concentrated in rural areas and the remaining 16.52 percent in urban areas. The proportion of own-account enterprises and establishments accounted for 67.34 percent and 32.66 percent respectively.
5.3.2 Out of 4,669 persons working in agricultural enterprises, 2,412 persons or 51.66 percent were employed in own-account enterprises and 2,257 persons or 48.34 percent were employed in establishments. The share of agricultural employment in the State was 2.53 percent of the total employment and the average size of employment per agricultural enterprise was 2 . Of the total employment in agricultural enterprises, the hired workers constituted 33.35 percent. It is observed that the agricultural enterprises dropped down by 7.69 percent during the period 1990 and 1998, that is, during the Third and the Fourth Economic Censuses.
5.3.3 The rural agricultural enterprises engaged nearly 81 percent of the total employment in agricultural sector. Agricultural employment in West Garo Hills District recorded the highest with 35.90 percent of the total employment in agricultural sector.
5.3.4 It is observed that 91.2 percent of the total agricultural establishments belonged to private sector. There were 188 seasonal enterprises which formed 9 percent of the total agricultural enterprises. Around 53.50 percent were agricultural enterprises working without premises and those using power for their economic activity were only 8.67 percent of the total agriculturalenterprises.
5.3.5 West Garo Hills District recorded the highest number of agricultural enterprises with 700 while Jaintia Hills District accounted the lowest number of agricultural enterprises with only 43 in number.

### 5.4 Non-Agricultural Enterprises

5.4.1 In Meghalaya, the number of non-agriculturalenterprises accounted for 96.30 percent of the total enterprises of 54,409. The own-account non-agricultural enterprises had a total number of 22,698 and 31,711 were establishments.
5.4.2 The density of non-agricultural enterprises was 24 per $10 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{km}$. of area and about 63.61 percent of these enterprises were concentrated in rural areas and the remaining 36.39 percent were located in urban areas. Non-agricultural enterprises recorded a number of 25 per one thousand population.
5.4.3 Employment in non-agricultural enterprises was $1,79,784$ in total comprising of 29,847 in own-account enterprises and $1,49,937$ those of establishments and the percentage contribution was 16.60 percent and 83.40 percent respectively.
5.4.4 Hired employment in non-agricultural sector accounted for 1,30,582 which formed 72.63 percent of the total non-agricultural employment. Hired employment in this sector increased by 12.55 percent during the period of Third Economic Census - 1990 and Fourth Economic Census - 1998.
5.4.5 During the period from the Third Economic Census-1990 to the Fourth Economic Census-1998, the growth of non-agricultural enterprises was 14.04 percent with an average size of employment of $\mathbf{3}$ (three). Employment per one thousand population in non-agricultural enterprises was 83.
5.4.6 In Meghalaya, there were 1,779 non-agricultural enterprises operating seasonally which formed 3.27 percent of the total enterprises. Only about 16.14 percent of the non-agricultural enterprises were using power for their economic activity and a little more than 13 percent of the non-agricultural enterprises were working without premises.
5.4.7 Amongst the Districts in the State, East Khasi Hills District accounted the highest number of non-agricultural enterprises with 20,200 while South Garo Hills District had the lowest number with 2,920. The District of East Khasi Hills recorded also the highest employment in non-agricultural sector constituting nearly 45.39 percent of the total non-agricultural employment.

## Fourth Economic Census, 1998

House List
(i) State/UT .... Code.......
(iv) C.D.Block........ Code
(vii) Ward/Mohalla/Hamlet..
(ii) District....... Code.......
(iii) Tehsil /

Code
(v) Rural-1, Urban-2 Code
Code.......
(viii) IV Units.

No./Code......
(vi) Village/Town. .
(ix) UFS Block
No./ Code.......

No./ Code.......
Annexure - I


Col. 3: Residential only-1, Residential-cum-entreprise unit-2, Enterprise unit only-3, Vacant-4.
Col. 11: Regular salaried employment-1, Employers other than IRDP, other poverty alleviation beneficiary-2, Contractors, dealers, Commission agents-3, Cultivators with more than 2 hectares of irrigated land-4, All other cultivators-5, Agricultural labourers-6, Other labourers-7, Artisans-8, Other-9.
Col 12: Pacca House-1, Other good house-2, House provided by the govt. under the scheme like IAY etc-3, other type of house-4.
Col 13: Very poor-1, Poor-2, Others-3
(i) State/UT...... Code.......
(ii) District
$\qquad$ (iv) C.D.Block . Code (vii) Ward/Mohalla/Hamlet (viii) IV Units.

No./ Code.......
Code.......
(v) Rural-1, Urban-2 Code

No./ Code.......
ii) Tehsil / Code.......
(vi) Village/Town......Code.
(ix) UFS Block.........

No./ Code.......


Col 9. (1) Private enterprises only: ST Female-1, ST Male-2, SC Female-3, SC Male-4, OBC Female-5, OBC Male-6, Others Female-7 Others Male-8 (2) Other than private enterprises-9.
Col 10: Without power-0, Electricity-1, Coal/Soft coke-2, Petrol/Diesel-3, LPG/Natural Gas-4, Firewood-5, Kerosene-6, Animal Power7, Non Conventional Energy (Bio gas, Solar and wind energy)-8, Others-9.
Col 11. Less than one year-0, Completed one year-1, Two years-2, Three years-3, Four years-4, Five years-5, Six years-6, Seven years-7, Eight years-8, Completed Nine years or more-9.
Col 12. Registered under Factories Act, 1998-1, Registered with State Directorate of Industries'-2, Registered of recognised of KVIC/KVIB-3, Power looms/handlooms-4, DC Handicraft-5, Textile Commi-6, Jute Commi-7, Coir Board-8, Central Silk board-9, Not registered (with any of above)-0.
Col 13. Assistance under IRDP-1, Assistance under other poverty alleviation programmes (TRYSEM/DWCRA/Tool kits)-2, Borrowing from institutions-3, Borrowing from non-institutions-4, Self financing-5, Others-6

## Fourth Economic Census, 1998

Enterprise List Abstract
i) State/UT $\qquad$ Code $\qquad$ iv) C. D. Block v) Rural(1)/Urban(2)
vi) Village/Town Code $\qquad$者

Code $\qquad$
Code $\qquad$
Code $\qquad$
vii) Ward/Mohalla/Hamlet viii) IV Unit $\qquad$ —
ix) UFS Block ck

Total number of persons including unpaid and hired workers usually working in enterprises Agriculteral


|  | Total No of enterprises |  |  |  | Total number of enterprises |  |  | Total number of persons including unpaid and hired workers usually working in enterprises |  |  |  |  |  | No of hired persons usually working in non-agril enterprises |  |  | Enterprises with hired employment |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number of enterprises with } \\ & \text { specified source of } \\ & \text { finance(Col 13(f) of EL) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Agricultural |  |  |  |  | Agricultural and NonAgricultural |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Economic Census 1998
HOUSE LIST ABSTRACT (for rural areas only)


1. STATE
2. Tehsil/Taluka/P.S./

Dev. Block/Circle
5. Village $\qquad$ Code $\qquad$ 2. Distt. $\qquad$ Code $\qquad$ Code $\qquad$ 4. C. D. Block $\qquad$ Code

Code $\qquad$

| Page No. of H. L | Total No. of household col5 (a) of H.L. | Total No. of 'non-poor' household according to |  |  | Remarks if any |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Households occupation (Col 11 (b) of H.L.) | Type of house occupied $\mathrm{Col} 12(\mathrm{c})$ of H.L. | Enumerator's perception of household Col 13(d) of H.L. |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |

Checked \& found correct

[^1]$\qquad$ date $\qquad$ Signature of Supervisor $\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## PART II

## PartII

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139. Number of establishments engaged in manufacturing by employment size.
140. Number of establishments engaged in electricity, gas \& water by employment size.
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144. Number of establishments engaged in restaurants \& hotels by employment size .
145. Number of establishments engaged in transport by employment size.
146. Number of establishments engaged in storage \& warehousing by employment size .
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FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. 2 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE \& HUNTING ETC. BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES


| ALI DESTRICTS | 946 | 151 | 15 | 1.152 |  | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4.3 | 196 | 1 | , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. $\mathbf{3}$ DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES



$\qquad$

| ALL DISTRICTS | 827 | 827 | 209 | 1863 | 222 | 566 | 155 | 943 | 1049 | 1393 | 364 | 2806 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

FOURTX ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. 6 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERRDISEO ENGAGED IN ELECTFCITY, GAO \& OAT $\mathbb{E}$ BY TYPE OF ENTERRRIUES
STATE:- MEGHALAYA

ALL DISTRICTS
0 . 23
9
$\qquad$

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. 7 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN CONSTRUCTION BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES
STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | RURAL |  |  |  | URBAN |  |  |  | COMBINED |  |  |  |
|  |  | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 10 | 7 | 31 | 48 | 2 | 11 | 22 | 35 | 12 | 18 | 53 | 83 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 4 | 22 | 201 | 227 | 24 | 79 | 95 | 198 | 28 | 101 | 296 | 425 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 5 | 103 | 117 | 225 | 7 | 32 | 7 | 46 | 12 | 135 | 124 | 271 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 27 | 60 | 6 | 93 | 34 | 6 | 5 | 45 | 61 | 66 | 11 | 138 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILIS | 165 | 121 | 32 | 318 | 160 | 76 | 5 | 241 | 325 | 197 | 37 | 559 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 1 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 9 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 35 | 14 | 2 | 51 | 59 | 5 | 6 | 70 | 94 | 19 | 8 | 121 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 247 | 333 | 391 | 971 | 286 | 209 | 140 | 635 | 533 | 542 | 531 | 1606 |

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS



## FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 10 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RESTAURANT \& HOTELS BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES

| SL |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL | OF EN | PRISES |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | RURAL |  |  |  | URBAN |  |  |  | COMBINED |  |  |  |
|  |  | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILILS | 232 | 366 | 42 | 640 | 37 | 128 | 9 | 174 | 269 | 494 | 51 | 814 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 253 | 535 | 18 | 806 | 248 | 758 | 174. | 1180 | 501 | 1293 | 192 | 1986 |
| 03. | WEST KHASI HILLS | 29 | 320 | 40 | 389 | 11 | 70 | 8 | 89 | 40 | 390 | 48 | 478 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 110 | 238 | 12 | 360 | 24 | 46 | 12 | 82 | 134 | 284 | 24 | 442 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 220 | 344 | 61 | 625 | 46 | 141 | 26 | 213 | 266 | 485 | 87 | 838 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 251 | 389 | 37 | 677 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 251 | 389 | 37 | 677 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 115 | 175 | 7 | 297 | 24. | 41 | 3 | 68 | 139 | 216 | 10 | 365 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 1210 | 2367 | 217 | 3794 | 390 | 1184 | 232 | 1806 | 1600 | 3551 | 449 | 5600 |



| תL DTETRICTE | 103 | 406 | 19 | 334 | 145 | 250 | 10 | 405 | 254 | 6.58 | $\pm 0$ | ข39 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



## FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABIE NO. 13 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN COMMUNICATIONS BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES
STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. Of Enterprises |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | RURAL |  |  |  | URBAN |  |  |  | COMBINED |  |  |  |
|  |  | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAI | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 1 | 10 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 16 |
| 02 | EAST KHĀSI HILIS | 1 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 33 | 53 | 17 | 103 | 34 | 61 | 17 | 112 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILIS | 0 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 0 | 25 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 28 | 4 | 32 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 0 | 45 | 4 | 49 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 4 | 51 | 9 | 54 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST | 1 | 11 | 4 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 16 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILIS | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |


| ALL DISTRICTS | 3 | 110 | 9 | 122 | 39 | 65 | 27 | 13.1 | 42 | 175 | 36 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 14 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN FINANCIAL, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE \& BUSINESS SERVICES BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES
STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | RURAL |  |  |  | URBAN |  |  |  | COMBINED |  |  |  |
|  |  | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 55 | 32 | 4 | 91 | 25 | 20 | 4 | 49 | 80 | 52 | 8 | 140 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 11 | 20 | 12 | 43 | 176 | 293 | 77 | 546 | 187 | 313 | 89 | 589 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 1 | 12 | 8 | 21 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 16 | 11 | 29 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 1 | 8 | 10 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 27 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 23 | 11 | 17 | 51 | 23 | 23 | 18 | 64 | 46 | 34 | 35 | 115 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 13 | 18 | 7 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 18 | 7 | 38 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 9 |


| ALL DISTRICTS | 105 | 103 | 62 | 270 | 229 | 342 | 106 | 677 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

TABLE NO. 15 DIGTRIBUTION OF ENT $\angle D P Q I S \Sigma S ~ ミ N G A G E D ~ I N ~ C O M M U N I T ~ S O I A L ~ \& ~ P E R S O N A L ~ S E R V I C E S$ BY TYP\& OF $\sum N T \Sigma M P Q I D \Sigma S$
STATE: MEGHPLAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | NIEmRICT | TOTAL NO. OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | RURAL |  |  |  | URBAN |  |  |  | COMBINED |  |  |  |
|  |  | CAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 266 | 1204 | 138 | 1608 | 83 | 130 | 93 | 306 | 349 | 1334 | 231 | 1914 |
| 02 | EAET KHAEI HILHE | 390 | 1397 | 209 | 1996 | 737 | 1156 | 664 | 2557 | 1127 | 2553 | 873 | 4553 |
| 03. | WEST KHAE I HIEDE | 99 | 2135 | 168 | 2402 | 41 | 116 | 80 | 237 | 140 | 2251 | 248 | 2639 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 346 | 1338 | 147 | 1831 | 46 | 90 | 74 | 210 | 392 | 1428 | 221 | 2041 |
| 05 | WEEm Gemo hills | 696 | 2373 | 330 | 3399 | 103 | 223 | 190 | 516 | 799 | 2596 | 520 | 3915 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 458 | 770 | 196 | 1424 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 458 | 770 | 196 | 1424 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 99 | 677 | 47 | 823 | 17 | 41 | 37 | 95 | 116 | 718 | 84 | 918 |
|  | ALL DIE TRICTS | 2354 | 9894 | 1235 | 13483 | 1027 | 1756 | 1138 | 3921 | 3381 | 11650 | 2373 | 1.7404 |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS } \\
& \text { TABLE NO } 16 \text { DISTEIBURTO OE ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN OTHERS (UNSPECIFIED) ACTIVITIES } \\
& \text { by TYPE Of ENTERPRESES }
\end{aligned}
$$

STATE: - MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DTETRTCT | TOTAL NO. OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | RURAL |  |  |  | URBAN |  |  |  | COMBINED |  |  |  |
|  |  | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAT | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | ? | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01. | JAINELA HILIS | 39 | 2 | 12 | 53 | 0 | 1. | 0 | 1 | 39 | 3 | 12 | 54 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 7 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 9 |
| 03 | WEST XHASI HILLS | 1.40 | 27 | 10 | 177 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 141 | 27 | 10 | -78 |
| 04 | EAST GARO Hills | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 6 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | - | 7 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 112 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 112 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HITLS | 21.2 | 0 | 0 | 212 | 2 |  | 0 | 3 | 214 |  | 0 | 215 |
|  | Alis DISTRICTS | 517 | 31. | 23 | 571 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 520 | 33 | 23 | 576 |


FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 18 DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL \& NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES
STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | RURAL |  |  |  | URBAN |  |  |  | COMBINED |  |  |  |
|  |  | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL | OAE | NDE | DE | total | OAE | NDE | DE | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 2408 | 2853 | 432 | 5693 | 815 | 793 | 178 | 1786 | 3223 | 3646 | 610 | 7479 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 3457 | 3395 | 627 | 7479 | 5827 | 6028 | 1420 | 13275 | 9284 | 9423 | 2047 | 20754 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 1177 | 3359 | 408 | 4944 | 478 | 375 | 112 | 965 | 1655 | 3734 | 520 | 5909 |
| 04 | EAST GARO•HILLS | 1311 | 2156 | 203 | 3670 | 497 | 358 | 106 | 961 | 1808 | 2514 | 309 | 4631 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 3597 | 4083 | 545 | 8225 | 1242 | 1094 | 287 | 2623 | 4839 | 5177 | 832 | 10848 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 1809 | 1700 | 315 | 3824 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1809 | 1700 | 315 | 3824 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 1151 | 1255 | 111 | 2517 | 335 | $144$ | 56 | 535 | 1486 | 1399 | 167 | 3052 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 14910 | 18801 | 2641 | 36352 | 9194 | 8792 | 2159 | 20145 | 24104 | 27593 | 4800 | 56497 |

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABL乏 NO. 19 OISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RAISING OF LIVE STOCK
RURAL BY TYPE OF ENTERP॰ISES
$\qquad$

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 20 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE \& HUNTING ETC.
RURAI STATE:- MEGHATAY



TABLE NO. 22 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN MINING \& QUARRYING
STATE:- MEGHALAYA


FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. 23 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING

## STATE:- MEGHALAYA





# FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS 

TABLE NO. 24 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN ELECTRICITY, GAS \& WATER

## STATE:- MEGHALAY


ALL DISTRICTS
0
0
0
4
11
-
170
39
0
209
FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 25 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN CONSTRUCTION
RURAL STATE:- MEGHALAYA


FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 26 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOKMENT IN ENGERPRISES ENGAGED IN WHOLESALE TRADE

## RURAL

STATE;- MEGHALAYA



## FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 28 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RESTAURANT \& HOTELS
STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 104 | 224 | 36 | 44 | 408 | $387$ | 575 | $35$ | 51 | $1048$ | 196 | $51$ | 42 | 24 | 313 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 109 | 320 | 1 | 4 | 434 | 563 | 844 | 4 | 2 | 1413 | 78 | 36 | 2 | 0 | 116 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 12 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 251 | 463 | 49 | 68 | 831 | 170 | 132 | 1 | 1 | 304 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 150 | 79 | 47 | 14 | 290 | 477 | 109 | 90 | 11 | 687 | 59 | 13 | 14 | 4 | 90 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 277 | 161 | 56 | 19 | 513 | 670 | 176 | 145 |  | 1002 | 294 | 123 | 46 | 9 | 472 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 138 | 232 | 20 | 29 | 419 | 657 | 474 | 27 | 30 | 1188 | 214 | 61 | 16 | 2 | 293 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 223 | 82 | 14 | 8 | 327 | 330 | 81 | 14 |  | 426 | 36 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 46 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 1013 | 1129 | 174 | 118 | 2434 | 3335 | 2722 | 364 | 174 | 6595 | 1047 | 424 | 121 | 42 | 1634 |

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 29 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN TRANSPORT
STATE:- MEGHALAYA


TABLE NO. 30 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN STORAGE \& WAREHOUSING STATE:- MEGHALAYA



FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 32 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERRRISES ENGAGED IN FINANCIAL, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE \& BUSINESS SERVICES RURAL BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES


TABLE NO． 33 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN COMMUNITY，SOCIAL \＆PERSONAL SERVICES

| SL |  | TOTAL NO．Of PERSONS USUALLY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | $A F$ | CM | CF | total | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILIS | 246 | 73 | 19 | 21 | 359 | $1640$ | 1051 | 26 |  | $2718$ | 1453 | 564 | 11 | 0 | 2028 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HI DE | 3 3ヨ | 31 | 0 | 0 | 440 | 1323 | $1 \Xi 19$ | 0 | 0 | $\Xi 142$ | 2307 | 1070 | 0 | 0 | E377 |
| 03 | mEAT KHASI XIDDE | \＃1 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 103 | $23 \Xi 7$ | $11<\xi$ | Z | 0 |  | 1422 | F48 | 1 | 1 | Z 7 7 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HIDDE | ミ＜3 | 01 | 0 | 0 | $7 \equiv$ ¢ | Zショ0 | $7 Z Z$ | 13 |  | z0<3 | $11 \Xi 7$ | 411 | 0 | 0 | 154 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 864 | 111 | 13 | 8 | 996 | 3773 | 900 | 15 |  | 4688 | 3222 | 860 | 3 | 4 | 4089 |
| 06 | RI－BHOI DIST． | 461 | 39 | 26 | 0 | 526 | 1172 | 581 | 6 |  | 1760 | 2148 | 917 | 6 | 0 | 3071 |
| 07 | SOWTH GARO ×IDDE | Z16 | 8 H | 0 | 0 | $2 \equiv 0$ | 110乏 | $20 \leqslant$ | 4 |  | $1 \equiv 17$ | 374 | 143 | 0 | 0 | 317 |

DISTRICTS


> FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 35 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |  | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALIY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1. | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 1740 | 1362 | 138 | 146 | 3386 | $4796$ | 2069 | 165 | 89 | $7119$ | 3328 | 1142 | 219 | 132 | 4821 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 1991 | 2212 | 4 | 4 | 4211 | 4896 | 3162 | 7 |  | 8071 | 7199 | 1516 | 3 | 0 | 8718 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 807 | 418 | 7 | 0 | 1232 | 4659 | 2161 | 177 | 81 | 7078 | 3072 | 1409 | 108 | 10 | 4599 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 1399 | 226 | 63 | 16 | 1704 | 3951 | 961 | 202 | 19 | $5133$ | 1553 | 493 | 22 | 5 | 2073 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 3604 | 644 | 223 | 95 | 4566 | 6796 | 1495 | 309 | 36 | 8636 | 4239 | 1334 | 134 | 87 | 5794 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 1407 | 731 | 64 | 40 | 2242 | 2639 | 1259 | 68 | 37 | 4003 | 3459 | 1253 | 27 | 2 | 4741 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 1362 | 268 | 40 | 19 | 1689 | 2179 | 337 | 36 | 6 | 2558 | 945 | 168 | 0 | 2 | 1115 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 12310 | 5861 | 539 | 320 | 19030 | 29916 | 11444 | 964 | $274$ | 42598 | 23795 | 7315 | 513 | 238 | 31861 |

## EOURTH ECONOMIC CE NUS

TABLE NC, 36 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPI二SES ENGAGED 1 AGFCULTGA L \& NON-AGRICULTU RA ACTIVITIES
RURAI S ATE:- MEGHALAYA



> FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 38 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE $\&$ HUNTING ETC. STATE:- MEGHALAYA


ALL DISTRICTS
26
32
17
2

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 40 DISTRIBUTION OE EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN MINING \& QUARRYING BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES



STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  |  | DE |  | CF | TOTAL |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | C F | TOTAL | AM | $A E$ | CM |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 17 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 193 | 48 | 3 | 22 | 266 | 150 | 21 | 2 | 0 | 173 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 150 | 38 | 5 | 1 | 194 | 926 | 70 | 8 | 0 | 1004 | 1052 | 155 | 5 | 0 | 1212 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 83 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 93 | 71 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 77 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 25 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 59 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 7 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 149 | 76 | 1 |  | 226 | 165 | 28 | 3 | 0 | 196 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 23 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 22 |  | 0 |  | 26 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| ALL DISTRICTS |  | 229 |  | 5 |  | 328 | 1432 | 239 |  | 22 |  | 1476 |  | 11 |  | 1696 |
|  |  | 92 |  | 2 |  | 18 |  | 1711 |  | 209 |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
tABLE NO. 42 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN ETECTRICITY, GAS \& WATER STATE:- MEGHALAYA


STATE:- MEGHALAYA


| ALL DISTRICTS | 264 |  | 0 |  | 301 |  | 31 |  | 1 |  | 1883 |  | 31 |  | 2295 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALl Districts |  | 35 |  | 2 |  | 615 |  | 10 |  | 657 |  | 378 |  | 3 |  |

TABLE NO 44 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERP


TABLE NO. 45 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RETAIL TRADE

## STATE: - MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 276 | 399 | 4 | 3 | 682 | 531 | 203 | 13 | 1 | $748$ | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 2371 | 2164 | 33 | 18 | 4586 | 5227 | 1345 | 68 | 12 | 6652 | 1415 | $207$ | 18 | 1 | 1641 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 108 | 321 | 6 | 3 | 438 | 169 | 78 | 9 | 2 | 258 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 338 | 53 | 2 | 0 | 393 | 258 |  | 0 |  | 263 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 771 | 225 | 11 | 8 | 1015 | 1024 | 128 | 15 | 4 | 1171 | 89 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 110 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 174 |  | 0 |  | 219 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 16 |  | 0 |  | 21 |
|  |  |  | 45 |  | 0 |  | 60 |  | 0 |  | 64 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  |


| ALL DISTRICTS | 4038 |  | 56 |  | 7333 |  | 1763 |  | 19 |  | 1586 |  | 22 |  | 1840 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 3207 |  | 32 |  | 7269 |  | 105 |  | 9156 |  | 228 |  | 4 |  |

TABLE NO. 46 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RESTAURANT \& HOTELS BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES

| STATE:- MEGHALAYA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NO | DISTRICT | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CE | TOTAL | AM | AF |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 14 | 43 | 0 | 2 | 59 | 98 | 260 | 0 | 10 | 368 | 55 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 69 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 115 | 263 | 3 | 5 | 386 | 1135 | 1062 | 32 | 13 | 2242 | 1518 | 277 | 22 | 3 | 1820 |
| 03. | WEST KHASI HILLS | 1 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 37 | 152 | 3 | 8 | 200 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 54 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILIS | 33 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 56 | 102 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 74 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 79 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILIS | 60 | 25 | 5 | 0 | 90 | 333 | 66 | 24 | 0 | 423 | 183 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 204 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILIS | 23 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 44 | 75 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 110 | 14 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 246 | 382 | 12 | 14 | 654 | 1780 | . 596 | 61 | 31 | 3468 | 1871 | 344 | 33 | 5 | 2253 |


EOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 48 DISTRIBUTION OF EMRLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN SJORA E \& WAREHOUSING
STATE:- MEGHALAYA



TABLE NO. 50 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN FINANCIAL, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE \& BUSINESS SERVICES URBAN RY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES
STATE:- MEGHALAYA


FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. 51 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN COMMUNITY, SOCIAL \& PERSONAL SERVICES


## FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS



FOURTH SCONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 53 DISTRIBUTION OE EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGSD IN NON-AGOICWLTWRAL ACTIVITIES I YPE OF ENTERPRISES

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 54 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL \& NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES
STATE:- MEGHALAYA

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSWS

TABLE NO. 55 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RAISING OF LIVE STOCK

| SI |  | total no. of persons uswally w king |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | F | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 43 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 85 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 37 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 297 | 87 | 11 | 1 | 396 | 446 | 74 | 8 | 1 | 529 | 37 | 16 | 3 | 0 | 56 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILIS | 49 |  | 0 | 0 | 50 | 92 | 5 | 35 | 0 | 132 | 27 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 41 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 14 | 5 |  | 0 | 20 | 23 | 3 | 0 |  | 27 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 57 | 25 | 9 | 8 | 99 | 101 | 47 | 21 | 5 | 74 | 110 | 20 | 3 | 2 | 135 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 79 | 31 | 10 | 2 | 122 | 163 | 44 | 11 |  | 219 | 89 | 30 |  | 2 | 126 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7. | 33 | 1 | 1 | $0$ | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 514 | 154 | 32 | 12 | 712 | 901 | 197 | 89 | 14 | 1201 | 293 | 73 | 38 | 14 | 418 |

## FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 56 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE \& HUNTING ETC. STATE:- MEGHALAYA


FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 57 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISES




TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING



| 02 | EAST KHASI HIIJS | 424 |  | 6 |  | 671 |  | 85 |  | 0 |  | 1715 |  | 5 |  | 1905 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 240 |  | 1 |  | 1344 |  | 8 |  | 1437 |  | 185 |  | 0 |  |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILJS | 26 |  | 0 |  | 34 |  | 21 |  | 0 |  | 233 |  | 11 |  | 274 |
|  |  |  | 8 |  | 0 |  | 327 |  | 11 |  | 359 |  | 30 |  | 0 |  |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 94 |  | 5 |  | 105 |  | 76 |  | 0 |  | 158 |  | 0 |  | 198 |
|  |  |  | 6 |  | 0 |  | 183 |  | 13 |  | 272 |  | 40 |  | 0 |  |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 246 |  | 16 |  | 354 |  | 234 |  | 2 |  | 366 |  | 23 |  | 584 |
|  |  |  | 84 |  | 8 |  | 622 |  | 12 |  | 870 |  | 193 |  | 2 |  |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 113 |  | 0 |  | 127 |  | 16 |  | 0 |  | 713 |  | 5 |  | 919 |
|  |  |  | 14 |  | 0 |  | 229 |  | 6 |  | 251 |  | 201 |  | 0 |  |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 52 |  | 0 |  | 60 |  | 21 |  | 2 |  | 29 |  | 0 |  | 29 |
|  |  |  | 8 |  | 0 |  | 106 |  | 3 |  | 132 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |


| ALL DISTRICTS | 1069 |  | 35 |  | 1568 |  | 567 |  | 26 |  | 3583 |  | 67 |  | 4384 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 445 |  | 19 |  | 3278 |  | 60 |  | 3931 |  | 726 |  | 8 |  |

TABLE NO. 60 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN ELECTRICITY, GAS \& WATER STATE:- MEGHALAYA


FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. 61 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN CONSTRUCTION

| STATE:- MEGHALAYA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  |  | DE |  | CF TOTAL |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 11 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 65 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 609 | 128 | 5 | 0 | 742 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 30 | 3 | 0 |  | 33 | 376 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 387 | 4231 | 350 | 12 | 0 | 4593 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 11 |  | 0 |  | 12 |  | 13 |  | 1 |  | 984 |  | 89 |  | 1314 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 60 |  | 0 |  | 67 |  | 11 |  | 0 |  | 240 |  | 3 |  | 261 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 318 |  | 20 |  | 399 |  | 51 |  | 4 |  | 139 |  | 39 |  | 276 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 1 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 8 |  | 0 |  | 12 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 85 |  | 1 |  | 95 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 95 |  | 0 |  | 109 |
| ALL DISTRICTS |  | 516 |  | 21 |  | 622 |  | 88 |  | 5 |  | 6306 |  | 148 |  | 7307 |
|  |  |  | 69 |  | 16 |  | 1575 |  | 58 |  | 1726 |  | 816 |  | 37 |  |

TABLE NO. 62 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN WHOLESALE TRADE

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |  | TOTAL NO. OE PERSONS USUALLY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CE | total | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 97 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 130 | 279 | 34 | 0 | 2 | 315 | 353 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 441 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 250 | 158 | 1 | 0 | 409 | 1300 | 253 | 7 |  | $1561$ | 898 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 998 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 105 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 130 | 1106 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1116 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 28 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 35 |  | 2 | 3 | 0 | 94 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 149 | 24 | $\sigma$ | 0 | 179 | 166 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 184 | 98 | 23 | 2 | 15 | 138 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 15 |  | 0 |  | 21 |  | 6 |  | 0 |  | 17 |  | 0 |  | 18 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 7 | 5 | 0 |  | 12 |  |  |  | 0 |  | 6 |  | 0 |  | 6 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 556 |  | 11 |  | 801 |  | 322 |  | 5 |  | 2496 |  | 7 |  | 2738 |
|  |  |  | 233 |  | 1 |  | 2039 |  | 24 |  | 2390 |  | 220 |  | 15 |  |

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSWS
TABLE NO. 63 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RETAIL TRADE
STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |  | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALL WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAA | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOCSL | $N$ | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | з | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLs | 1248 | 1215 | 47 | 45 | 2555 | Q83Z | 475 | 45 | 14 | $2366$ | 162 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 199 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILSS | 3400 | 3693 | 35 | 18 | 7146 | 6211 | 2084 | 71 | 16 | 8382 | 1464 | 222 | 18 | 1 | 1705 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILES | 633 | 689 | $B$ |  | 333 | 917 | 543 | 65 | 1.4 |  | 152 | 35 | 2 | 0 | 189 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 789 | 120 | 12 | 2 | 923 | 101. | 78 | 75 |  | 1173 | 77 | 5 | ј | 1 | 88 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 2562 | 451 | 119 | 53 | 3185 | 2280 | 334 | 128 | 21 | 2763 | 210 | 100 | 28 | 25 | 363 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 530 | 438 | 18 | 11 | 997 | 401 |  | 29 | 6 | 603 | 70 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 86 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 809 | 139 | 25 | 11 | 984 | 485 | 32 | 15 | 2 | 534 | 39 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | 9971 | 6745 | 264 | 143 | 17123 | 13138 | 3713 | 428 |  | 17360 | 2174 | 400 | 63 |  | 2674 |

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 64 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RESTAURANT \& HOTELS
STATE:- MEGHALAYA


$$
\text { FOURTH ECONOMIC } \mathrm{C} \ell N S W E
$$






> FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS

TABLE NO. 69 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN COMMUNITY, SOCIAL \& PERSONAL SERVICES



TABLE NO. 71 DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES STATE:- MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS U LY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | OAE |  |  |  |  | NDE |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | 2239 | $1896$ | 144 | 151 | 4430 | $6320$ | 2645 | 182 |  | $9269$ | 5546 |  | 233 | $132$ | 8168 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 5860 | 4968 | 73 | 29 | 10930 | 17432 | 6370 | 146 |  | 23980 | 34684 |  | 76 | 5 | 46693 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | 969 | 774 | 13 | 3 | 1759 | 5269 | 2481 | 204 |  | 8046 | 5815 |  | 130 | 13 | 7825 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | 1934 | 306 | 68 | 22 | 2330 | 4681 | 1071 | 202 |  | 5973 | 2939 | 64 | 22 | 5 | 3730 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | 4798 | 945 | 239 | 106 | 6088 | 9140 | 1906 | 352 |  | 11438 | 8152 |  | 149 | 93 | 11077 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | 1407 | 731 | 64 | 40 | 2242 | 2639 | 1259 | 68 |  | 4003 | 3459 |  | 27 | 2 | 4741 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | 166: | 344 | 11 | 20 | 2068 | 2466 | 405 | 38 |  | 2915 | 1719 |  |  | 2 | 2079 |


FOORTX ECONOMIC CENSOS

T LE NO．$\quad 72$ DISTRIBUTION OE EMPLOYMENT IN ENTERPRISES ENGAGD IN AGRICULTURAL \＆NON－AGRICULT URA ACTIVITIES STATE：－MEGHALAYA

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |  | TOTAL NO．OF PE RSNS USUALLY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | OAE |  |  |  |  | N DE |  |  |  |  | DE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF |  | M CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CE | TOTAL |
| 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 011 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| －1 | $\forall A I N \pm I A ~ H I L L S ~$ | 2251 | 1902 | 145 | $152$ | 4450 | $6367$ | $266 E$ | 35 | $128$ | $335 \varepsilon$ | 5572 | $2264$ | 2¢6 | 142 | 8224 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | 6265 | 5061 | E4 | 30 | $11440$ | $1+323$ | 6448 | 154 |  | Z45E4 | 34843 | 11344 | ＋3 | 5 | $46 \pi$－ |
| 03 | WEST KHASI MIILS | 1041 | － 88 | 13 | 3 | 1835 | 5444 | Z4E6 | 233 | 32 |  | 5842 | 186 | 144 | 13 | －$£ 66$ |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | ZZカォ | 445 | 33 | Z3 |  | $4+21$ | 10¢3 | $203$ | Z1 | 602 E | Z3E6 | －64 | 22 | 5 | 3484 |
| 05 | WEST GARO MILIS | 5356 | 1245 | 354 | 166 | ＊121 |  | Z005 | 33 E |  | $118+5$ | E303 | 2 才Z4 | 153 | 30 | 11233 |
| 06 | RI BMOI DISI | 1431 | －62 | －4 | 42 | Z3E3 | 2803 | 1303 | ＊3 | 3 E | 4223 | 355 E | 1283 | 32 | 4 | 4Eオオ |
| Or | SOOTH GARO MILIS | $1+52$ | 383 | $4{ }^{7}$ | Z2 | 2200 | 2533 | 406 | 33 |  | 2330 | 1725 | 35 E | 0 | Z | Z085 |
|  | ALL DIST FCTS | 20433 | 105 ${ }^{\text {z }}$ | 810 |  | 32759 |  | 16399 |  | $3+3$ |  | $62+41$ |  | E $\downarrow 6$ |  | E4E89 |
|  |  |  |  | 444 |  | 43226 |  | 130 才 |  | 6＋305 |  | Z1204 |  | Z6E |  |  |




DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES UNDER PRIVATE OTHERS OWNERSHTP AND EMPIOYMENT THEREIN BY TYPE


$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text { STATE : - MEGHALAYA } & \text { FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS } & \text { TABLE NO. } 74 \\
\text { DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES UNDER } & \text { PRIVATE OTHERS OWNERSHIP AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN } & \text { BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE }
\end{array}
$$

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | NO. OF ENTREPRISES |  |  | TOTAL NO OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | AGRI NOW-AGRI CULTURE CULTURE |  | ALL | AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |




DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES UNDER COOPERATIVE OWNERSHIP AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE




State name meghalaya
FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO.




```
STATE:MEGHALAYA FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS - TABLE NO. 78
```

DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES UNDER PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS OWNERSHIP AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE



DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES UNDER PRIVATE OTHERS OWNERSHIP AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE

$\qquad$
$\qquad$


DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES UNDER COOPERATIVE OWNERSHIP AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE


| SL | NO. OF |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL NO OE PERSONS USUALLY WORKING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO. DISTRICT | Enter |  |  | OAE |  |  | NDE |  |  |  |  |  | DE |  | CF | TOTAL |
|  | PRISES | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM |  |  |
| $1 \quad 2$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| JAINTIA HILLS -rural | . 604 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 703 |  | 0 |  | 1455 |  | 362 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 752 |  | 0 |  | 849 |  | 0 |  | 1211 |
| -urban | 102 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 54 |  | 0 |  | 84 |  | 749 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 30 |  | 0 |  | 1185 |  | 0 |  | 1934 |
| -combined | 706 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 757 |  | 0 |  | 1539 |  | 1111 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 782 |  | 0 |  | 2034 |  | 0 |  | 3145 |
| ************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 02 EAST KHASI HILL-rural | 790 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 900 |  | 0 |  | 1720 |  | 857 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 820 |  | 0 |  | 2257 |  | 0 |  | 3114 |
| -urban | 640 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 276 |  | 0 |  | 402 |  | 7958 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 126 |  | 0 |  | 9229 |  | 0 |  | 27187 |
| -combined | 1430 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1176 |  | 0 |  | 2122 |  | 8815 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 946 |  | 0 |  | 1486 |  | 0 |  | 30301 |
| ************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03 WEST KHASI HILL-rural | 1259 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1633 |  | 0 |  | 2601 |  | 894 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 968 |  | 0 |  | 1387 |  | 0 |  | 2281 |
| -urban | - 97 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 62 |  | 0 |  | 98 |  | 293 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 36 |  | 0 |  | 1253 |  | 0 |  | 1546 |
| -combined | 1356 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1695 |  | 0 |  | 2699 |  | 1187 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1004 |  | 0 |  | 2640 |  | 0 |  | 3827 |
| 04 EAST GARO HILL -rural | 1009 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1485 |  | 0 |  | 2013 |  | 368 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 528 |  | 0 |  | 1134 |  | 0 |  | 1502 |
| -urban | 116 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 69 |  | 0 |  | 100 |  | 194 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 31 |  | 0 |  | 1176 |  | 0 |  | 1370 |
| -combined | 1125 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1554 |  | 0 |  | 2113 |  | 562 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 559 |  | 0 |  | 2310 |  | 0 |  | 2872 |
| ************* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05 WEST GARO HILL -rural | 1742 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 2414 |  | 0 |  | 3214 |  | 701 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 800 |  | 0 |  | 2851 |  | 0 |  | 3552 |
| -urban | 251 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 131 |  | 0 |  | 203 |  | 1001 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 72 |  | 0 |  | 3099 |  | 0 |  | 4100 |
| -combined | 1993 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 2545 |  | 0 |  | 3417 |  | 1702 |  | 0 |  |
|  | 。 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 872 |  | 0 |  | 5950 |  | 0 |  | 7652 |
| ************ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 06 RI-BHOI DIST. -rural | 1-587 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 658 |  | 0 |  | 1060 |  | 920 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 402 |  | 0 |  | 2305 |  | 0 |  | 3225 |
| -urban | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| - |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| -combined | d 587 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 658 |  | 0 |  | 1060 |  | 920 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 402 |  | 0 |  | 2305 |  | 0 |  | 3225 |



STATE:-MEGHALAYA
FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS DISTRIBUTION OF ENTERPRISES UNDER ALL TYPE OF OWNERSHIP AND EMPLOYMENT THEREIN BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE



| SL |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| NO. | DISTRICT |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CTEER MOL-PE: ATE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ST | SI' | SC | SC | OBC | OBC | UTHEP | CIHER | romal | ENTERERIS $/$ COOPE GOVERNMENT PTBLIC |
| FEMALE | MALE | E'EMALE | MALE | EEMAIE | MAIIE | memaje | Male |  | SECTOR AND Privalie |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NON-PROEIT ITISTITUTIONS) |


| 12 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1.0 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 -AINTIA HILLS | -rural | 7 | 23 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 34 | 1 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
|  | -combined | 7 | 24 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 35 | $\theta$ |
| 02 EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural 5 | 52 | 213 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 277 | 6 |
|  | -urban 2 | 23 | 50 | 1 | 24 | 2 | 59 | 1 | 107 | 267 | 1 |
| ************** | -combined 7 | 75 | 263 | 1 | 33 | 2 | 61 | 1 | 108 | 544 | 10 |
| 03 WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural 4 | 40 | 101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 141 | 1 |
|  | -urban | 1 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| ************** | -combined | 41 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 156 | 1 |
| 04 EAST GARO HILLS | -rural 13 | 13 | 289 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 310 | 10 |
|  | -ürban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| ************** | -combined 1 | 13 | 290 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 312 | 12 |
| 05 WEST GARO HILIS | -rural 4 | 44 | 532 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 31 | 639 | 15 |
|  | -urban | 5 | 33 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 43 | 3 |
| ************* | -combined | 49 | 565 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 24 | 0 | 34 | 682 | 18 |
| 05 RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 14 | 86 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 59 | 173 | 5 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *********: ** * | -combined | d 14 | 86 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 59 | 173 | 5 |
| 07 SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 114 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 124 | 7 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1. | 0 |
|  | -combined | 0 | 115 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 125 | 7 |
| ALI DISTRICTS | -rural | 29 | 100 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 61 | 1 | 110 | 329 | 16 |
|  | -urban 1 | 170 | 1358 | 4 | 30 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 103 | 1698 | 45 |
|  | -combined | 199 | 1458 | 5 | 55 | 3 | 91 | $\because$ | ? 7 | \%" | 3 |

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$\qquad$

| NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SL |  | PRIVATE ENTERPRISES WITH SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OTHER NON-PRIVATE ENTERPRISES (COOPERATIVES, GOVERNMENT PUBLIC |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NO. | DISTRICT | ST | ST | SC | SC | OBC | OBC | OTHER | OTHER | TOTAL |  |
|  |  | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE |  | SECTOR AND PRIVATE |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |


| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS -rural | 1602 | 1590 | 18 | 842 | 14 | 238 | 10 | 142 | 4456 | 1237 |
|  | -urban | 769 | 827 | 7 | 52 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1660 | 126 |
|  | -combined | 2371 | 2417 | 25 | 894 | 14 | 239 | 10 | 146 | 6116 | 1363 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS -rural | 2679 | 2960 | 13 | 36 | 7 | 44 | 41 | 56 | 5836 | 1643 |
|  | -urban | 3681 | 2996 | 67 | 1495 | 92 | 625 | 191 | 3190 | 12337 | 938 |
| *** | -combined | 6360 | 5956 | 80 | 1531 | 99 | 669 | 232 | 3246 | 18173 | 2581 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS -rural | 925 | 1581 | 2 | 26 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 150 | 2693 | 2251 |
|  | -urban | 456 | 352 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 826 | 139 |
| ** | -combined | 1381 | 1933 | 2 | 42 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 151 | 3519 | 2390 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS -rural | 137 | 1218 | 7 | 93 | 5 | 83 | 2 | 356 | 1901 | 1769 |
|  | -urban | 87 | 340 | 3 | 19 | 6 | 48 | 0 | 307 | 810 | 151 |
| *** | - -combined | 224 | 1558 | 10 | 112 | 11 | 131 | 2 | 663 | 2711 | 1920 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS -rural | 329 | 2512 | 23 | 299 | 31 | 492 | 13 | 1446 | 5145 | 3080 |
|  | -urban | 320 | 992 | 15 | 300 | 11 | 102 | 7 | 510 | 2257 | 366 |
|  | -combined | 649 | 3504 | 38 | 599 | 42 | 594 | 20 | 1956 | 7402 | 3446 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. -rural | 835 | 1248 | 8 | 31 | 4 | 26 | 9 | 378 | 2539 | 1285 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | 0 |
|  | -combined | 835 | 1248 | 8 | 31 | 4 | 26 | 9 | 378 | 2539 | 1285 |
| *** | SOUTH GARO HILLS -rural | 111 | 922 | 0 | 65 | 1 | 39 | 1 | 596 | 1735 | 782 |
|  | -urban | 80 | 163 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 186 | 442 | 93 |
|  | -combined | 191 | 1085 | 0 | 71 | 1 | 45 | 2 | 782 | 2177 | 875 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS -rural | 6618 | 12031 | 71 | 1392 | 62 | 923 | 84 | 3124 | 24305 | 12047 |
|  | -urban | 5393 | 5670 | 92 | 1888 | 109 | 782 | 200 | 4198 | 18332 | 1813 |
|  | -combined | 12011 | 17701 | 163 | 3280 | 171 | 1705 | 284 | 7322 | 42637 | 13860 |


| SL |  | PRIVATE ENTERPRISES WITH SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | OTHER NON-PRIVATE <br> ENTERPRISES (COOPERATIVES, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO. | DISTRICT | ST | ST | SC | SC | OBC | OBC | OTHER | OTHER | TOTAL |  |
|  |  | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | FEMALE | MALE | , | SECTOR AND PRIVATE |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS) |


| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 19 | 89 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 128 | 4 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 30 |
| ****************** |  | -combined | 19 | 92 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 131 | 34 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 103 | 378 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 502 | 22 |
|  |  | -urban | 45 | 107 | 1 | 61 | 5 | 142 | 4 | 255 | 620 | 34 |
| ******************** |  | -combined | 148 | 485 | 1 | 72 | 5 | 149 | 4 | 258 | 1122 | 56 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 91 | 199 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 290 | 1 |
|  |  | -urban | 1 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 |
| **************** |  | -combined | 92 | 239 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 331 | 1 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 18 | 506 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 14 | 543 | 52 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 15 |
| *************** | ************ - | -combined | 18 | 508 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 14 | 549 | 67 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 124 | 1165 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 64 | 0 | 52 | 1432 | 105 |
|  |  | -urban | 10 | 63 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 78 | 61 |
| **************** |  | -combined | 134 | 1228 | 3 | 22 | 3 | 65 | 0 | 55 | 1510 | 166 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 28 | 183 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 138 | 379 | 110 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *** | ************* | -combined | 28 | 183 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 138 | 379 | 110 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 184 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 199 | 13 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\perp$ | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 185 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 200 | 13 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | -rural | 383 | 2704 | 5 | 62 | 3 | 84 | 7 | 225 | 3473 | 307 |
|  |  | -urban | 56 | 216 | 1 | 62 | 5 | 147 | 4 | 258 | 749 | 140 |
|  |  | -combined | 439 | 2920 | 6 | 124 | 8 | 231 | 11 | 483 | 4222 | 447 |

TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING I N




NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES



PRIVATE ENTERPRISES WITH SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER
 OBC
FEMA FEMALE MALE FEMALE MAL FEMALE MALE FEMALE MALE FEMALE MALE $\quad$ OBEMALE MALE --..-----. TOTAL THER NON-PRIVATE ENTERPRISES (COOPERATIVES
GOVERNMENT PUBLIC
ECTOR AND PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS

| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 51 | 209 | 1 | 38 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 311 | 121 |
|  |  | -urban | 29 | 61 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 83 |
|  |  | -combined | 80 | 270 | 2 | 42 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 406 | 204 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HELLS | -rural | 67 | 344 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 429 | 198 |
|  |  | -urban | 114 | 305 | 7 | 83 | 3 | 21 | 5 | 289 | 827 | 593 |
|  |  | -combined | 181 | 649 | 7 | 89 | 3 | 25 | 7 | 295 | 1256 | 791 |
| *** | ********** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 21 | 213 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 240 | 168 |
|  |  | -urban | 8 | 26 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 45 | 67 |
|  |  | -combined | 29 | 239 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 285 | 235 |
| *** 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 1 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 34 | 169 |
|  |  | -urban | 2 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 28 | 78 |
|  |  | -combined | 3 | 33 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 62 | 247 |
| ** 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -ruxal | 13 | 92 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 16 | 3 | 55 | 193 | 352 |
|  |  | -urban | 9 | 37 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 87 | 200 |
| *** | ********** | -combined | 22 | 129 | 0 | 28 | 3 | 17 ' | 4 | 77 | 280 | 552 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 23 | 63 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 106 | 209 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ************** |  | -combined | 23 | 63 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 106 | 209 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 3 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 58 | 53 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 48 |
|  |  | -combined | 3 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 66 | 101 |
| ALL DISTRICTS |  | -rural | 179 | 985 | 1 | 58 | 3 | 30 | 8 | 107 | 1371 | 1270 |
|  |  | -urban | 162 | 450 | 8 | 115 | 6 | 22 | 7 | 320 | 1090 | 1069 |
|  |  | -combined | 341 | 1435 | 9 | 173 | 9 | 52 | 15 | 427 | 2461 | 2339 |


| TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SL |  |  |  |  |  | PRIVATE ENTERPRTSES WITH SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER |  |  |  |  |  | OTHER NON-PRIVATE <br> ENTERPRISES (COORERATIVESS, GOVERNMENT PUBLIC <br> SECTOR AND PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS: |
| NO. | DISTRICT |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ST } \\ & \text { FEMALE } \end{aligned}$ | ST <br> MALE | SC <br> FEMALE | SC <br> MALE | OAC <br> FEMALE | OBC <br> MALE | OTHER FEMAIE | OTHER <br> MALE | TOTAL |  |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | II | 12 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | - rural | 1297 | 1076 | 12 | 608 | 31 | 186 | 1 | 69 | 3280 | 126 |
|  |  | -urban | 559 | 415 | 5 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1014 | 30 |
| **** | *************** - | -combined | 1856 | 1491 | 17 | 640 | 31 | 186 | 1 | 72 | 4294 | 156 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 2035 | 2002 | 13 | 18 | 3 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 4164 | 287 |
|  |  | -urban | 2483 | 1.567 | 46 | 608 | 71 | 337 | 146 | 1554 | 6812 | 177 |
| ** | - | -combined | 4518 | 3569 | 59 | 626 | 74 | 365 | 181 | 1584 | 10976 | 464 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 457 | 636 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 131 | 1237 | 67 |
|  |  | -urban. | 363 | 162 | 0 | 1. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 527 | 4 |
| **** | - | -combined | 820 | 798 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 132 | 1764 | 71 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 124 | 1195 | 5 | 5H | 5 | 47 | 0 | 140 | 1574 | 644 |
|  |  | -urban | 67 | 274 | 3 | 17 | 2. | 33 | 0 | 220 | 616 | 10 |
| *** | *************** | - combined | 191 | 1463 | 8 | 75 | 7 | 80 | 0 | 360 | 2190 | 654 |
|  | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 303 | 2620 | 30 | 249 | 25 | 487 | 8 | 1223 | 4945 | 616 |
|  |  | -urban | 254 | 680 | 10 | 209 | 9 | 78 | 3 | 202 | 1445 | 115 |
| **** | ************* | - combined | 557 | 3300 | 40 | 458 | 34 | 565 | 11 | 1425 | 6390 | 731 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 693 | 885 | 8 | 23 | 3 | 19 | 10 | 298 | 1939 | 430 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\because 0$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *** | ************* | -combined | 693 | 885 | 8 | 23 | 3 | 19 | 10 | 298 | 1939 | 430 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | - rural | 1.26 | 951 | 0 | 64 | 0 | 42 | 1 | 497 | 1681 | 139 |
|  |  | - urban | 70 | 132 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 156 | 370 | 10 |
|  |  | - combined | 196 | 1083 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 48 | 2 | 653 | 2051 | 149 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | - rural | 15035 | 9365 | 70 | 1025 | 67 | 809 | 61 | 2388 | 18820 | 2309 |
|  |  | -urban | 3796 | 3230 | 64 | 872 | 82 | 454 | 150 | 2136 | 10784 | 346 |
|  |  | -combined | 8831 | 12595 | 134 | 1897 | 149 | 1263 | 211 | 4524 | 29604 | 2655 |



NUMBER OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN DIRECTORY ESTABLISHMENTS BY SOCIAL GROUP OF OWNER




STATE:-MEGHALAYA FOURTH ECONOMIC. CENSUS TABLE NO. 97
NUMBER OE DIRECTORY ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT THERE IN BY STATUS OF PREMISES

| SL NO.OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | TOTAL NO. Of PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | WITH |  | WITHOUT PREMISES | WITH PREMISES |  |  |  |  | WITHOUT PREMISES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CE | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HIILS | -rural | 245 | 187 | 2051 | 697 | . 89 | 43 | 2880 | 1300 | 44.9 | 143 | 99 | 1991 |
|  |  | -urban | 130 | 48 | 1549 | 843 | 4 | 0 | 2396 | 672 | 275 | 10 | 0 | 957 |
|  |  | mbined | 375 | 235 | 3600 | 1540 | 93 | 43 | 5276 | 1972 | 724 | 153 | 99 | 2948 |
| **** | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 363 | 264 | 4131 | 1279 | 2 | 0 | 5412 | 3076 | 241 | 1 | 0 | 3318 |
|  |  | -urban | 1369 | 51 | 26918 | 10288 | 67 | 5 | 37278 | 624 | 136 | 9 | 0 | 769 |
|  |  | ombined | 1732 | 315 | 31049 | 11567 | 69 | 5 | 42690 | 3700 | 377 | 10 | 0 | 4087 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 384 | 24 | 2891 | 1298 | 103 | 3 | 4295 | 204 | 111 | 17 | 7 | 339 |
|  |  | -urban | 112 | 0 | 2747 | 458 | 24 | 3 | 3232 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04. | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 198 | 5 | 1554 | 478 | 22 | 5 | 2059 | 36 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
|  |  | -urban | 106 | 0 | 1396 | 271 | 0 | 0 | 1667 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | ombined | . 304 | 5 | 2950 | 749 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 51 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 506 | 39 | 4179 | 1250 | 109 | 77 | 5615 | 157 | 111 | 27 | 12 | 307 |
|  |  | -urban | 285 | 2 | 3960 | 1363 | 17 | 8 | 5348 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
|  |  | ombined | 791 | 41 | 8139 | 2613 | 126 | 85 | 10963 | 170 | 111 | 27 | 12 | 320 |
| 06 | a**************** RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 308 | 7 | 3505 | 1279 | 30 | 4 | 4818 | 53 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 59 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 68 | 43 | 540 | 152 | 0 | 2 | 694 | 411 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 427 |
|  |  | -urban | 55 | 1 | 764 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 954 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
|  |  | ombined | 123 | 44 | 1304 | 342 | 0 | 2 | 1648 | 421 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 437 |
| ALL DISTRICTS |  | -rural | 2072 | 569 | 18851 | 6433 | 355 | 134 | 25773 | 5237 | 947 | 190 | 118 | 6498 |
|  |  | -urban | 2057 | 102 | 37334 | 13413 | 112 | 16 | 50875 | 1319 | 411 | 19 | 0 | 1749 |
|  |  | ombined | 4129 | 671 | 56185 | 19846 | 467 | 150 | 76648 | 6556 | 1358 | 209 | 118 | 824) |

NUMBER OE AGRICULTURAL ENTERPR SES AND EMPLOYMENT THERE IN BY STT US OFP REMISES

| SL NO.OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL NO. OF PERA NS USE LLY WCRE NG IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N | DISTRICT | WITHPREMISES |  | WITHOUT | WITH PREMISES |  |  |  |  |  | VII | PE ME ES |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | PREMISES | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAI |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| -1 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 16 | 19 | 36 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 49 | 31 | 11 | 24 | 17 | $\varepsilon 3$ |
|  |  | -urban | 8 | 0 | 13 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | mbined | 24 | 19 | 5\% | 25 | 3 | 0 | 82 | 31 | 11 | z4 | 17 | 83 |
| *** | EAST KHASI HIILS | -rural | 166 | 117 | 304 | 5 E | 0 | 0 | 362 | 150 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 162 |
|  |  | -urban | 258 | 13 | $46 E$ | 115 | 22 | 1 | 606 | 45 | z | 0 | 1 | 48 |
|  |  | ombined | 424 | 130 | 772 | 173 | 22 | 1 | 968 | 195 | 14 | 0 | 1 | z10 |
| 03 | WEST K×ASI ×ILLS | -rural | 113 | 29 | 200 | 3 | 31 | 0 | 240 | $4 E$ | 0 | 5 | 0 | 51 |
|  |  | -urban | 15 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | mbined | 128 | 29 | Z23 | 3 | 44 | 0 | 281 | $4 \varepsilon$ | 0 | 5 | 0 | 51 |
| ************* ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | -urban | 4 | 0 | 18 | z | 0 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | mbined | 33 | z 91 | 90 | $1 E$ | z | 4 | 112 | 340 | 135 | z | 5 | 504 |
| ************* ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05 | WEST OARO ×IILS | -rural | 147 | 507 | 265 | 68 | 55 | 6 | 393 | 616 | 350 | 107 | 71 | 1144 |
|  |  | -urban | 20 | 26 | 83 | $1 E$ | 3 | 2 | 106 | 27 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
|  |  | mbined | 167 | 533 | 343 | 84 | $5 E$ | 8 | 499 | 843 | 356 | 107 | -1 | 1177 |
| *** | $* * * * * * * * * * * ~$ | -rural | 149 | 29 | 304 | $9 z$ | 20 | 4 | 420 | $4^{3}$ | 13 | $\varepsilon$ | 1 | 69 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07 | SOUT× GARO HILLS | -rural | 46 | 85 | 77 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 78 | 31 | 35 | $\varepsilon$ | 2 | 134 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | mbined | 46 | 86 | 77 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 78 | 91 | 36 | 6 | 2 | 135 |
|  | ALL OISTRICTS | -rural | 666 | 1077 | 1259 | 249 | 112 | 13 | 1633 | 1323 | 556 | 172 | 96 | 2147 |
|  |  | -urban | 305 | 40 | $\varepsilon 15$ | 150 | $3 E$ | 4 | 807 | $7 z$ | 3 | 0 | 1 | 82 |
|  |  | mbined | 371 | 1117 | 1874 | 333 | 150 | 17 | Z440 | 1335 | 565 | 172 | 37 | $2 z Z 9$ |

STATE:-MEGHALAYA
FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
NUMBER OF NON-AGRICUITURAL ENTOUR TABLE NO. 99
NUMBER OF NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES AND EMPLOYMENT THERE IN BY STATUS OF PREMISES



STATE: -MEG×ALAYA
FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS $\quad$ TABLE
TABLE NO. 101

| SL N^OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALIY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | DISTRICT | $\begin{gathered} \text { NON } \\ \text { PERENNIAL } \end{gathered}$ |  | PERENNIAL |  | PRENNIA ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NON-PERENNIAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CE | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 168 | 2240 | 1627 | 1225 | 120 | 132 | 3104 | 125 | 143 | 19 | 15 | 302 |
|  |  | -urban | 12 | 803 | 490 | 527 | $\epsilon$ | 5 | 1028 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
|  |  | mbined | 180 | 3043 | 2117 | 1752 | $12 \epsilon$ | 137 | 4132 | 134 | 150 | 19 | 15 | 318 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 128 | 3329 | 2124 | 2170 | 4 | 4 | 4302 | 79 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 149 |
|  |  | -urban | 194 | 5633 | 3930 | 2708 | 64 | 25 | 6727 | 132 | 113 | 16 | 1 | 262 |
|  |  | mbined | 322 | 8962 | 5054 | 4878 | 68 | 29 | 11029 | 211 | 183 | 16 | 1 | 411 |
| 03 | WEST Khasi hills | -rural | 54 | 1123 | 830 | 411 | 7 | 0 | 1248 | 45 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 56 |
|  |  | -urban | 4 | 474 | 154 | 354 | 6 | 3 | 527 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| **** | ************ - | mbined | 58 | 1597 | 994 | 765 | 13 | 3 | 1775 | 47 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILIS | -rural | 63 | 1248 | 1666 | 355 | 84 | 22 | 2127 | 76 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 91 |
|  |  | -urban | 13 | 484 | 520 | 79 | 5 | 6 | 610 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| **** | *********** - | mbined | 76 | 1732 | 2186 | 434 | 89 | 28 | 2737 | 91 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 107 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 295 | 3302 | 3823 | 856 | 297 | 142 | 5118 | 307 | 82 | 41 | 13 | 443 |
|  |  | -urban | 37 | 1205 | 1193 | 297 | 16 | 8 | 1514 | 33 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 46 |
| **** | *********** - | ombined | 332 | 4507 | 5016 | 1153 | 313 | 150 | 6632 | 340 | 92 | 41 | 16 | 489 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 44 | 1765 | 1466 | 732 | 74 | 42 | 2314 | 25 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 55 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **** | - - | ombined | 44 | 1765 | 1466 | 732 | 74 | 42 | 2314 | 25 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 55 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | - 46 | 1105 | 1402 | 286 | 37 | 15 | 1741 | 49 | 16 | 9 | 5 | 79 |
|  |  | -urban | 1 | 334. | 301 | 76 | 1 | 1 | 379 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | ombined | 47 | 1439 | 1703 | 362 | 38 | 17 | 2120 | 49 | 17 | 9 | 5 | 80 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | -rural | 798 | 14112 | 12938 | 6035 | 623 | 358 | 19954 | 706 | 362 | 73 | 34 | 1175 |
|  |  | -urban | 261 | 8933 | 5598 | 4041 | 98 | 48 | 10785 | 191 | 134 | 16 | 4 | 345 |
|  | - | ombined | 1059 | 23045 | 19536 | 10076 | 721 | 405 | 30739 | 897 | 496 | 89 | 38 | 1520 |




| SL | NO-OF ENTERPRISES |  | TOTAL NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DISTRICT | $\begin{gathered} \text { NON } \\ \text { PERENNIAL } \end{gathered}$ | PERENNIAL | PRENNIAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NON-PERENNIAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | AM | AF | 0 | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 JAINTIA HILLS | -rural 1 | 34 | 65 | 21 | 27 | 17 | 130 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | -urban 0 | 8 | - 18 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | -combined 1 | 42 | 83 | 36 | 27 | 17 | 163 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| ***************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 02 EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural 12 | 271 | 445 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 512 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
|  | -urban 11 | 260 | 505 | 106 | 22 | 2 | 635 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
|  | -combined 23 | 531 | 950 | 173 | 22 | 2 | 1147 | 17 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03 WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural 18 | 124 | 224 | 9 | 33 | 0 | 266 | 22 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 25 |
|  | -urban 0 | 15 | 28 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | -combined 18 | 139 | 252 | 9 | 46 | 0 | 307 | 22 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 25 |
| $* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * ~$ 04 EAST GARO HILLS | -rural 19 | 301 | 391 | 141 | 25 | 7 | 564 | 21 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 31 |
|  | -urban 0 | 4 | 18 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ***************** | -combined 19 | 305 | 409 | 143 | 25 | 8 | 585 | 21 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 31 |
| 05 WEST GARO HILLS | -rural 83 | 571 | 792 | 383 | 141 | 71 | 1387 | 90 | 33 | 21 | 6 | 150 |
|  | -urban 0 | 46 | 110 | 24 | 3 | 2 | 139 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 06 RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural 5 | 173 | 348 | 102 | 26 | 5 | 481 | 5 | 3 | 0 | C | 8 |
|  | -urban 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | -combined 5 | 173 | 348 | 102 | *************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07 SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural 39 | 92 | 110 | 29 | 7 | 2 | 148 | 58 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 64 |
|  | -urban 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | -combined 39 | 93 | 110 | 30 | 7 | 2 | 149 | 58 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 64 |
| ALL DISTRICTS | -rural 177 | 1566 | 2375 | 752 | 259 | 102 | 3488 | 207 | 53 | 25 | 7 | 292 |
|  | -urban 11 | 334 | 679 | 148 | 38 | 5 | 870 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
|  | combined 188 | 1900 | 3054 | 900 | 297 | 107 | 4358 | 215 | 64 | 25 | 7 | 311 |

$$
\text { STATE:-MEGHALAYA FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS TABLE NO. } 105
$$

NUMBER OE NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES AND EMPLOYMENT THERE IN BY TYPE OE ENTERPRISES



| SL NO.OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | DISTRICT | AGRI CULTURAL |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NON-RGRI } \\ & \text { CULTURAL } \end{aligned}$ | AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |  | NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CE | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 31 | 4379 | 44 | 21 | 27 | 17 | 109 | 7242 | 3584 | 363 | 223 | 11412 |
|  |  | -urban | 1 | 1382 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3456 | 1875 | 34 | 13 | 5378 |
|  |  | ombined | 32 | 5761 | 47 | 21 | 27 | 17 | 112 | 10698 | 5459 | 397 | 236 | 16790 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 211 | 6126 | 349 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 411 | 10883 | 5671 | 9 | 2 | 16565 |
|  |  | -urban | 247 | 10641 | 463 | 108 | 17 | 2 | 590 | 35775 | 13677 | 154 | 35 | 49641 |
|  |  | ombined | 458 | 16767 | 812 | 170 | 17 | 2 | 1001 | 46658 | 19348 | 163 | 37 | 66206 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 101 | 4227 | 153 | 9 | 36 | 0 | 198 | 7244 | 3201 | 230 | 29 | 10704 |
|  |  | -urban | 15 | 813 | 28 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 41 | 3233 | 917 | 40 | 5 | 4195 |
| **** |  | ombined | 116 | 5040 | 181 | 9 | 49 | 0 | 239 | 10477 | 4118 | 270 | 34 | 14899 |
| 04 . | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 318 | 2971 | 409 | 147 | 26 | 8 | 590 | 6040 | 1461 | 158 | 18 | 7677 |
|  |  | -urban | 3 | 864 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 2329 | 413 | 5 | 6 | 2753 |
| **** | **************** ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | ombined | 321 | 3835 | 417 | 149 | 26 | 9 | 601 | 8369 | 1874 | 163 | 24 | 10430 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 645 | 6731 | 874 | 406 | 162 | 74 | 1516 | 12733 | 2904 | 545 | 185 | 16367 |
|  |  | -urban | 42 | 2264 | 87 | 20 | 1 | 0 | 108 | 6188 | 1830 | 41 | 19 | 8078 |
| **** | ************* - | ombined | 687 | 8995 | 961 | 426 | 163 | 74 | 1624 | 18921 | 4734 | 586 | 204 | 24445 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 162 | 2644 | 330 | 100 | 26 | 5 | 461 | 5178 | 2204 | 76 | 19 | 7477 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **** | *************** | ombined | 162 | 2644 | 330 | 100 | 26 | 5 | 461 | 5178 | 2204 | 76 | 19 | 7477 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO.HILIS | -rural | 130 | 2:24 | 166 | 35 | 7 | 2 | 210 | 3962 | 636 | 51 | 15 | 4664 |
|  |  | -urban | 1 | 460 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1236 | 269 | 0 | 0 | 1505 |
|  |  | ombined | 131 | 2584 | 166 | 36 | 7 | 2 | 211 | 5198 | 905 | 51 | 15 | 6169 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | -rural | 1598 | 29202 | 2325 | 780 | 284 | 106 | 3495 | 53282 | 19661 | 1432 | 491 | 74866 |
|  |  | -urban | 309 | 16424 | 589 | 131 | 31 | 3 | 754 | 52217 | 18981 | 274 | 78 | 71550 |
|  |  | combined | 1907 | 45626 | 2914 | 911 | 315 | 109 | 4249 | 105499 | 38642 | 1706 | 569 | 146416 |


| SL <br> NO. | NO. OF ENTERPRISES |  |  |  | NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | . DISTRICT | AGRI <br> CULTURAI |  | NON-AGRI CULTURAL | AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 1 | 226 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 591 | 34 | 34 | 14 | 673 |
|  |  | -urban | 7 | 71 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 197 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 228 |
|  |  | ombined | 8 | 297 | 26 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 788 | 65 | 34 | 14 | 901 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 8 | 174 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 955 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 1028 |
|  |  | -urban | 14 | 895 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 4604 | 1170 | 76 | 4 | 5854 |
|  |  | ombined | 22 | 1069 | 26 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 5559 | 1243 | 76 | 4 | 6882 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 2 | 173 | 10 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | 10 | 739 | 191 | 8 | 0 | 938 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 175 | 47 | 2 | 0 | 224 |
|  |  | ombined | 2 | 214 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 914 | 238 | 10 | 0 | 11.62 |
| ************. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 234 | 31 | 11 | 0. | 276 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 111 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 139 |
|  |  | ombined | 0 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 345 | 59 | 11 | 0 | 415 |
| ************ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 153 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 510 | 109 | 12 | 3 | 634 |
|  | $\cdots$ | -urban | 3 | 105 | 18 | 4. | 2 | 2 . | 26 | 651 | 105 | 2 | 2 | 760 |
|  |  | ombined | 3 | 258 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 1161 | 214 | 14 | 5 | 1394 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ************ 20.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 70 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
|  |  | ombined | 0 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 92 |
| .......................... |  | -rural | 24 | 977 | 50 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 4179 | 686 | 88 | 17 | 4970 |
|  |  | -urban | 24 | 1144 | 48. | 25 | 2 | 2 | 77 | 5760 | 1381 | 80 | 6 | 7227 |
|  |  | ombined | 48 | 2121 | 98 | 35 | 2 | 2 | 137 | 9939 | 2067 | 168 | 23 | 12197 |



| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO. } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | NO-OF ENTERPRISES |  |  | NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | AGRCULTUR | NON-AGRI CULTURAL |  | AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 1 | 368 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1136 | 89 | 7 | 1 | 1233 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 313 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 324 |
|  |  | -combined | 1 | 492 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1449 | 99 | 8 | 1 | 1557 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 0 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 311 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 331 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 188 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 439 | 73 | 2 | 0 | 514 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 296 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 750 | 93 | 2 | 0 | 845 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 12 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
|  | - | -combined | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 35 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 109 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 138 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 2 | 156 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 1 | 163 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | I | 243 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 255 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 1 | 163 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 243 | 12. | 0 | 0 | 255 |
| ***************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| ALL DISTRICTS |  | -rural | 2 | 718 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1834 | 151 | 12 | 3 | 2000 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | $\therefore 333$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 792 | 85 | 3. | 0 | 880 |
|  |  | -combined | 2 | - 1051 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2626 | 236 | 15 | 3 | 2880 |

STATE: -MEGHAIAYA
FOURTH EC ONOMIC CENS S
TJRAL GASAND EMPLOYMENT HEOEIN BY TYPE OF ENTERPRISE
TABL $\leqslant$ NO. 111


| SL <br> NO. DISTRICT | NO-OF ENTERPRISES |  |  | NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | AGRI CULTURAL |  | NON-AGRI CULTURAL | AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CE | total | AM | AF | CM | CF | тоtal |
| 12 |  | 3 |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 JAINTIA HILLS | - rural |  | 402 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 397 | 654 | 35 | 79 | 1165 |
|  | -urban |  | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 108 | 199 | 1 | 23 | 331 |
| ******************* | - combined | d 0 | 497 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 505 | 853 | 36 | 102 | 1496 |
| 02 EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural |  | 641 | 90 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 713 | 953 | 5 | 8 | 1679 |
|  | -urban | 10 | 195 | 35 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 43 | 404 | 279 | 7 | 5 | 695 |
| ******************* | - combined |  | 836 | 125 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 134 | 1117 | 1232 | 12 | 13 | 2374 |
| 03 WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 137 | 356 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 449 | 563 | 44 | 62 | 1118 |
|  | -urban |  | 78 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 158 | 7 | 7 | 239 |
| ********************* | - combined | d 37 | 434 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 516 | 721 | 51 | 69 | 1357 |
| 04 EAST GARO HILLS | -rural |  | 285 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 567 | 183 | 113 | 22 | 885 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 101 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 113 |
|  | - combined | d 0 | 322 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 668 | 195 | 113 | 22 | 998 |
| 05 WEST GAKO HILLS | -rural |  | 497 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 19 | 884 | 355 | 99 | 25 | 1363 |
|  | -urban |  | 141 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 418 | 101 | 28 | 0 | 547 |
| ***************** | - combined | d 8 | 638 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 19 | 1302 | 456 | 127 | 25 | 1910 |
| 06 RI -BHOI DIST. | -rural |  | 654 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 952 | 767 | 48 | 60 | 1827 |
|  | -urban | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | -combined | d 2 | 654 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 952 | 767 | 48 | 60 | 1827 |
| 07 SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 11 | 230 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 445 | 135 | 25 | 12 | 617 |
|  | -urban | - 0 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 65 | 3 | 1 | 160 |
|  | -combined | d 1 | 290 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 536 | 200 | 28 | 13 | 777 |
| ALL DISTRICTS | -rural 1 | 110 | 3065 | 184 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 197 | 4407 | 3610 | 369 | 268 | 8654 |
|  | -urban | 10 | 606 | 35 | 3 | 5 | 0. | 43 | 1189 | 814 | 46 | 36 | 2085 |
|  | combined 1 | 120 | 3671 | 219 | 14 | 5 | 2. | 240 | 5596 | 4424. | 415 | 304 | 10739 |


| SL | NO. OF ENTERPRISES |  |  | NO. OF PERSONS USUALLY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO. DISTRICT | $\begin{gathered} \text { AGRI } \\ \text { CULTURAL } \end{gathered}$ |  | NON-AGRI CULTURAL | AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | AF | CM | CF | total |
| 12 |  | 3 |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
|  | -combined | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| 02 EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 104 |
|  | -combined | 0 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 106 |
| 03 WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 1 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 18 | 4. | 2 | 0 | 24 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05 WEST GARO HILLS | -rura1 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 36 |
|  | -urban | 1 | 23 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 55 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 61 |
| ***************** | -combined | 1 | 45 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 80 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 97 |
| 06 RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | .. -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07 SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | -combined | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ALL DISTRICTS | -rural | 1 | 52 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 56 | 26 | 5 | 0 | 87 |
|  | -urban | 1 | 70 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 141 | 36 | 3 | 0 | 180 |
|  | -combined | 2 | 122 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 197 | 62 | 8 | 0 | 267 |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO. } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | NO. OF ENTERPRISES |  |  | NO. OF PERSONS USUALIY WORKING IN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { AGRI } \\ \text { CULTURAL } \end{gathered}$ |  | NON-AGRI CULTURAL | AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  | NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | AM | AF | CM | CF | TOTAL | AM | $\dot{A} \mathrm{~F}$ | CM | CF | TOTAL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 01 | JAINTIA $\times$ ILIS | -rursl | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | $z$ |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | $z$ |
| ***************** |  | -rural | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06 |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | - . | -combined | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | -rural | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
|  | , | -urban | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |





STATE:-MEGHALAYA
NUMBER OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RAISING OF LIVE STOCK BY EMPLE NOME 117 NUMBER OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN RAISING OF LIVE STOCK by EMPLOYMENT SIZE


| SL |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No | DISTRICT |  | - | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6-9 | $>9$ | ALL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 . | 0 | . 0 |
| ****************** |  | -combined | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 02 | EAST Khasi hills | -rural | 75 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94 |
|  |  | -urban | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| ****************** |  | -combined | 76 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95 |
| 03 | WEST KhASI HILLS | -rural | 22 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ****************** |  | -combined | 22 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural |  | 77 | 45 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 284 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | *************** | -combined | 148 | 77 | 45 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 284 |
| 05 | WESt GARO hills | -rural | 213 | 139 | 58 | 16 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 453 |
|  |  | -urban | 20 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
|  | *************** | -combined | 233 | 144 | 58 | 16 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 478 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | *************** | -combined | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 50 | 28 | 6 | $0^{\circ}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 |
|  |  | -urban | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | -combined | 51 | 28 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 |
| ALL DISTRICTS |  | -rural | 515 | 265 | 109 | 29 | 10 | 17 | 1 | 946 |
|  |  | -urban | 22 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
|  |  | -combined | 537 | 270 | 109 | 29 | 10 | 17 | 1 | 973 |

$\qquad$


SL


STATE:-MEGHALAYA






| SL |  |  |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO | DISTRICT |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6-9 | >9 | ALL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 134 | 69 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 232 |
|  |  | -urban | 20 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
|  |  | -combined | 154 | 81 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 269 |
|  | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 90 | 145 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 253 |
|  |  | -urban | 141 | 88 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 248 |
|  |  | -combined |  | 233 | 31 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 501 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 18 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 |
|  |  | -urban | 4 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
|  |  | -combined | 22 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 15 | 56 | 16 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 110 |
|  |  | -urban | 7 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 24 |
|  | ********** | -combined | 22 | 65 | 21 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 134 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 39 | 122 | 28 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 220 |
|  |  | -urban | 21 | 18 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 46 |
|  |  | -combined | 60 | 140 | 34 | 18 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 266 |
|  | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 108 | 124 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 251 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 108 | 124 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 251 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 23 | 66 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 115 |
|  |  | -urban | 6 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
|  |  | -combined | 29 | 83 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 139 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | -rural | 427 | 591 | 109 | 43 | 16 | 21 | 3 | 1210 |
|  |  | -urban | 199 | 150 | 30 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 390 |
|  |  | -combined | 626 | 741 | 139 | 48 | 18 | 24 | 4 | 1600 |

STATE:-MEGHALAYA
FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
NUMBER OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN TRANSPORT BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE


| NO | DISTRICT |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | - | 5 | 6-9 | $>9$ | ALL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 19 | 5 | 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
|  |  | -urban. | 34. | 0 | 0 | 2 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
|  |  | -combined | 53 | 5 | 1 | 2 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ** } \\ & 02 \end{aligned}$ | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 30 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
|  |  | -urban | 88 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90 |
|  |  | -combined | 118 | 2 | 2 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 122 |
| *** | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | . . | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 0 | 0. | 0 | . 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *** | $* * * * * * * * * * * *$ EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
|  |  | -urban | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
|  |  | -combined | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| *** | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 21 | 0. | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
|  |  | -urban | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  |  | -combined | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| *** | ************ | -rural | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
|  | . | -urban | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| *** | +*********** SOUTH GARO HILIS | -rural | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combinod | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | ALL DI3积出CTS | -rural | 101 | 6 | 2 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 109 |
|  |  | - -urban | 141 | 1. | 1 | 2 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 145 |
|  |  | -combined | 242 | 7 | 3 | 2 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 254 |


| SL | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No DISTRJCT |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6-9 | >9 | A | L |
| 12 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 0 |
| 01 JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 4. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 4 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -combined | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 4 |
| ************* 02 EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 5 |
|  | -urban | 20 | 1 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |
| ************* | -combined | 25 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 6 |
| 03 WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -combined | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
| 04 EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 3 |
|  | -urban | ${ }^{3} 0$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
| ** | -combined | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 3 |
| 05 WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 28 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -urban | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 3 |
| ********** | -combined | 31 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 3 |
| 06 RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
| - | -combined | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 1 |
| 07 SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural. | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 6 |
|  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -combined | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 6 |
| ALL DISTRICTS | -rural. | ๗6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | -urban | 53 | 1. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 4 |
|  | -combined | 99 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |  |

STATE:MEGHALAYA
FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
NUMBER OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN COMMUNICATIONS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE


NUMBER OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN FINACIAL,INSURANCE,REAL ESTATE \& BUSINESS SERVICES BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

| SL |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO | DISTRICT |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6-9 | $>9$ | ALL |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS | -rural | 42 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 55 |
|  |  | -urban | 23 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| ************** |  | -combined | 65 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
|  |  | -urban | 158 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 176 |
|  |  | -combined | 168 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 187 |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS | -rural | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | -urban | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 . | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| ************** |  | -combined | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS | -rural | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | -urban | 4. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
|  |  | -combined | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS | -rural | 16 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 23 |
|  |  | -urban | 20 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
|  |  | -combined | 36 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 46 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. | -rural | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 07 | *********** SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | -urban | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | -combined | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | -rural | 81 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 105 |
|  |  | -urban | 206 | 19 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 229 |
|  |  | -combined | 287 | 35 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 334 |

STATE:-MEGHALAYA FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
NUMBER OF OWN ACCOUNT ENTERPRISES ENGAGED IN COMMUNITY, SOCIAL \& PERSONAL SERVICE BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE




EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS


----------------------

## EMPLOYMEAT SIZE CLASS



## -

|  | 17 |  | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 324 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 300 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| $1 \leq 2$ | 25 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 144 |
| $4 \leq 2$ |  | 5 |  | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 468 |




STATE:-MEGHALAYA
POURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE


## STATE:-MEGHALAYA

| SL |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-4 | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | 500 OR MORE | ALL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HİLS-rural | 5 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 32 |  | 0 |  | 39 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 40 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| . |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -combined | 5 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 32 |  | 0 |  | 39 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 40 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS -rural | 53 |  | 136 |  | 28 |  | 28 |  | 1 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 210 |  | 64 |  | 491 |  | 6 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 530 |
|  | -urban | 4 |  | 49 |  | 13 |  | 9 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 4 E |  | 23 |  | 137 |  | 3 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 152 |
|  | -combined | 57 |  | 185 |  | 41 |  | 37 |  | 1 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | Z5E |  | 87 |  | 628 |  | 9 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 682 |



| NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN MINING \& QUARRYING BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SL |  |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DISTRICT |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-49 | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ |  | 500 OR MORE |  |
| 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS | -rural | 0 | 0 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 29 | 25 | 13 | 6 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 00 |  | 00 |  | 73 |  |
|  |  | -urban | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |
|  |  | -combined 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 60 |  |  |  | 00 |  | 00 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  | 7 |  | 25 |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 14 |  | 29 |  | 13 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 73 |  |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | -rural | 0 | 11 | 30 | 57 | 59 | 157 | 121 | 47 | 14 |  | 8 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{rr}14 & 5 \\ 3 & \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $0 \quad 1$ |  | 0353 |  |
|  |  | -urban | 0 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -combined 0 |  |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 5 |  | 1 | 17 3 |  |  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 023 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 33 |  | 59 |  | 121 |  |  |  | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 13 |  | 57 |  | 162 |  | 48 |  | 8 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 376 |

STATミ:-MEGHALAYA
FOWRTH SCONOMIC CENSUS NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAG<D IN MANUFACTURING BY EMPLO YMENT SIZE

TABLE NO. 139


FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

| SL | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DISTRICT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-49 | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | 5000 MORE | ALL |
| 1.2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |


| 07 | SOUTH | garo | HILLS | -rural | 8 |  | 6 |  | 2 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 31 |  | 2 |  | 49 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 51 |
|  |  |  |  | -urban | 1 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 11 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 13 |
|  |  |  |  | ombined | 9 |  | 11 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 0 | . | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 36 |  | 2 |  | 60 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 64 |
|  | ALI D | ISTRI | CTS | -rural | 92 |  | 202 |  | 80 |  | 136 |  | 15 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 345 |  | 108 |  | 827 |  | 41 |  | 5 |  | 5 |  | 2 |  | 1036 |
|  |  |  |  | -urban | 10 |  | 193 |  | +2 |  | 108 |  | 5 |  | 5 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 201 |  | 90 |  | 566 |  | 29 |  | 5 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 721 |
| -combined 102 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 395 |  | 152 |  | 244 |  | zo |  | 10 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 546 |  | 198 |  | 1393 |  | 70 |  | 10 |  | 7 |  | 2 |  | 1757 |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SL } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ | DISTRICT | EMPLOYM $<$ NT SIZE CLAS 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | : | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-Z | 25-49 | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | $5000 .$ MORE | ALL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | +1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS -rural | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 0. |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 1 |  | כ |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |
|  | -combined | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |
| *************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS-rural | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | Z |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  | 3 |  | 1 |  | 12 |
|  | -combined | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  | З |  | 1 |  | 12 |
| **************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILLS-rural | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |
|  | -combined | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |
| *************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04 | EAST GARO HILLS -rural | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | Z |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 4 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |
|  | combined | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | Z |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 5 |
| *************** $\quad$ - 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS -rural | 3 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | z |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 7 |  | 2 |  | 18 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | Z0 |
|  | -urban | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 2 |
|  | -combined | $\sum$ |  | 1 | 2 | 1 |  | z |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 7 |  | 2 |  | 19 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | Z2 |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. -rural | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | z |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | z |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | $\Sigma$ |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | -combined | 0 |  | 1. |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | z |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | z |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | $\Sigma$ |




| SL | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DISTRICT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-2 | 25-49 | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | 500 OR MORE | ALI |
| 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |




FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN WHOLESALE TRADE BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

TABLE NO. 142

| SL |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-49 | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | 500 OR MORE | ALL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS-rural | 1 |  | 3 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 21 |  | 0 |  | 26 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 27 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | z |  | 0 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 4 |
|  | -combined | 1 |  | 5 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | Z3 |  | 0 |  | 30 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 31 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS -rural | 18 |  | 90 |  | 63 |  | 99 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 131 |  | 94 |  | 396 |  | 13 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 513 |
|  | -urban | 19 |  | 112 |  | 48 |  | 45 |  | 5 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | 157 |  | 60 |  | 396 |  | 16 |  | 3 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 470 |
|  | -combined | 37 |  | 20z |  | 111 |  | 144 |  | 10 |  | 3 |  | C |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | 288 |  | 154 |  | 792 |  | 29 |  | 3 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 983 |


$\qquad$


| STATE:-MEGHALAYA |  |  | FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TABLE NO. 144 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SL |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | DISTRICT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-49 | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | 500 OR MORE | ALL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 01 | JAINTIA HILLS -rural | 16 |  | 119 |  | 37 |  | 38 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 143 |  | 51 |  | 366 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 408 |
|  | -urban | 3 |  | 44 |  | 9 |  | 8 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 50 |  | 22 |  | 128 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 137 |
|  | -combined | 19 |  | 163 |  | 46 |  | 46 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 193 |  | 73 |  | 494 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 545 |
| ************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 02 | EAST KHASI HILLS-rural | 26 |  | 163 |  | 22 |  | 18 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 254 |  | 70 |  | 535 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 553 |
|  | -urban | 19 |  | 213 |  | 90 |  | 116 |  | 8 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 305. |  | 131 |  | 758 |  | 40 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 932. |
|  | -combined | 45 |  | 376 |  | 112 |  | 134 |  | 8 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 559 |  | 201 |  | 1293 |  | 40 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 1485 |
| ************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03 | WEST KHASI HILIS-rural | 24 |  | 96 |  | 11 |  | 34 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 146 |  | 43 |  | 320 |  | 6 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 360 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 27 |  | 5 |  | 7 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 29 |  | 9 |  | 70 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 78 |
|  | - -combined | 24 |  | 123 |  | 16 |  | 41 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 175 |  | 52 |  | 390 |  | 7 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 438 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04 |  |  | 71 |  | 32 |  | 238 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 250 |
|  | -urban | 12 |  | 15 |  | 4 |  | 12 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 6 |  | 9 |  | 46 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 58 |
|  | -combined | 30 |  | 108 |  | 28 |  | 21 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 77 |  | 41 |  | 284 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 308 |
| ************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 05 | WEST GARO HILLS -rural | 18 |  | 118 |  | 32 |  | 55 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 117 |  | 59 |  | 344 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 405 |
|  | -urban | 9 |  | 52 |  | 14. |  | 21 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 38 |  | 28 |  | 141 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 167 |
|  | -combined | 27 |  | 170 |  | 46 |  | 76 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 155 |  | 87 |  | 485 |  | 9 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 572 |
| ************** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 06 | RI-BHOI DIST. -rural | 24 |  | 84 |  | 58 |  | 33 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 135 |  | 88 |  | 389 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 426 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | -combined | 24 |  | 84 |  | 58 |  | 33 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 135 |  | 88 |  | 389 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 426 |

## StATE:-MEGHALAYA

FOURTH ECONOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. 144 NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN RESTAURANT \& HOTELS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE



| SL |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTRICT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-22 | 25-49 | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | 500 OR MORE | ALL |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS-rural | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | . | 0 |  | 1 |
|  | -urban | 1 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 3 |
|  | -combined | 1 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 3 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 4 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS -rural | 70 |  | 156 |  | 15 |  | 11 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 83 |  | 82 |  | 406 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 425 |
|  | -urban | 34 |  | 52 |  | 8 |  | 9 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 128 |  | 28 |  | 250 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 260 |
|  | -combined | 104 |  | 208 |  | 23 |  | 20 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 211 |  | 110 |  | 656 |  | 6 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 685 |





| NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN COMMUNICATIONS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SL |  | EMPLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DISTRICT |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25- | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | 500 OR MORE |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 07 | SOUTH GARO HILLS -rural | 1 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 4 |
|  | -urban | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  | -combined |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1 |
|  |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  | 1 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 5 |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS -rural | -rural 23 |  | 25 |  | 4 |  | 6 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 47 |  | 11 |  | 110 |  | 2 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 119 |
|  | -urban |  |  | 6 |  | 2 |  | 7 |  | 3 |  | 6 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 44 |  | 5 |  | 65 |  | 5 |  | 0 |  | 5 |  | 1 |  | 92 |
|  | -combined 31 |  |  | 31 |  | 6 |  | 13 |  | 4 |  | 6 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 91 |  | 16 |  | 175 |  | 7 |  | 0 |  | 5 |  | 1 |  | 211 |



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN FINANCIAL, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE \& BUSINESS SERVICES BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE


STATE:-MEGHALAYA
FOURTH ECCNOMIC CENSUS
TABLE NO. 149
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN COMMUNITY, SOCIAL \& PEQSONAL SERVICES BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE



STATE:-MEGHALAYA
FOURTX ECONOMIC CENSUS
NUMBER OE ESTABLIOHMENTS ENGAGED IN OTHER $\overline{3}$ (UNSPECIFIED) ACTIVITIES BY EMPLOM ENT SIZE
TABLE NO. 150






NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS E GAGED IN AGRICL TURAI \& NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES BY EMRLOYMENT SIZE

| S L | EMRLOYMENT SIZE CLASS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DISTRICT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1-5 | 6-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25- | 50-99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ -199 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -499 \end{array}$ | 500 OR MORE | QLI |
| 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12. | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |


| 07 | SOUTH GARO HI | ILLS-rural | 342 |  | 181 |  | 38 |  | 69 |  | 9 |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 609 |  | 85 |  | 1255 |  | 26 |  | 3 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 1366 |
|  |  | -urban |  |  | 33 |  | 8 |  | 17 |  | 5 |  | 10 |  | 1 |  | 0. |  |
|  |  |  |  | 73 |  | 14 |  | 144 |  | 17 |  | 5 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 200 |
|  |  | -combined | 358 |  | 214 |  | 46 |  | 86 |  | 1.4 |  | 14 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 682 |  | 99 |  | 1399 |  | 43 |  | 8 |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | $1566 \ldots$ |
|  | ALL DISTRICTS | S -rural | 4693 |  | 3651 |  | 1115 |  | 1632 |  | 197 |  | 165 |  | 6 |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 7357 |  | 1985 |  | 18801 |  | 503 |  | 104 |  | 29 |  | 4 |  | 21442 |
|  |  | -urban | 508 |  | 2313 |  | 629 |  | 939 | - | 186 |  | 261 |  | 37 |  | 10 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 4265 |  | 1077 |  | 8792 |  | 458 |  | 126 |  | 127 |  | 15 |  | 10951 |
|  |  | -combined 5 | 5201 |  | 5964 |  | 1744 |  | 2571 |  | 383 |  | 426 |  | 43 |  | 11 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 11622 |  | 3062 |  | 27593 |  | 961 |  | 230 |  | 156 |  | 19 |  | 32393 |


[^0]:    $\square$ Agricultural Activity
    qNon-Agricultural Activity

    17 Agricultural \& NonAgricultural Activity

[^1]:    Signature of enumerator

